

ID NUMBER

0046

OMB No. 1121-0240: Approval Expires 11/30/2010

Police Executive Research Forum

RETURN 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW

TO: Suite 930

Washington, DC 20036

FORM CJ-44L

2007 SURVEY OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW

ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES

Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics

IMPORTANT: Please read the instructions below prior to completing this questionnaire.

- There are three ways to submit this survey:
 - 1) Complete the survey online at http://survey.policeforum.org/LEMASCJ44L.pdf
 If you choose to complete the survey via the Internet, you will be prompted to enter your USER NAME and PASSWORD, which are included on the cover letter accompanying this questionnaire. You will also have to enter your ID NUMBER on the first page of the survey, which is located at the top right of this page. Without entering your agency's USER NAME, PASSWORD, and ID NUMBER, you will not be able to complete the survey online. The USER NAME and PASSWORD provide a secure location to submit your survey.
 - 2) Mail the survey to PERF using the enclosed postage-paid envelope.

PLEASE SUBMIT

3) Fax the survey to PERF at 202-466-7826.

Please retain a copy of the completed survey for your records.

FEB 0 1 2008

Please use either blue or black ink and print as neatly as possible using only CAPITAL letters.

THE SURVEY BY

- Do not leave any items blank.
 - O If the answer to a question is not available or is unknown, write "DK" (don't know) in the space provided.
 - O If the question is not applicable, write "NA" in the space provided.
 - O If the answer to a question is none or zero, write "0" in the space provided.
 - O When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates.
- Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.
- If you have any questions or need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please contact Bruce Kubu of the Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) by phone at 202-454-8308 or by email at bkubu@policeforum.org. If you have general comments or suggestions for improving the survey, please contact Brian Reaves of the Bureau of Justice Statistics by phone at 202-616-3287 or by email at Brian Reaves@usdoj.gov.

Burden Statement

Federal agencies may not conduct or sponsor an information collection, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information, unless it displays a currently valid OMB Control Number. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average three hours per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we urgently need your cooperation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. We greatly appreciate your assistance.

INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY:			
NAME			
TITLE POLICE CARTAIN			
AGENCY ANTIOCIT PD			
TELEPHONE (925)778-6863 EXT.			
FAX NUMBER (921) 779-6805			
EMAIL ELCI. ANTIOCH. CA. US			

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ENTERED

4. Of the total number of FULL-TIME SWORN personnel with general arrest powers (as entered in 1a, column 2),

SECTION 1 - DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

1. Enter the number of AUTHORIZED full-time paid agency positions and ACTUAL full-time and part-time paid agency employees as of September 30, 2007. Full-time employees are those regularly scheduled for 35 or more hours per week. If none, enter '0.'

		AUTHORIZED full-time paid	ACTI paid agency	· ·
a.	Sworn personnel with general arrest powers	positions	Full-time	Part-time
Ь.	Officers/deputies with limited or no arrest powers (e.g., jail or court officers in some agencies)		0	
c.	Non-sworn employees		58	3
d.	TOTAL (sum of lines 'a' through 'c')		174	3

2. As of September 30, 2007, how many reserve/auxiliary officers did your agency have? If none, enter '0.'

		Full-time	Part-time
Reserve/auxiliary	Sworn	6	Ц
officers	Non-sworn	0	\bigcirc

3. As of September 30, 2007, how many FULL-TIME SWORN personnel with general arrest powers (as entered in 1a, column 2) did your agency have assigned to the following multi-agency task forces? Personnel may be counted more than once. If none, enter '0.'

