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0210

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Police Executive Research Forum
RETURN 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW
TO: Suite 930
Washington, DC 20036

FORM CJ-44L
2007 SURVEY OF STATE AND LOCAL LAW
ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES
Law Enforcement Management and Administrative Statistics
U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics

IMPORTANT: Please read the instructions below prior to completing this questionnaire.

■ There are three ways to submit this survey:

- 1) Complete the survey online at <http://survey.policeforum.org/LEMASCI44L.pdf>
If you choose to complete the survey via the Internet, you will be prompted to enter your USER NAME and PASSWORD, which are included on the cover letter accompanying this questionnaire. You will also have to enter your ID NUMBER on the first page of the survey, which is located at the top right of this page. Without entering your agency's USER NAME, PASSWORD, and ID NUMBER, you will not be able to complete the survey online. The USER NAME and PASSWORD provide a secure location to submit your survey. **PLEASE SUBMIT**
- 2) Mail the survey to PERF using the enclosed postage-paid envelope.
- 3) Fax the survey to PERF at 202-466-7826.

JAN 11 2008

■ Please retain a copy of the completed survey for your records.

■ Please use either blue or black ink and print as neatly as possible using only CAPITAL letters.

THE SURVEY BY

■ Do not leave any items blank.

- If the answer to a question is not available or is unknown, write "DK" (don't know) in the space provided.
- If the question is not applicable, write "NA" in the space provided.
- If the answer to a question is none or zero, write "0" in the space provided.
- When exact numeric answers are not available, provide estimates.

COMPLETED

■ Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

■ If you have any questions or need assistance in completing the questionnaire, please contact Bruce Kubu of the Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) by phone at 202-454-8308 or by email at bkubu@policeforum.org. If you have general comments or suggestions for improving the survey, please contact Brian Reaves of the Bureau of Justice Statistics by phone at 202-616-3287 or by email at Brian.Reaves@usdoj.gov.**Burden Statement**

Federal agencies may not conduct or sponsor an information collection, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information, unless it displays a currently valid OMB Control Number. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average three hours per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 USC 3732), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we urgently need your cooperation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely. We greatly appreciate your assistance.

INFORMATION SUPPLIED BY:

NAME

TITLE

AGENCY

TELEPHONE

EXT.

FAX NUMBER

EMAIL

4632197136

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SECTION I - DESCRIPTIVE INFORMATION

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

1. Enter the number of **AUTHORIZED** full-time paid agency positions and **ACTUAL** full-time and part-time paid agency employees as of September 30, 2007. Full-time employees are those regularly scheduled for 35 or more hours per week. If none, enter '0.'

	AUTHORIZED full-time paid positions	ACTUAL paid agency employees	
		Full-time	Part-time
a. Sworn personnel with general arrest powers	160	152	0
b. Officers/deputies with limited or no arrest powers (e.g., jail or court officers in some agencies)	☒	0	0
c. Non-sworn employees	☒	73	5
d. TOTAL (sum of lines 'a' through 'c')	☒	225	5

2. As of September 30, 2007, how many reserve/auxiliary officers did your agency have? If none, enter '0.'

Reserve/auxiliary officers	Sworn	Full-time	Part-time
	Non-sworn	0	0

3. As of September 30, 2007, how many **FULL-TIME SWORN** personnel with general arrest powers (as entered in 1a, column 2) did your agency have assigned to the following multi-agency task forces? Personnel may be counted more than once. If none, enter '0.'

Multi-agency task force	Assigned full-time	Assigned part-time
a. Gangs.....	1	0
b. Drugs.....	1	0
c. Anti-terrorism.....	0	1
d. Human trafficking.....	0	0

4. Of the total number of **FULL-TIME SWORN** personnel with general arrest powers (as entered in 1a, column 2), enter the number of each of the following: (Personnel may be counted more than once. If none, enter '0.')

a. Uniformed officers with REGULARLY ASSIGNED DUTIES that include responding to citizen calls/requests for service	, 72
b. Community Policing Officers, Community Relations Officers, or other sworn personnel specifically designated to engage in community policing activities	, 14
c. School Resource Officers, School Liaison Officers, or other sworn personnel whose primary duties are related to school safety (exclude crossing guards)	, 2

5. Enter the total number of **FULL-TIME SWORN** personnel with general arrest powers (as entered in 1a, column 2) who performed the following duties as their **PRIMARY** job responsibility. Count each officer only once. If none, enter '0.'

