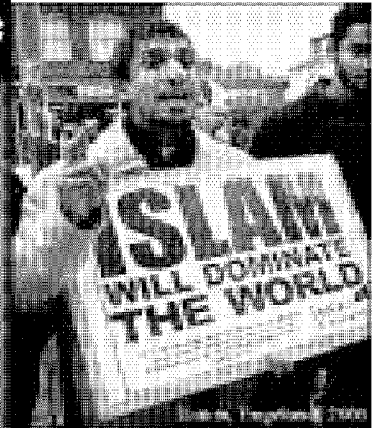
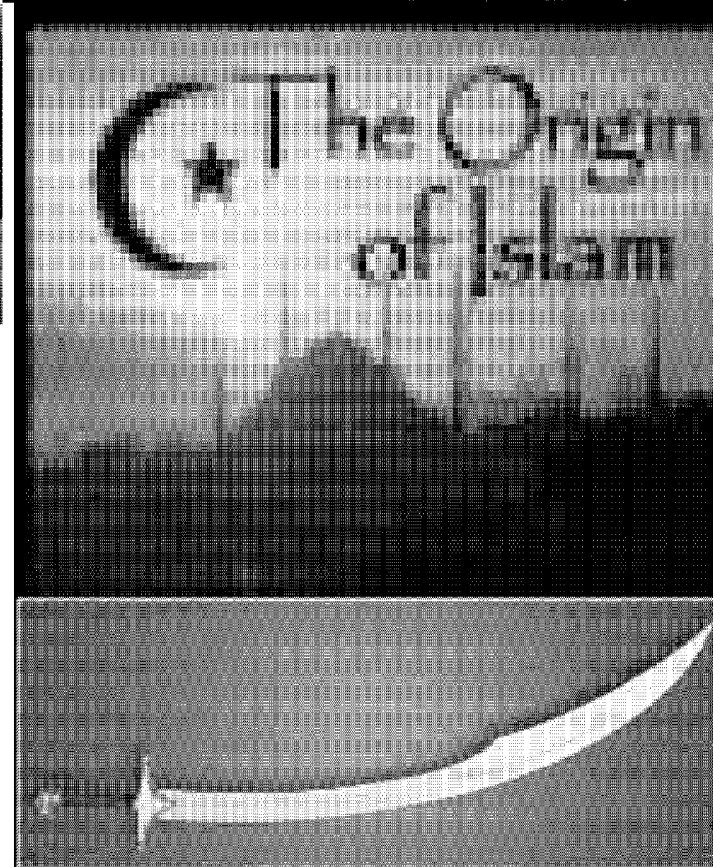
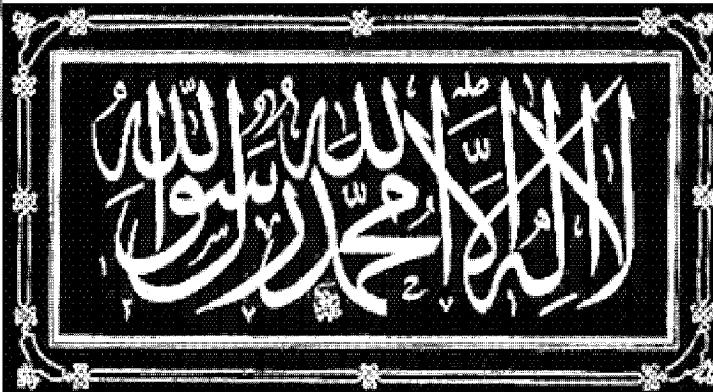


Modern Islamic History (The Short Version)



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ON 03-07-2012

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Modern Islamic History (The Short Version)

-Objective: Review significant events which impact Radical Islam today.