Multi-agency task force	Assigned full-time	Assigned part-time
a. Gangs	<u> </u>	,
b. Drugs	0	
c. Anti-terrorism	0	O
d. Human trafficking	0	U

	er the number of each of the followin counted more than once. If none, enter	
a.	Uniformed officers with REGULARLY ASSIGNED DUTIES that include responding to citizen calls/requests for service	
b.	Community Policing Officers, Community Relations Officers, or other sworn personnel specifically designated to engage in community policing activities	<u> </u>
с,	School Resource Officers, School Liaison Officers, or other sworn personnel whose primary duties are related to school safety (exclude crossing guards)],] 3
per colu PR	er the total number of FULL-TIME sound with general arrest powers (alimn 2) who performed the following IMARY job responsibility. Count each one, enter '0."	s entered in 1a, duties as their ch officer only once.
a,	Patrol duties	Number — C
b.	Investigative duties (e.g., detectives)	
c.	Jail-related duties	
d. e.	Court security duties	
are belo incl pur	ter your agency's total operating bud month period that includes September not available, provide an estimate and sow. Include jails administered by your ude building construction costs or major chases. Please mark here if this figure is an	estimation
pro pro	ter the total estimated value of money perty received by your agency from gram during calendar year 2006. If perty were received, enter '0.'	an asset forfeiture
a.	Drug forfeiture program	25,000
ъ.	Gambling forfeiture program \$	6,4
c.	Other forfeiture program(s)	6 , []
	Please mark here if any of these figu	ires are an

estimation.....

5.

6.

			~	
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***Unless otherwise noted	, please answer all questions
using September 30, 2007,	as a reference.***

8 a.	Indicate your agency's minimum education required which new (non-lateral) officer recruits must hear within two years of hiring. Mark () only on	ave at	hiring
	☐ Four-year college degree required	_	
	☐ Two-year college degree required		
	☐ Some college but no degree required		
	High school diploma or equivalent required		
	☐ No formal education requirement - SKIP to Qu	estion 9)
b.	Does your agency allow any exemption(s) to this education requirement policy?	s minir	mum
	醫 Yes 口 No		
9.	Which of the following screening techniques ar your agency in selecting new officer recruits?	e used	by
	Background/record checks		
	Background investigation		□ No
	Credit history check	Yes	□ No
	Criminal history check	Yes	□ No
	Driving record check	Yes ·	□ No
	Personal attributes		
	Personal interview	Yes	□ No
	Personality inventory	Yes	□ No
	Polygraph exam	Yes	□ No
	Psychological evaluation	Yes	□ No
	Voice stress analyzer	Yes	₽ No
	Written aptitude test	Yes	□ No
	Community relations skills		
	Analytical/problem-solving ability assessment	Yes	□ No
	Assessment of understanding of diverse cultural populations	Yes	器 No
	Mediation/conflict management skills assessment	Yes	№ No
	Second language test		No No
	Volunteer/community service history check	Yes	No No
	Physical attributes		
	Drug test	Yes	□No
	Medical exam.	Yes	□ No
	Physical agility/fitness test	Yes	□ No

10.	trainin new (r trainin AND a	nany total hours of ACA ag (e.g., with FTO) are reconsidered officer recrug only. Include both State gency training requirements ired, enter '0.'	equired its? Inc /POST t	of your lude law raining r	agency's enforcem	ent its
			demy		Field	
			ining		Training	
	Total I	ours of training,	100		, 36	ပ
11.	are red PROB	erage, how many hours of uired annually for your ATIONARY field/patrolement training only. If no	agency officers training	's NON- s? Included for the state of the type of t	de law	ired,
	******		Averag			
			nnual h per offic			
	Total h	ours of training	8	0		
	genera and Gl	the number of FULL-TI I arrest powers (as enter ENDER for the pay period. 17. If none, enter '0.'	ed in La	. columi	1 2) by RA	CE
	a.	White, not of Hispanic		a r		ر. الم
•		origin	83 8	59,		78
	b.	Black or African Americ not of Hispanic origin	an, 6	16 ,	5	
	c.	Hispanic or Latino	14	77,	18	31
	d.	American Indian or Alasl Native	ca],[0	(
	e.	Asian	4	4		Ų
	f.	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	*],[0	٥
	g,	Two or more races				8
	h.	No information available],[Ó
	í,	Total (sum of lines 'a' through 'h')	v Z	///B),	///8))(
	Gender	· ·]	107/	H	

Male

Female

c. Total (sum of lines 'a' and 'b')