	Number
a. Patrol duties	, 72
b. Investigative duties (e.g., detectives) ..	, 19
c. Jail-related duties	, 0
d. Court security duties	, 0
e. Process serving duties	, 0

6. Enter your agency's total operating budget for the 12-month period that includes September 30, 2007. If data are not available, provide an estimate and mark (■) the box below. Include jails administered by your agency. Do NOT include building construction costs or major equipment purchases.

\$, 26, 336, 960

Please mark here if this figure is an estimation....☐

7. Enter the total estimated value of money, goods, and property received by your agency from an asset forfeiture program during calendar year 2006. If no money, goods or property were received, enter '0.'

a. Drug forfeiture program.....	\$, 172, 427
b. Gambling forfeiture program.....	\$, , 0
c. Other forfeiture program(s).....	\$, , 0

Please mark here if any of these figures are an estimation.....☐

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SECTION II - PERSONNEL

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

8a. Indicate your agency's minimum education requirement which new (non-lateral) officer recruits must have at hiring or within two years of hiring. Mark (■) only one response.

- ☐ Four-year college degree required
- ☐ Two-year college degree required
- ☒ Some college but no degree required
- ☐ High school diploma or equivalent required
- ☐ No formal education requirement - SKIP to Question 9

b. Does your agency allow any exemption(s) to this minimum education requirement policy?

- ☒ Yes ☐ No

9. Which of the following screening techniques are used by your agency in selecting new officer recruits?

Background/record checks

- Background investigation..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Credit history check..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Criminal history check..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Driving record check..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Personal attributes

- Personal interview..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Personality inventory..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Polygraph exam..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Psychological evaluation..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Voice stress analyzer..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Written aptitude test..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Community relations skills

- Analytical/problem-solving ability assessment..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Assessment of understanding of diverse cultural populations..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Mediation/conflict management skills assessment..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- Second language test..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Volunteer/community service history check..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Physical attributes

- Drug test..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Medical exam..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- Physical agility/fitness test..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

10. How many total hours of ACADEMY training and FIELD training (e.g., with FTO) are required of your agency's new (non-lateral) officer recruits? Include law enforcement training only. Include both State/POST training requirements AND agency training requirements. If no training of that type is required, enter '0.'

	Academy Training	Field Training
Total hours of training....	770	598

11. On average, how many hours of IN-SERVICE training are required annually for your agency's NON-PROBATIONARY field/patrol officers? Include law enforcement training only. If no training of that type is required, enter '0.'

	Average annual hours per officer
Total hours of training.....	24

12. Enter the number of FULL-TIME SWORN personnel with general arrest powers (as entered in 1a, column 2) by RACE and GENDER for the pay period that included September 30, 2007. If none, enter '0.'

Race

- | | |
|--|-----|
| a. White, not of Hispanic origin | 115 |
| b. Black or African American, not of Hispanic origin | 17 |
| c. Hispanic or Latino | 11 |
| d. American Indian or Alaska Native | 0 |
| e. Asian | 1 |
| f. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | 0 |
| g. Two or more races | 8 |
| h. No information available | 0 |
| i. Total (sum of lines 'a' through 'h') | 152 |

Gender

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| a. Male | 132 |
| b. Female | 20 |
| c. Total (sum of lines 'a' and 'b') | 152 |

a. Sworn personnel.....

--	--

,

--	--

 8

b. Non-sworn personnel.....

--	--

,

--	--

 10

Sworn personnel..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Non-sworn personnel..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Volunteers..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Private contractors..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Other (please specify)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

a. Education incentive pay.....☒ Yes ☐ No

b. Hazardous duty pay.....☐ Yes ☒ No

c. Merit/performance pay.....☒ Yes ☐ No

d. Shift differential pay.....☒ Yes ☐ No

e. Special skills proficiency pay.....☐ Yes ☒ No

f. Bilingual ability pay.....☒ Yes ☐ No

g. Tuition reimbursement.....☒ Yes ☐ No

h. Military service pay.....☒ Yes ☐ No

i. Collective bargaining rights.....☒ Yes ☐ No

j. Residential incentive pay.....☐ Yes ☒ No

		Base ANNUAL salary	
		Minimum	Maximum
a.	Chief executive (chief, director, sheriff, etc.)	95,202	142,813
b.	Sergeant or equivalent first-line supervisor	55,046	77,369
c.	Entry-level officer or deputy (post-academy)	42,402	64,256

☒ Yes - Enhanced 9-1-1 system
☐ Yes - Basic 9-1-1 system
☐ No - SKIP to Question 19