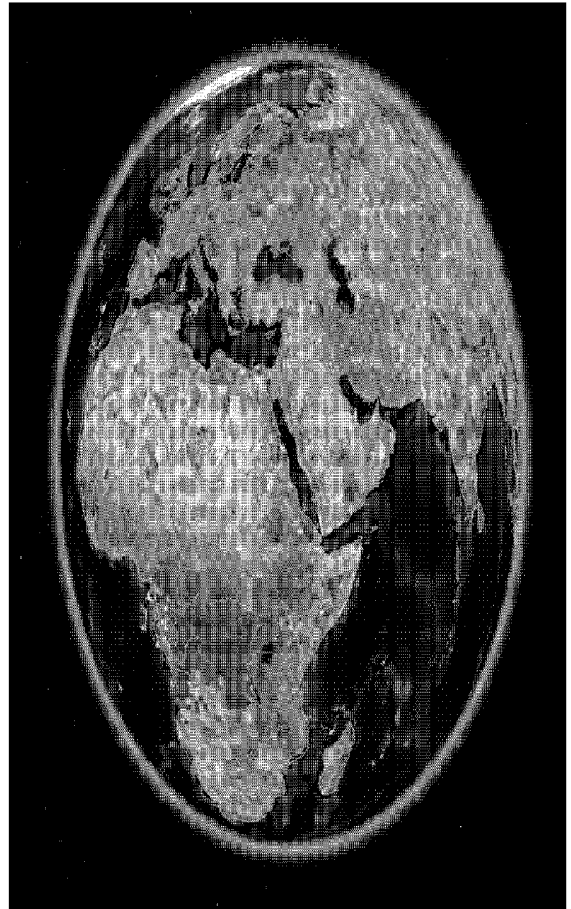
-History and Islamic teachings shape cultural, expectations and faith.

-Islam does not only approve of war but it requires war.

-Islam divides the world into two parts.

“The House of Islam” (ruled by Islamic Law) and “The House of War” (Land not yet subdued). There are no civilians people are of the Dar-Al-Harb (House of War) or they are not.

-The Koran, Hadiths, life of Mohammed and edicts of Islamic clerics past and present reveal the centrality of War and Jihad to Islam.



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Dar al Harb

Dar al Harb

Dar al Harb

Dar al Harb

Dar al Salam

< 3%

3% - 6%

7% - 20%

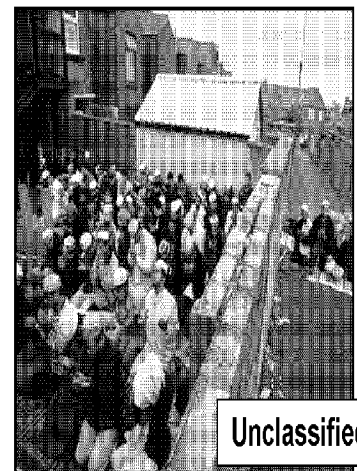
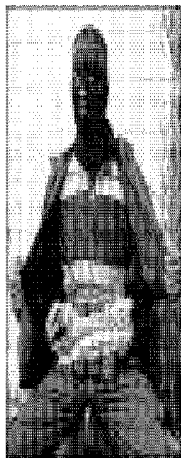
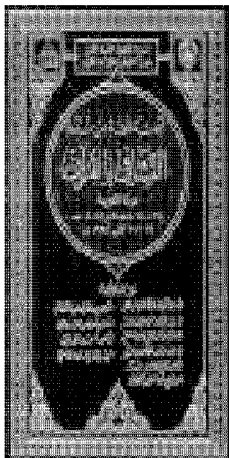
21% - 100%

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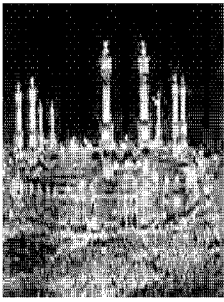
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Modern Islamic History (Islam's Strong Appeal)

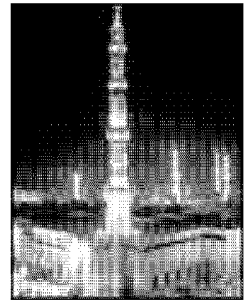
- Its SIMPLE monotheistic creed.
- Its and international brotherhood.
- It appeals to the oppressed.
- It offers clear guidance about how to live.
- It presents itself as an alternative to materialism, atheism, and communism.
- It provides direction, power, healing and protection.
- It meets the immediate personal needs of the Muslim Community.