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	Enter the number of FULL-TIME agency personnel who were certified as bilingual as of September 30, 2007. If none, enter '0.'	SECTION III - OPERATIONS
	a. Sworn personnel, 6	***Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.***
i 4.	b. Non-sworn personnel	17. Does your agency participate in an operational 9-1-1 emergency telephone system (i.e., your agency's units can be dispatched as a result of a call to 9-1-1)? Mark () or one response. See Yes - Enhanced 9-1-1 system
	Sworn personnel Yes 🔲 No	☐ Yes - Basic 9-1-1 system
	Non-sworn personnel Yes 🗀 No	□ No - SKIP to Question 19
	Volunteers	18. Does your agency's 9-1-1 system have the following capabilities for incoming calls from wireless/cellular phones?
	Other (please specify)	Can display phone number of wireless caller Yes
		Can display exact location of wireless caller Yes
l <i>5</i> ;	Does your agency authorize or provide any of the	Can display general location of wireless caller Yes
	following for sworn personnel? a. Education incentive pay	19. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, did your agency use the following types of patrol on a REGULARLY SCHEDULED basis?
Qi.a	c. Merit/performance pay Yes 💆 No	Automobile
	d. Shift differential pay	Motorcycle
	O / 1 1 111 O C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Foot
	f. Bilingual ability pay	Marine Yes Me No
	g. Tuition reimbursement	Horse
	h: Military service pay Yes 🔊 No	Bicycle Yes No
	i. Collective bargaining rights Yes 🐯 No .	Human transporter (e.g., Segway)
	j. Residential incentive pay Yes Pro	Other (please specify)
16.	Enter the salary schedule for the following FULL-TIME SWORN positions as of September 30, 2007. If a position does not exist on a full-time basis in your agency, enter 'NA.'	
	a. Chief executive (chief, director, sheriff, etc.) b. Sergeant or equivalent	

first-line supervisor

c. Entry-level officer or deputy (post-academy)

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SECTION IV - COMMUNITY POLICING

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

20. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007. what proportion of agency personnel received at least eight hours of community policing training (problem solving, SARA, community partnerships, etc.)? Mark (■) one choice per line. If your agency did not conduct training for a particular type of employee, please mark 'None.' If your agency did not have a particular type of employee for the specified time period, please mark 'NA.'

New officer recruits	All	Half or more	Less than half	None	NA
In-service sworn personnel				₩	

21. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007. which of the following did your agency do? Mark (羅) all that apply.

Maintained an agency mis	ssion statement that included a
community policing com	ponent

Actively encouraged patrol officers to engage in SARA-type problem-solving projects on their beats

If YES, please specify the number of patrol officers as of September 30, 2007:

☐ Conducted a citizen police academy

☐ Maintained or created a formal, written community policing plan

Gave patrol officers responsibility for specific geographic areas/beats

If YES, please specify the number of

patrol officers as of September 30, 2007: ☐ Included collaborative problem-solving projects in the

evaluation criteria of patrol officers

Upgraded technology to support the analysis of community problems

Partnered with citizen groups and included their feedback in the development of neighborhood or community policing

☐ Conducted or sponsored a survey of citizens on crime, fear of crime, or satisfaction with police services

☐ Maintained a community policing unit with full-time personnel

22.	During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007.
	did your agency have a problem-solving partnership or
	written agreement with any of the following?

	did your agency have a problem-solving partnersh written agreement with any of the following?	ip or
	Advocacy groups	□ No
	Business groups Yes	No No
	Faith-based organizations Yes	Ø No
	Local government agencies (non-law enforcement)	□ No
	Other local law enforcement agencies 🗷 Yes	□ No
	Neighborhood associations Yes	□ No
	Senior citizen groups Yes	No No
	School groups Yes	₽ No
	Youth service organizations Yes	□ No
13,	During the 12-month period ending September 30, did your agency use technology in any of the follow ways to improve contact between citizens and police	ing
	Agency's email address was marketed to citizens	□ No
	citizens to ask questions and/or provide feedback Yes	□ No
	Agency's website provided citizens with direct access to crime mapsYes	□ No
	Agency's website provided citizens with direct access to crime statistics	□ No
	Agency hosted a listsery or other electronic means to distribute news and updates	□ No
	Reverse 9-1-1 system used for emergency community notification	⊠ No
	System used for non-emergency mass community notification	□ No
	3-1-1 system available to handle police non-emergency calls	Ø No

Electronic crime reporting was available....... Yes

Citizens received crime reports via email...... Yes

Other (please specify)..... Yes

逐No

图'No

No.

