U.S. House Committee on the Judiciary U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20510

RE: NATIONAL, STATE, AND LOCAL OPPOSITION TO THE TRUMP MASS DEPORTATION ACT (THE MICHAEL DAVIS, JR. AND DANNY OLIVER IN HONOR OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACT, H.R. 2431)

Dear Member of the Judiciary Committee:

On behalf of the 192 undersigned national, state, and local religious, civil rights, ethnic, and immigration organizations, we strongly urge you to <u>vote against</u> the Michael Davis, Jr. and Danny Oliver in Honor of State and Local Law Enforcement Act, H.R. 2431 (Trump Mass Deportation Act), previously known as the SAFE Act. The Trump Mass Deportation Act would criminalize undocumented immigrants, eliminate due process protections, and undermine the federal government's supremacy in regards to immigration enforcement. Designed to criminalize immigrants and drive them further into the shadows, the Trump Mass Deportation Act provides no real reform or solutions; it merely offers an expanded version of the "enforcement" only strategies, a discredited approach divorced from current realities. Consequently, the Trump Mass Deportation Act contains an abundance of draconian measures that would be wasteful, unjust, and ineffective and bring about further deformation, not reformation, of our immigration system.

The bill contains several provisions which will promote racial profiling. Allowing local law enforcement to enforce federal immigration with the same authority as though they were U.S. Immigration and Customs (ICE) agents, will, as history has shown, result in racial profiling and violation of constitutional rights. Moreover, the bill undermines public safety and community trust by shifting necessary law enforcement resources away from their core mission of protecting and serving our communities to rounding up suspected immigrants for deportation. Effective law enforcement is premised on community trust, where the community reports and cooperates with local law enforcement. As current practice demonstrates, turning local police officers into ICE agents results in scared, uncooperative communities. As local governments

Attorney, Maricopa County, from Thomas E. Perez, Assistant Attorney General, U.S. Department of Justice, Dec. 15, 2011, available at

https://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/crt/legacy/2011/12/15/mcso findletter 12-15-11.pdf.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The 287(g) Program: An Overview, American Immigration Council, March 15, 2017, https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/research/287g-program-immigration.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Letter to Clyde B. Albright, County Attorney, Alamance County, et. al, from Thomas E. Perez, Assistant Attorney General, U.S. Department of Justice, Sep. 18, 2012, *available at* https://www.justice.gov/iso/opa/resources/171201291812462488198.pdf; Letter to Bill Montgomery, County

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Danyelle Solomon et. al, *The Negative Consequences of Entangling Local Policing and Immigration Enforcement*, Center for American Progress, March 21, 2017,

https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/immigration/reports/2017/03/21/428776/negative-consequences-ental

and police wrestle with how to build trust with communities, bills such as this one—which dramatically criminalize more community members—are a step backwards for both citizens and noncitizens alike. Critically, in terms of resourcing, the bill's attempts to fund this grafting of local law enforcement into the immigration enforcement system fall far short. Already struggling local governments will face crushing financial burdens as they are usurped into mandatorily participating in this draconian scheme.<sup>4</sup>

This legislation will overburden an immigration court system that is already in crisis.<sup>5</sup> In addition to ensuring that more immigrants are unnecessarily funneled into the deportation system, this bill eliminates bedrock legal procedures and will result in more cumbersome legal proceedings, further weighing down immigration judges and their caseloads. Immigration judges already have severe limitations on their power to consider granting a pardon from deportation based on family hardship and other factors. This bill extends those limitations to refugees and asylum seekers facing deportation.

As a result of this legislation, more people would be removed on evidence that was not admitted during a trial, leading adjudicators to re-adjudicate criminal cases—without the constitutionally enshrined due process protections that traditionally accompany that adjudication. The Trump Mass Deportation Act flies in the face of the Constitution and the U.S. Supreme Court by barring immigration judges and immigration law enforcement from recognizing decisions overturning an immigrant's conviction where it was obtained on the basis of bad advice from their defense attorney. Our Constitution and laws attempt to ensure that people are not wrongly convicted of crimes because of their lawyer's mistakes. When they are, these convictions can and should be overturned. This bill would permit noncitizens to still be deported or denied lawful status based on the conviction, even where it was overturned.