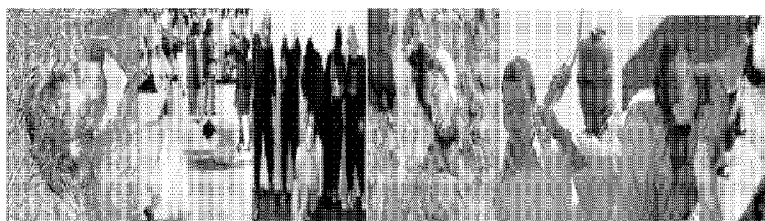
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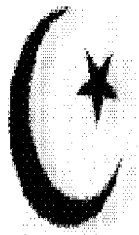
Modern Islamic History (Stages of Islamic Activism)



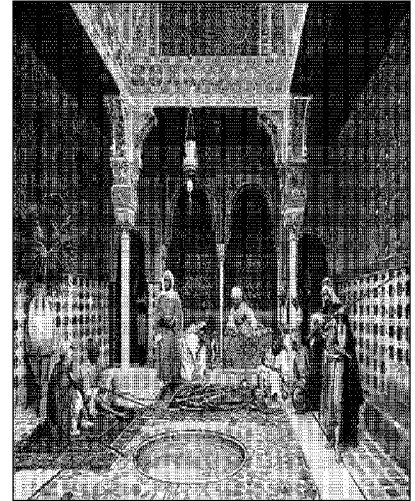
- **Individual Awareness:** How you dress, religious observances, charities, Qur'anic schools
- **Group Identity:** Neighborhood, Family, Prayer groups, Islamic recitation, social values Islamic views
- **Islamization of Society:** Expand Islamic social values
- **Islamic Political Activism:** Change the Political System – Start to introduce Shari'a law – make the Koran the law of the land.
- **Challenge to Regimes:** Ideological and Territorial - Combination of Lawful politics and terrorism to effect change.
- **Confrontation with the Enemies of Islam:** International Terrorism



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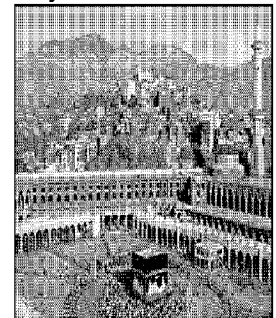
Modern Islamic History (The Koran)



-Primary textual source of authority in Islam.

-All Muslims are encouraged to follow Mohammed's example.

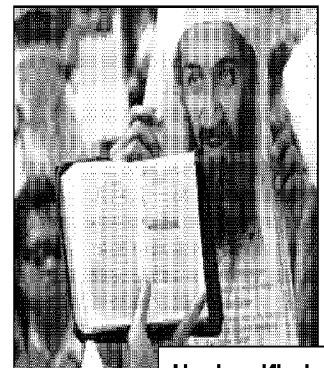
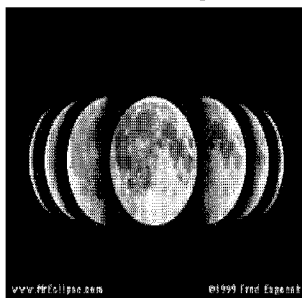
-**Observations:** The Koran was "REVEALED" to Mohammed by Allah over a period of years, it contains numerous contradictions.



-How does Islam reconcile contradictions?

ABOROGATION: Allah's plan for Mohammed and humanity was revealed gradually, in steps, so that anything that contradicts an earlier message was simply sent to replace that earlier message.

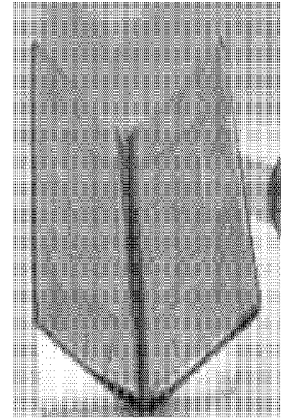
When two passages are different, obey the latter.



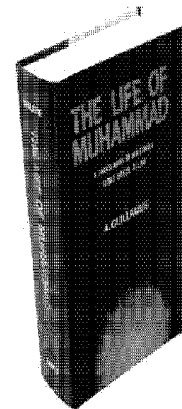
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Modern Islamic History (Sources of Early Islam)

-Koran: Collection ordered by the 1st Caliph (634AD).
Compiled by the 3rd Caliph (644AD)
No historical evidence of the Koran until 750AD.