☐ None of the above

ID NUMBER

0046

SECTION V - EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

24. Does your agency have a written plan that specifies actions to be taken in the event of terrorist attacks? (Include emergency operation plans that would be applicable to such an attack.) ☐ Yes M No 25. Do the public safety agencies operating in or nearby your jurisdiction (including your agency) use a shared radio

26. In which of the following terrorism preparedness activities did your agency engage during the period ending September 30, 2007?

network infrastructure that achieves interoperability?

□ No

Yes Yes

Partnership with culturally diverse □ No communities...... Yes 2 No Public anti-fear campaign..... Yes Dissemination of information to increase citizen □ No Community meetings on homeland No No security/preparedness...... Yes Increased sworn officer presence at critical 翻 No □ No No. Other (please specify)...... Yes

27. Of the total number of actual FULL-TIME personnel, how many are intelligence personnel with primary duties related to terrorist activities? If none, enter '0.'

	Sworn	Non-swort
ntelligence personnel with primary luties related to terrorist activities		

SECTION VI - EQUIPMENT

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

28a. Which types of sidearms are authorized for use by your agency's field/patrol officers? Mark () all that apply.

	On-d	uty weapons
Semiautomatic:	Primary sidearm	Backup sidearm
10mm		sidearm
9mm		
.45		8
.40,	. 5	€
.357		
.380	. 🗀	W
Other caliber,	. 📮	3
Any semiautomatic as long as they qualify		®
Revolver	🗆	
		kup sidearm is zed□
b. Which types of sece agency issue to pat Mark (職) all that a	rol officers or	ns systems does your authorize for their use?
Assault weapon (e.g., AR-15)	
Shotgun		•
☐ Carbine		
☐ Riffe		149-241
☐ Other (please spe	ecify)	:
☐ Not applicable	no secondary fir	rearms systems authorized
29. Are your agency's m	niformed field/	patrol officers

your agency's uniformed field/patrol officers REQUIRED to wear protective body armor while in the field? Mark () only one response.

Yes, all the time

☐ Yes, in some circumstances (e.g., serving warrants)

□ No

30. Enter the number of animals regularly maintained by your agency for use in activities related to law enforcement. If none, enter '0.'

Dogs		5

Horses		Ö
Horses		ιO

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	Which of the following types of less-than-lethal weapons or actions are authorized for use by your agency's field/patrol officers? Exclude weapons used only by tactical units.	33. Enter the total number of motorized vehicles operated by your agency as of September 30, 2007. Include owned, rented, leased and confiscated vehicles that your agency uses. If none, enter '0.'
	a. Impact devices	Marked cars
	Traditional baton Yes 🗀 No	
	PR-24 baton	Other marked vehicles (SUV, truck, van, etc.)
	Collapsible baton	Unmarked cars
	Soft projectile (e.g., bean-bag)	Other unmarked vehicles (SUV, truck,
	Blackjack/slapjack Yes 🔞 No	van, etc.)
	Rubber bullet	Fixed-wing aircraft
	Other impact device (please specify) Yes 👺 No	Helicopters,, O
		Boats
	b. Chemical agents	Motorcycles
	OC (pepper spray/foam)	——————————————————————————————————————
	Other chemical agent (please specify) Yes 💆 No	34a. Does your agency allow officers to take marked vehicles home?
		☐ Yes 👪 No - SKIP to Question 35a
	c. Other weapons/actions	b. Does your agency allow officers to drive marked vehicles
	Conducted energy device (e.g., stun gun, Taser, Stinger)	for personal use during off-duty hours?
	Hold or neck restraint (e.g., carotid hold) Yes \text{No}	☐ Yes ☐ No
	Other weapon/action (please specify)	c. Does your agency allow officers to drive marked vehicles outside of the jurisdiction during off-duty hours?
		□ Yes □ No
32.	As of September 30, 2007, did your agency use any of the following technologies on a regular basis? Mark () all that apply.	35a. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, did your agency operate video cameras on a regular basis?
	Digital imaging	☐ Yes 🚇 No - SKIP to Question 36
	Fingerprints (e.g., AFIS) Facial recognition	b. Enter the number of video cameras operated by your agency as of September 30, 2007. If none, enter '0.'
	Mug shots Digital photography	In patrol cars, , , , ,
	Suspect composites	Fixed-site surveillance in public areas, MA
	Night vision/electro-optic	Mobile surveillance
	Infrared (thermal) Night vision imagers	36. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007,
	Image intensifiers License plate readers	did your agency operate gunshot detection sensors on a regular basis?
	Laser range finders	Yes If YES, how many?
	electro-optic technologies	
	Vehicle stopping/tracking	B-No L.J, LIWE
	Electrical/engine disruption ☐ Tire deflation devices	
	Stolen vehicle tracking None of the listed vehicle (e.g., LoJack)	

