



**LEGAL DEPARTMENT**  
ACLU of Kansas & Western Missouri  
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August 4, 2011

Warrants and Records Division/ Records Custodian  
Greene County Sheriff's Department  
1000 N Boonville  
Springfield, MO 65802

**Re: Sunshine Act Request Regarding Cell Phone Location Records**

Dear Records Custodian:

This is a request for records under the Missouri Sunshine Law, Chapter 610, Revised Statutes of Missouri by the American Civil Liberties Union of Kansas & Western Missouri. The ACLU of Kansas & Western Missouri defends and promotes the fundamental principles embodied in the Bill of Rights and the U.S. and Missouri constitutions.

**I. Background of this request.**

This request concerns the ability of law enforcement agents to obtain records from cell phone companies that reveal the past or present travels of cell phone users.

Cell phone technology has given law enforcement agents the unprecedented ability to track individuals' movements. As of December 2010, over 96% of the overall population of the United States carried a cell phone—an estimated 302.9 million people.<sup>1</sup> Even the most basic cell phones can be tracked. Cell phones can be tracked in real time, and cell phone companies frequently retain records on the past travels of their customers.

The Constitution protects against unreasonable searches, and if the Greene County Sheriff's Office obtains cell phone location records, the conditions under which it does so are of great public interest. This is because records of a person's travels can be very revealing. As one court recently explained, "A person who knows all of another's travels can deduce whether he is a weekly church goer, a heavy drinker, a regular at the

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<sup>1</sup> CTIA The Wireless Association, US Wireless Quick Facts, <http://www.ctia.org/advocacy/research/index.cfm/AID/10323>

gym, an unfaithful husband, an outpatient receiving medical treatment, an associate of particular individuals or political groups — and not just one such fact about a person, but all such facts.”<sup>2</sup> The ACLU of Kansas & Western Missouri believes that the Constitution does not permit law enforcement agents to track the location of cell phones without obtaining a warrant and demonstrating probable cause.

Accordingly, the ACLU of Kansas & Western Missouri seeks records regarding Greene County Sheriff's Office's obtaining cell phone location records from cell phone companies.

## **II. Request for records regarding acquisition of cell phone location records.**

We hereby request disclosure of all records in your possession relating to your acquisition of cell phone location records. This request encompasses records regarding real-time tracking and records regarding where cell phones have been in the past, and it encompasses all available methods of locating cell phones, including “cell site,” triangulation, and GPS. I request that you make available to me the following records:

1. Policies, procedures and practices you follow to obtain cell phone location records
2. Data retention policies, detailing how long cell phone location records are kept, databases in which they are placed, and agencies (federal, state and local) with which they are shared
3. The use of cell phone location records to identify “communities of interest (detailing those persons who have been called, or called by a target)” in investigations
4. The use of cell phone location records to identify all of the cell phones at a particular location
5. Your use of “digital fences” (systems whereby you are notified whenever a cell phone comes within a specific geographic area)
6. The legal standard (e.g. probable cause, relevance) you use to obtain cell phone location records
7. Judicial decisions and orders ruling on your applications to obtain cell phone location records

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<sup>2</sup> *United States v. Maynard*, 615 F.3d 544 (D.C. Cir. 2010), petition for cert. filed, 79 USLW 3610 (Apr 15, 2011)(NO. 10-1259, 10A760).

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8. Statistics regarding your use of cell phone location records, including the number of emergency requests for which no court order was obtained
9. The form in which cell phone location records are provided (hard copy, through specific online databases)
10. Communications with cell phone companies and providers of location-based services regarding cell phone location records, including
  - o company manuals, pricing, and data access policies
  - o invoices reflecting payments for obtaining cell phone location records
  - o instances in which cell phone companies have refused to comply with a request or order

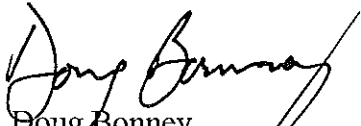
Because the ACLU of Kansas & Western Missouri is a non-profit public interest organization, I request that all fees for locating and copying the records be waived as allowed by the Missouri Sunshine Law, Section 610.026 :

Documents may be furnished without charge or at a reduced charge when the public governmental body determines that waiver or reduction of the fee is in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of the operations or activities of the public governmental body.

The information I obtain through this request will be used to educate the American people on matters of electronic privacy and the state of relevant laws in Missouri. If, however, such a waiver is denied, we will reimburse you for the reasonable cost of copying. Please inform us in advance if the cost will be greater than \$50.00.

Thank you for your prompt attention to this matter. If you have questions, please contact me.

Sincerely,



Doug Bonney  
Chief Counsel & Legal Director  
Direct: (816) 994-3311