Can display phone number of wireless caller... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Can display *exact* location of wireless caller... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Can display *general* location of wireless caller... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Automobile.....	☒ Yes	☐ No
Motorcycle.....	☒ Yes	☐ No
Foot.....	☒ Yes	☐ No
Aviation.....	☐ Yes	☒ No
Marine.....	☐ Yes	☒ No
Horse.....	☐ Yes	☒ No
Bicycle.....	☒ Yes	☐ No
Human transporter (e.g., Segway).....	☒ Yes	☐ No
Other (please specify).....	☐ Yes	☒ No

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

- | | All | Half or more | Less than half | None | NA |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| New officer recruits | ☒ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |
| In-service sworn personnel | ☐ | ☐ | ☒ | ☐ | ☐ |

- | | | |
|--|--|----|
| | | NA |
|--|--|----|

		72
--	--	----

☐ None of the above

- Other (please specify)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

SECTION V - EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

24. Does your agency have a written plan that specifies actions to be taken in the event of terrorist attacks? (Include emergency operation plans that would be applicable to such an attack.)

☒ Yes ☐ No

25. Do the public safety agencies operating in or nearby your jurisdiction (including your agency) use a shared radio network infrastructure that achieves interoperability?

☒ Yes ☐ No

26. In which of the following terrorism preparedness activities did your agency engage during the period ending September 30, 2007?

Partnership with culturally diverse communities..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Public anti-fear campaign..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Dissemination of information to increase citizen preparedness..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Community meetings on homeland security/preparedness..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Increased sworn officer presence at critical areas..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

Emergency preparedness exercises..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Other (please specify)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

27. Of the total number of actual FULL-TIME personnel, how many are intelligence personnel with primary duties related to terrorist activities? If none, enter '0.'

	Sworn	Non-sworn
Intelligence personnel with primary duties related to terrorist activities.....	0	0

SECTION VI - EQUIPMENT

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

- 28a. Which types of sidearms are authorized for use by your agency's field/patrol officers? Mark (■) all that apply.

On-duty weapons

Semiautomatic:	Primary sidearm	Backup sidearm
10mm.....	☐	☐
9mm.....	☐	☐
.45.....	☐	☐
.40.....	☒	☒
.357.....	☐	☐
.380.....	☐	☒
Other caliber.....	☐	☐
Any semiautomatic, as long as they qualify.....	☐	☐
Revolver.....	☐	☐
		No backup sidearm is authorized..... ☐

- b. Which types of secondary firearms systems does your agency issue to patrol officers or authorize for their use? Mark (■) all that apply.

☒ Assault weapon (e.g., AR-15)

☐ Shotgun

☐ Carbine

☐ Rifle

☐ Other (please specify)

☐ Not applicable--no secondary firearms systems authorized

29. Are your agency's uniformed field/patrol officers REQUIRED to wear protective body armor while in the field? Mark (■) only one response.

☐ Yes, all the time

☐ Yes, in some circumstances (e.g., serving warrants)

☒ No

30. Enter the number of animals regularly maintained by your agency for use in activities related to law enforcement. If none, enter '0.'

Dogs

2

 Horses

0

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31. Which of the following types of less-than-lethal weapons or actions are authorized for use by your agency's field/patrol officers? Exclude weapons used only by tactical units.

a. Impact devices

- Traditional baton..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
PR-24 baton..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
Collapsible baton..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
Soft projectile (e.g., bean-bag)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
Blackjack/slapjack..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
Rubber bullet..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
Other impact device (please specify)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

b. Chemical agents

- OC (pepper spray/foam)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
Other chemical agent (please specify)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

c. Other weapons/actions

- Conducted energy device (e.g., stun gun, Taser, Stinger)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
Hold or neck restraint (e.g., carotid hold)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
Other weapon/action (please specify)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

32. As of September 30, 2007, did your agency use any of the following technologies on a regular basis? Mark (■) all that apply.

Digital imaging

- Fingerprints (e.g., AFIS)..... ☒ Facial recognition..... ☐
Mug shots..... ☒ Digital photography..... ☒
Suspect composites..... ☐ None of the listed digital imaging technologies..... ☐

Night vision/electro-optic

- Infrared (thermal) imagers..... ☒ Night vision goggles/binoculars..... ☒
Image intensifiers..... ☐ License plate readers..... ☐
Laser range finders..... ☒ None of the listed night vision/electro-optic technologies..... ☐

Vehicle stopping/tracking

- Electrical/engine disruption ☐ Tire deflation devices..... ☒
Stolen vehicle tracking (e.g., LoJack)..... ☒ None of the listed vehicle stopping/tracking technologies ☐

33. Enter the total number of motorized vehicles operated by your agency as of September 30, 2007. Include owned, rented, leased and confiscated vehicles that your agency uses. If none, enter '0.'