ID NUMI	BER 0046
40. Do any of your agency's field/patr access to the following types of inf vehicle-mounted or portable comp	ormation using IN FIFT IN
Motor vehicle records Yes	□No
Driving records 💆 Yes	□ No
Criminal history records Yes	□ No
Warrants Yes	□ No
Protection orders	□ No
Inter-agency information	

vehicle-mounted or portable com	puters?
Motor vehicle records	□ No
Driving records	□ No
Criminal history records Yes	□ No
Warrants Yes	□No
Protection orders 🛭 Yes	□ No
Inter-agency information system	□ No
repeat calls for service) Yes	□No
Internet access Yes	Ø No
GIS/crime mapping Yes	2 No
Other (please specify) Yes	₽ No
Mark (■) only one response. □ Paper report □ Voice (cellphone, telephone, record © Computer/data device □ Other (please specify) □ Not applicable - agency does not have	
12. Does your agency own or have acce Fingerprint Identification System (A file of digitized prints? Mark (編) al	ss to an Automated
Agency is exclusive/shared owner of	
☐ Agency has access to a remote AFI	S system
☐ Agency has access to AFIS through	another agency
☐ None of the above	
3. Does your agency have an operation personnel performance monitoring/a Early Warning or Early Intervention monitoring or responding to problem patterns?	assessment system (e.g.,
□ Yes 🔞 No	

***Unless otherwise noted,	please answer all questions	
using September 30, 2007, as a reference.*** 37. Does your agency use computers for any of the following		
functions? Mark () all that apply.		
Analysis of community	In-field report writing	
problems Automated booking	■ Intelligence gathering	
Crime analysis	Inter-agency information sharing	
Crime mapping	☑ Internet access	
Crime investigations	Personnel records	
Dispatch (CAD)	Records management	
☐ Fleet management	🖸 Resource allocation	
Hotspot identification	☐ NONE of the listed function	
In-field communications		
38. Does your agency maintain any of the following informa 劉 Alarms	its own computerized files with ation? Mark () all that apply. Intelligence related to	
Arrests	potential terrorist activity	
☐ Biometric data for use with facial recognition	Pawn shop data Protection orders	
system Calls for service	國 Stolen property	
D Citizen complaints against	☐ Summonses	
officers/agency	Traffic citations	
☐ Fingerprints	Traffic stops	
GangsIncident reports	☐ Use of force incidents	
·	Warrants	
☐ Illegal attempts to purchase firearms	☐ NONE of the listed files	
 Do any of your agency's field or ferminals WHILE IN THE 	//patrol officers use computers	
Yes 🗆 No SKIP to Qu		
computers/terminals agency's field/patrol FIELD? If none, en		
Permanent vehicle-mo computers/terminals:	ounted , 42	
Portable computers/te used with vehicle doci stations:	erminals king , 0	
Portable computers/te NOT used with vehicl stations;	rminals e docking , 0	

SECTION VII - COMPUTERS AND INFORMATION

SYSTEMS

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SECTION VIII - SPECIAL PROBLEMS/TASKS

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

44. How does your agency address the following problems/tasks? Mark () the appropriate box for each problem/task listed below. Mark only one box per line.

