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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
  
Plaintiff,  
  
v.  
  
FRANCISCO V. AGUILAR, in his  
Official Capacity as Secretary of State  
for the State of Nevada *et al.*,  
  
Defendants.

Case No. 3:25-cv-00728-ART-CLB

ORDER

Pending before the Court are two timely and unopposed motions to intervene as defendants, either as of right under Fed. R. Civ. P. 24(a) or with permission under Fed. R. Civ. P. 24(b). (ECF Nos. 5; 7.) The first group of proposed intervenors is the ACLU of Nevada and Yonas Woldu; and the second group is the NAACP Conference of Idaho, Nevada, and Utah, Nevada Alliance for Retired Americans, Institute for a Progressive Nevada, and Jacqueline Sue Bird. Proposed intervenors have established that they have “a claim or defense that shares with the main action a common question of law or fact,” and this Court finds that allowing them to intervene will not “unduly delay or prejudice the adjudication of the original parties’ rights.” See Fed. R. Civ. P. 24(b)(1)(B), (3). Because Rule 24(b) is a sufficient basis to permit the movants to intervene, this Court makes no findings or conclusions regarding their request to intervene pursuant to Rule 24(a)(2). See *United States v. Nago*, No. 1:25-cv-00522-LEK-RT (D. Haw. Jan. 5, 2026) (No. 20) (allowing permissive intervention under similar circumstances); *United States v. Scanlan*, 25-cv-371-AJ (D. N.H. Jan. 7, 2026) (No. 23) (same); *United States v. Simon*, No. 25-cv-3761 (D. Minn. Jan. 6, 2026) (No. 90) (same).

Also pending before the Court are two unopposed motions for leave to file amicus briefs in support of dismissal, one by the Democratic National Committee

1 and the other by a coalition of states and the District of Columbia. (ECF Nos. 44;  
2 53.) The Court finds a positive exercise of discretion appropriate because the  
3 proposed briefs have potential to fulfill the classic roles of amici, namely that they  
4 (1) assist in a case of public interest, (2) supplement the efforts of counsel, and  
5 (3) draw the court's attention to law that escaped consideration. *See Miller-Wohl*  
6 *Co. v. Comm'r of Lab. & Indus. State of Mont.*, 694 F.2d 203, 204 (9th Cir. 1982);  
7 *Hoptowit v. Ray*, 682 F.2d 1237, 1260 (9th Cir. 1982), *overruled on other grounds*  
8 *by Sandin v. Conner*, 515 U.S. 472 (1995).

9 The two unopposed motions to intervene are therefore GRANTED pursuant  
10 to Fed. R. Civ. P. 24(b). (ECF Nos. 5; 7.)

11 The intervenors' motions for leave to file supplemental authorities in  
12 support of their motions to intervene are GRANTED. (ECF Nos. 20; 22).

13 NAACP Conference of Idaho, Nevada, and Utah *et al.*'s motion for leave to  
14 submit a motion to dismiss is GRANTED. (ECF No. 38.) Plaintiffs shall have  
15 fourteen days from the date of service of this order to respond, and movants shall  
16 have seven days from the date of service of the response to reply. LR 7-2(b).

17 The Clerk of Court is kindly directed to re-file ECF No. 38 as a motion to  
18 dismiss.

19 The unopposed motions for leave to file as amici are GRANTED. (ECF Nos  
20 44; 53.) Plaintiffs may but are not required to file a response to the amicus briefs  
21 within 30 days of the date of service of this order.

22 The Clerk of Court is kindly directed to file the amicus briefs at ECF Nos.  
23 44-1 and 53-1.

24 DATED: March 20, 2026

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27 ANNE R. TRAUM  
28 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE