

DECLARATION OF MICHAEL G. KOZAK

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, I, Michael G. Kozak, declare and state as follows:

1. I, Michael G. Kozak, am the Senior Bureau Official within the Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs (WHA) of the United States Department of State, a position I have held since January 2025. In that capacity, I lead and oversee WHA, including the country offices handling affairs regarding Central and South America and other countries in the Hemisphere. I am a career member of the Senior Executive Service, and have served in a variety of senior positions in the Department of State, including previously as the Acting Assistant Secretary of WHA, in other positions within WHA, and leading other bureaus and offices of the Department of State. WHA is responsible for diplomatic relations between the United States and countries in the Western Hemisphere, including El Salvador and Venezuela. I make the following statements based upon my personal knowledge, including from my extensive experience since 1971 engaging in diplomatic and other work of the Department with respect to El Salvador, Venezuela, and other countries in the region and around the world, as well as upon information made available to me in the performance of my official duties.
2. U.S. government officials from the White House and the Department of State, including special Presidential envoy Richard Grenell, Secretary of State Marco Rubio, and Special Envoy for Latin America Mauricio Claver-Carone, have negotiated at the highest levels with the Government of El Salvador and with Nicolas Maduro and his representatives in Venezuela in recent weeks for those countries to consent to the removal to Venezuela and El Salvador of some number of Venezuelan nationals detained in the United States who are associated with Tren de Aragua (TdA), a designated foreign terrorist organization.

3. Arrangements were recently reached to this effect with these foreign interlocutors to accept the removal of some number of Venezuelan members of TdA. These arrangements were the result of intensive and delicate negotiations between the United States and El Salvador, and between the United States and representatives of the Maduro regime.
4. The foreign policy of the United States would suffer harm if the removal of individuals associated with TdA were prevented, taking into account the significant time and energy expended over several weeks by high-level U.S. government officials and the possibility that foreign interlocutors might change their minds regarding their willingness to accept certain individuals associated with TdA removed or might otherwise seek to leverage this as an ongoing issue. These harms could arise even in the short term, as future conversations with foreign interlocutors seeking to resolve foreign policy matters would need to take this issue into account along with other issues, instead of allowing the discussions to fully move on to other issues.

I declare under the penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Executed on March 15, 2025, in Arlington, Virginia.



MICHAEL G. KOZAK