Type of problem/task		(1)	Agency DOES NOT HAVE a specialized unit with full-time personnel			
		Agency HAS specialized unit with personnel assigned <u>FULL-TIME</u> to address this problem/task	(2) Agency has designated personnel to address this problem/task	(3) Agency addresses this problem/task, but does not have designated personnel	(4) Agency does not formally address this problem/task	
a.	Auto theft					
b.	Bias/hate crime					
c.	Bomb/explosive disposal				2	
d.	Child abuse/ endangerment	(6)				
e.	Community crime prevention	2				
f.	Crime analysis	32				
g.	Cybercrime	₽				
h.	Domestic violence	€2				
i.	Drug education in schools	. □			2	
j.	Financial erimes					
k.	Drug enforcement	3				
ŧ.	Gangs		2			
m.	Impaired drivers (DUI/DWI)					
n.	Internal affairs	*				
0.	Juvenile crime		20 0			
p.	Methamphetamine labs	32 2				
q.	Missing children)				
r.	Repeat offenders			8		
S,	Research and planning				2	
t.	School safety			<u> </u>		
и.	Terrorism/homeland security	©				
v.	Victim assistance				42	

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SECTION IX - POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

45. Does your agency have written policy or procedural directives on the following?

Officer conduct

a.	Use of deadly force/firearm discharge 🗷 Yes	□ No
b.	Use of less-than-lethal force Yes	□ No
c.	Code of conduct and appearance 🗷 Yes	□ No
d.	Off-duty employment	□ No
e,	Maximum work hours allowed Yes	⊠ No
f.	Off-duty conduct	□ No
g.	Interacting with the media	□ No
h.	Employee counseling assistance Yes	⊠ No
De	aling with special populations/situations	
í.	Mentally ill persons Yes	Ø No
j.	Homeless persons	⊠ No
k.	Domestic disputes	🕅 No
l.	Juveniles 🗀 Yes	⊠ No
m.	Persons with limited English proficiency Yes	₿ No
Pro	ocedural	
n.	Collection of information on in-custody deaths	□ No
o.	Racial profiling Z Yes	□ No
p.	Citizen complaints	□ No
q.	Checking of immigration status by patrol officers	⊠ No
wri	ich of the following best describes your agency's tten policy for pursuit driving? Mark (麗) only ontonse.	2
□ P	rohibition (prohibits all pursuits)	
	viscouragement (discourages all pursuits)	
図) ti	udgmental (leaves decisions to officer's discretion, su ppe of offense, speed, etc.)	ch as
□R	estrictive (restricts decisions of officers to specific ca	iteria)
	ther (please specify)	
□ A di	gency does not have a written policy pertaining to puriving	rsuit

ŀ	COI	ter the current dispositions for all formal citizen mplaints received during 2006 regarding use of force. ne, enter '0.'	I
	a,	Sustained (Sufficient evidence to	

 Sustained (Sufficient evidence to justify disciplinary action against the officer(s))

re, fluse

b. Other disposition (e.g., unfounded, exonerated, not sustained, withdrawn)

6	1	\u	5	0	

c. Pending (Final disposition of the allegation has not been made)

refuse

 d. TOTAL use of force complaints received (sum of lines 'a' through 'c')

16	Fuse
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	· ————————————————————————————————————

48a. Is there a civilian complaint review board/agency in your jurisdiction that reviews use of force complaints against officers in your agency?

☐ Yes 🛮 No - SKIP to Question 49

b. Does this civilian review board/agency have independent investigative authority with subpoena powers?

☐ Yes ☐ No

49. Does your agency have a written policy requiring that citizen complaints about use of force receive separate investigation outside the chain of command where the accused officer is assigned?

☐ Yes **图** No

Please retain a copy of the completed survey for your records.

46.