Finally, this bill also unnecessarily expands the scope of criminal convictions for which a noncitizen can be deported to include misdemeanors from long ago. The current immigration law already has in place insurmountable barriers that prevent many individuals from obtaining legal status or strips them of legal status they already have for broad categories of criminal offenses. These categories include minor offenses, mistakes that occurred years ago, and offenses for which they have already been held accountable. This bill will add additional overlapping offenses to an already overly broad list, making individuals ineligible for legal status

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>ngling-local-policing-immigration-enforcement/</u> ("According to the Major Cities Chiefs Association, or MCCA, entangling local law enforcement with federal immigration enforcement 'would result in increased crime against immigrants and in the broader community, create a class of silent victims and eliminate the potential for assistance from immigrants in solving crimes or preventing future terroristic acts.").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> *Id.* ("Under the 287(g) program, participating jurisdictions perform federal immigration enforcement functions largely at their own expense. While ICE may provide some reimbursement for detention costs in some cases, it provides minimal funding for training and information technology equipment and services.").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> TRAC Immigration, *Immigration Court Backlog Tool*, March 2017, *available at* <a href="http://trac.syr.edu/phptools/immigration/court\_backlog/">http://trac.syr.edu/phptools/immigration/court\_backlog/</a> (Showing 572,608 total pending cases as of May 11, 2017).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Padilla v. Kentucky, 559 U.S. 356 (2010).

and subject to deportation.

These are just a few of the provisions in the Trump Mass Deportation Act that make the entire legislation a devastating step away from modernizing our immigration system to be more fair, justice, and humane. In light of the above, we strongly urge you **vote against** the Trump Mass Deportation Act (the Michael Davis, Jr. and Danny Oliver in Honor of State and Local Law Enforcement Act Act, H.R. 2431).

Thank you for your consideration of this request. If you have any questions, please contact Jose Magaña-Salgado at <a href="magana@ilrc.org">imagana@ilrc.org</a> or 202-777-8999.

Sincerely,

## **National Organizations**

America's Voice Education Fund

American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)

American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee

Americans for Immigrant Justice

Anti-Defamation League

Asian American Legal Defense and Education Fund (AALDEF)

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus

Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO (APALA)

Bend the Arc Jewish Action

Casa de Esperanza: National Latin@ Network

Center for American Progress

Center for Employment Training

Center for Law and Social Policy

Church World Service

Columbia Law School Immigrants' Rights Clinic

Comboni Missionaries JPIC

Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd

Demos

**Detention Watch Network** 

Faith in Public Life

Farmworker Justice

Franciscan Action Network

Franciscans, Third Order Regular, JPIC Committee

Fuerza Mundial

**Grassroots Leadership** 

HIAS

Immigrant Legal Resource Center

Immigration Equality Action Fund

Irish Apostolate USA

Jesus E. Saucedo

Jewish Labor Committee

JPIC Committee of the Sisters of St. Francis of Philadelphia

Lambda Legal

Latin America Working Group (LAWG)

Law Offices of Roxana Amiri

League of United Latin American Citizens

Mi Familia Vota

**NAACP** 

National Action Network

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd

National Center for Transgender Equality

National Coalition Against Domestic Violence

National Council of Asian Pacific Americans (NCAPA)

National Council of Jewish Women

National Council of La Raza

National Domestic Workers Alliance

National Immigrant Justice Center

National Immigration Law Center

National Immigration Project of the NLG

National Justice for Our Neighbors

National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health

National LGBTQ Task Force Action Fund

National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights

**NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice** 

Presente.org

Rabbinical Assembly

Reconstructionist Rabbinical Association

Reconstructionist Rabbinical College/Jewish Reconstructionist Communities

Refugee and Immigrant Center for Education and Legal Services (RAICES)

Sisters of St. Francis Justice, Peace and Integrity of Creation Committee

Sisters of St. Francis, Clinton, Iowa

SOA Watch

Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC)

Southern Poverty Law Center

Unitarian Universalist College of Social Justice

Unitarian Universalist Service Committee

United We Dream

Vote Allies

Voto Latino

We Belong Together

Wheaton Franciscans

## Women's Refugee Commission

## **State and Local Organizations**

Advocates for Basic Legal Equality, Inc.