Marked cars..... , 69
Other marked vehicles (SUV, truck, van, etc.)..... , 12
Unmarked cars..... , 39
Other unmarked vehicles (SUV, truck, van, etc.)..... , 10
Fixed-wing aircraft..... , 0
Helicopters..... , 0
Boats..... , 1
Motorcycles..... , 2

34a. Does your agency allow officers to take marked vehicles home?

☒ Yes ☐ No - SKIP to Question 35a

b. Does your agency allow officers to drive marked vehicles for personal use during off-duty hours?

☒ Yes ☐ No

c. Does your agency allow officers to drive marked vehicles outside of the jurisdiction during off-duty hours?

☐ Yes ☒ No

35a. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, did your agency operate video cameras on a regular basis?

☒ Yes ☒ No - SKIP to Question 36

b. Enter the number of video cameras operated by your agency as of September 30, 2007. If none, enter '0.'

In patrol cars..... , 4
Fixed-site surveillance in public areas..... , 0
Mobile surveillance..... , 0

36. During the 12-month period ending September 30, 2007, did your agency operate gunshot detection sensors on a regular basis?

☐ Yes If YES, how many?

☒ No

→ , NA

SECTION VII - COMPUTERS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

37. Does your agency use computers for any of the following functions? Mark (■) all that apply.

- | | |
|---|--|
| ☐ Analysis of community problems | ☒ In-field report writing |
| ☐ Automated booking | ☒ Intelligence gathering |
| ☒ Crime analysis | ☒ Inter-agency information sharing |
| ☒ Crime mapping | ☒ Internet access |
| ☐ Crime investigations | ☒ Personnel records |
| ☒ Dispatch (CAD) | ☒ Records management |
| ☐ Fleet management | ☐ Resource allocation |
| ☐ Hotspot identification | ☐ NONE of the listed functions |
| ☐ In-field communications | |

38. Does your agency maintain its own computerized files with any of the following information? Mark (■) all that apply.

- | | |
|--|---|
| ☒ Alarms | ☐ Intelligence related to potential terrorist activity |
| ☒ Arrests | ☒ Pawn shop data |
| ☐ Biometric data for use with facial recognition system | ☐ Protection orders |
| ☒ Calls for service | ☐ Stolen property |
| ☒ Citizen complaints against officers/agency | ☐ Summonses |
| ☒ Fingerprints | ☒ Traffic citations |
| ☒ Gangs | ☒ Traffic stops |
| ☒ Incident reports | ☒ Use of force incidents |
| ☐ Illegal attempts to purchase firearms | ☐ Warrants |
| | ☐ NONE of the listed files |

39. Do any of your agency's field/patrol officers use computers or terminals WHILE IN THE FIELD?

☒ Yes ☐ No -- SKIP to Question 41

→ If YES, how many of the following types of computers/terminals are available for use by your agency's field/patrol officers WHILE IN THE FIELD? If none, enter '0.'

Permanent vehicle-mounted computers/terminals: , 0

Portable computers/terminals used with vehicle docking stations: , 69

Portable computers/terminals NOT used with vehicle docking stations: , 0

40. Do any of your agency's field/patrol officers have direct access to the following types of information using IN-FIELD vehicle-mounted or portable computers?

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| Motor vehicle records..... | ☒ Yes | ☐ No |
| Driving records..... | ☒ Yes | ☐ No |
| Criminal history records..... | ☒ Yes | ☐ No |
| Warrants..... | ☒ Yes | ☐ No |
| Protection orders..... | ☐ Yes | ☒ No |
| Inter-agency information system..... | ☐ Yes | ☒ No |
| Address history (e.g., repeat calls for service)..... | ☒ Yes | ☐ No |
| Internet access..... | ☐ Yes | ☒ No |
| GIS/crime mapping..... | ☐ Yes | ☒ No |
| Other (please specify)..... | ☐ Yes | ☒ No |

41. How are data from criminal incident reports PRIMARILY transmitted to your agency's central information system? Mark (■) only one response.

- ☒ Paper report
- ☐ Voice (cellphone, telephone, recording, radio)
- ☐ Computer/data device
- ☐ Other (please specify)
- ☐ Not applicable - agency does not handle such reports

42. Does your agency own or have access to an Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS) that includes a file of digitized prints? Mark (■) all that apply.