Alianza

API RISE

**Arkansas United Community Coalition** 

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Atlanta

Asian Americans Advancing Justice-LA

Asian Law Alliance

Atlas: DIY

Austin Jewish Voice for Peace

Beaches CAN (Community Action Network)

California Coalition Against Sexual Assault

Campaign for Hoosier Families

CASA

Catholic Agency for Migration & Refugee Services

Centro Romero

Cleveland Jobs with Justice

Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA)

Commonwealth Law Group - Attorneys at Law

Community Relations Committee, Jewish Federation of Greater Rochester

Comunidad Colectiva

Cornell Law School Asylum and CAT Appeals Clinic

**Duval Democratic Asian Pacific Caucus** 

East Bay Community Law Center

El Pueblo, Inc.

El Vínculo Hispano / Hispanic Liaison

**Emerald Isle Immigration Center** 

**Employee Rights Center** 

Equal Access Legal Services

**Equal Justice Center** 

Equality California

FACTR (Family Alliance for counseling Tools and Resolution

Faith in the Valley

FANM/Haitian Women of Miami

Farmworker Association of Florida

First Friends of NJ and NY

Florida Immigrant Coalition, Inc. (FLIC)

Franciscan Peace Center

Franciscan Sisters of the Poor

Franciscans for Justice

Fuerza Del Valle

Grassroots Alliance for Immigrant Rights

Greater New York Labor Religion Coalition

Her Justice

HIAS Pennsylvania

Hispanic Free Legal Clinic/Law Offices of Raymond E. Schrank II sc

Hispanic Interest Coalition of Alabama

Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights

Immigrant Hope-Wyoming Idaho

Immigrant Legal Advocacy Project

Immigration Center for Women and Children

Iowa Unitarian Universalist Witness/Advocacy Network

Jewish Council on Urban Affairs

Jewish Family & Children's Service of Pittsburgh

Jewish Family & Community Services East Bay

Jewish Family Services of Silicon Valley

Jewish Labor Committee, New England Chapter

Justice for All

Justice for Our Neighbors West Michigan

Kentucky Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights

Khmer Girls in Action

La Casa de Amistad

La Frontera Ministries

La Raza Centro Legal

La Union del Pueblo Entero

Lafayette Urban Ministry

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

Legal Aid Society of San Mateo County

Legal Services for Children

Lemkin House Inc

Long Beach Immigrant Rights Coalition

Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition

Massachusetts Law Reform Institute

MORAL MONDAYS ON D.o.G STREET

NC Council of Churches

Nebraska Appleseed Center for Law in the Public Interest

NM Immigrant Law Center

North Carolina Justice Center

Northern Illinois Justice for Our Neighbors

Northern Manhattan Coalition for Immigrant Rights

Northern Valley Catholic Social Service

Northwest Immigrant Rights Project

OneAmerica

Opening Doors, Inc.

Our Revolution South Carolina

Ozment Law

Partnership for the Advancement of New Americans

Proyecto Juan Diego

Reformed Church of Highland Park

Refugio del Rio Grande

Safe Passage

San Luis Valley Immigrant Resource Center

Schwarz Family Trust

Services, Immigrant Rights, and Education Network (SIREN)

Social Justice Collaborative

South Asian Fund For Education, Scholarship And Training (SAFEST)

South Florida Interfaith Worker Justice

Southern California Immigration Project

SouthTexasHumanRightsCenter

Southwestern Law School Immigration Law Clinic

Tennessee Immigrant and Refugee Rights Coalition

Texas Organizing Project

The New Florida Majority

Tompkins County Immigrant Rights Coalition

Unitarian Universalist Advocacy Network of Illinois

Unitarian Universalist Legislative Ministry of Virginia

Unitarian Universalist Pennsylvania Legislative Advocacy Network (UUPLAN)

University Leadership Initiative

University of Tulsa Immigrant Rights Project

**UPLIFT** 

**US Together** 

Washington Defender Association

WeCount!

Wilco Justice Alliance (Williamson County, TX)

Women's March Central Gulf Coast Florida

Women's March Florida

Women's March Florida Keys

Women's March Immigration Group

Young Immigrants in Action

YWCA Greater Austin