- ☐ Agency is exclusive/shared owner of an AFIS system
- ☒ Agency has access to a remote AFIS system
- ☐ Agency has access to AFIS through another agency
- ☐ None of the above

43. Does your agency have an operational computer-based personnel performance monitoring/assessment system (e.g., Early Warning or Early Intervention System) for monitoring or responding to problematic officer behavior patterns?

☒ Yes ☐ No

SECTION VIII - SPECIAL PROBLEMS/TASKS

***Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions
using September 30, 2007, as a reference.***

44. How does your agency address the following problems/tasks? Mark (■): the appropriate box for each problem/task listed below.
Mark only one box per line.

Type of problem/task	(1) Agency HAS specialized unit with personnel assigned <u>FULL-TIME</u> to address this problem/task	Agency DOES NOT HAVE a specialized unit with full-time personnel		
		(2) Agency has designated personnel to address this problem/task	(3) Agency addresses this problem/task, but does not have designated personnel	(4) Agency does not formally address this problem/task
a. Auto theft	☐	☐	☒	☐
b. Bias/hate crime	☐	☐	☒	☐
c. Bomb/explosive disposal	☐	☐	☐	☒
d. Child abuse/ endangerment	☐	☒	☐	☐
e. Community crime prevention	☐	☒	☐	☐
f. Crime analysis	☒	☐	☐	☐
g. Cybercrime	☐	☒	☐	☐
h. Domestic violence	☐	☐	☒	☐
i. Drug education in schools	☐	☒	☐	☐
j. Financial crimes	☐	☒	☐	☐
k. Drug enforcement	☒	☐	☐	☐
l. Gangs	☐	☒	☐	☐
m. Impaired drivers (DUI/DWI)	☐	☒	☐	☐
n. Internal affairs	☒	☐	☐	☐
o. Juvenile crime	☒	☐	☐	☐
p. Methamphetamine labs	☐	☐	☐	☒
q. Missing children	☐	☒	☐	☐
r. Repeat offenders	☐	☒	☐	☐
s. Research and planning	☐	☐	☒	☐
t. School safety	☐	☐	☒	☐
u. Terrorism/homeland security	☐	☐	☒	☐
v. Victim assistance	☐	☐	☒	☐

SECTION IX - POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

Unless otherwise noted, please answer all questions using September 30, 2007, as a reference.

45. Does your agency have written policy or procedural directives on the following?

Officer conduct

- a. Use of deadly force/firearm discharge..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b. Use of less-than-lethal force..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- c. Code of conduct and appearance..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- d. Off-duty employment..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- e. Maximum work hours allowed..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- f. Off-duty conduct..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- g. Interacting with the media..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- h. Employee counseling assistance..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Dealing with special populations/situations

- i. Mentally ill persons..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- j. Homeless persons..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- k. Domestic disputes..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- l. Juveniles..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- m. Persons with limited English proficiency..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

Procedural

- n. Collection of information on in-custody deaths..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- o. Racial profiling..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- p. Citizen complaints..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- q. Checking of immigration status by patrol officers..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

46. Which of the following best describes your agency's written policy for pursuit driving? Mark (☒) only one response.

- ☐ Prohibition (prohibits all pursuits)
- ☐ Discouragement (discourages all pursuits)
- ☒ Judgmental (leaves decisions to officer's discretion, such as type of offense, speed, etc.)
- ☒ Restrictive (restricts decisions of officers to specific criteria)
- ☐ Other (please specify)
- ☐ Agency does not have a written policy pertaining to pursuit driving

47. Enter the current dispositions for all formal citizen complaints received during 2006 regarding use of force. If none, enter '0.'

- a. **Sustained** (Sufficient evidence to justify disciplinary action against the officer(s)) 0
- b. **Other disposition** (e.g., unfounded, exonerated, not sustained, withdrawn) 8
- c. **Pending** (Final disposition of the allegation has not been made) 0
- d. **TOTAL** use of force complaints received (sum of lines 'a' through 'c') 8

48a. Is there a civilian complaint review board/agency in your jurisdiction that reviews use of force complaints against officers in your agency?

☐ Yes ☒ No - SKIP to Question 49

b. Does this civilian review board/agency have independent investigative authority with subpoena powers?

☐ Yes ☒ No

49. Does your agency have a written policy requiring that citizen complaints about use of force receive separate investigation outside the chain of command where the accused officer is assigned?

☐ Yes ☒ No

*****Please retain a copy of the completed survey for your records.*****