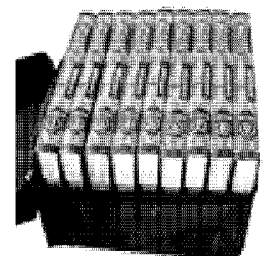


-Sira: Chronological account of his Muhammad's life.
Written by Ibn Ishaq (765AD)
Parts omitted which were viewed as disgraceful
– causing distress.



-Hadith: Contains the words, deeds, speech and actions of the Prophet
(Islamic Gospels) and his companions arranged by topic.

Hadith – has two sets of ethics (For Muslims / For Non Muslims)
A non-Muslim is never equal to a Muslim. Inequality is a
permanent and universal constant of Islam.



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Modern Islamic History (Sources of Early Islam)

The Trilogy – Qur'an, Hadith, and Sira is the foundation and totality of Islam

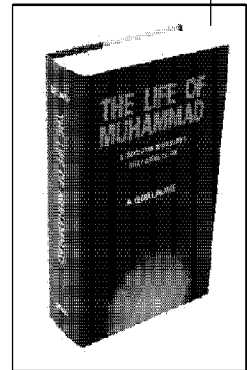
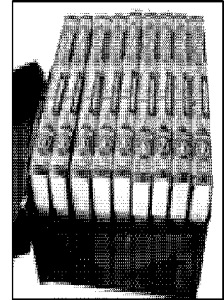
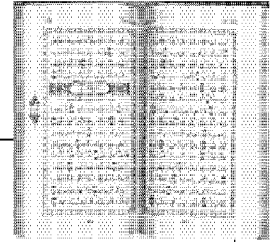
All of Islamic law, the Shari'a, is based upon the Trilogy!

The Trilogy is clear about the doctrine!

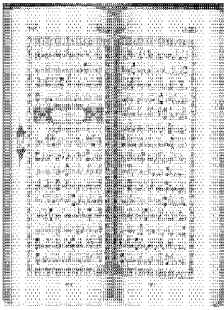
- 75% of the Sira is about jihad!
- 65% of the Meccan Qur'an is about unbelievers or politics!
- 51% of the Medinan Qur'an is devoted to the unbelievers!
- 20% of Bukhari's Hadith is about jihad and politics!

Even HELL is political! 146 references to Hell in the Qur'an!

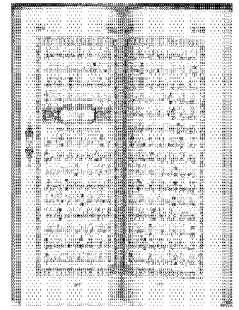
- 6% of those in Hell are there for moral failings – murder, theft, etc
- 94% of the reasons for being in HELL are for the intellectual since of DISAGREEING WITH MOHAMMAD, A POLITICAL CRIME!
- ISLAMIC HELL IS A POLITICAL PRISON FOR THOSE WHO SPEAK AGAINST ISLAM!



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Modern Islamic History (The Koran)



ABOROGATION: THE LAW OF ABROGRATION: Was given to Muhammad by Allah (Surah 2:106)

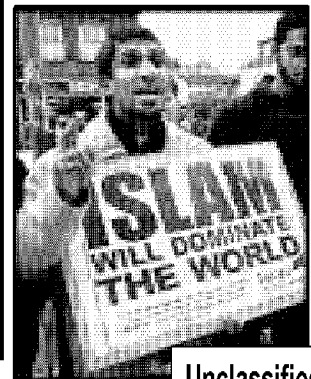
- Verses written later supersede those written earlier.
- Later verses are BETTER – but earlier verse can't be wrong.
- Dualistic logic

-The Verse of the Sword: Surah 9 – one of the last revelations of the Koran – abrogated 124 Qur'anic verses in regard to forgiving and Ignoring the unbeliever.

From tolerance we move to the ultimate intolerance.



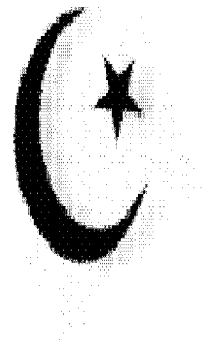
“ When the sacred months have passed,
Kill those who join other gods with Allah
wherever Ye shall find them, besiege
them, and lay wait for them with every
kind of ambush.



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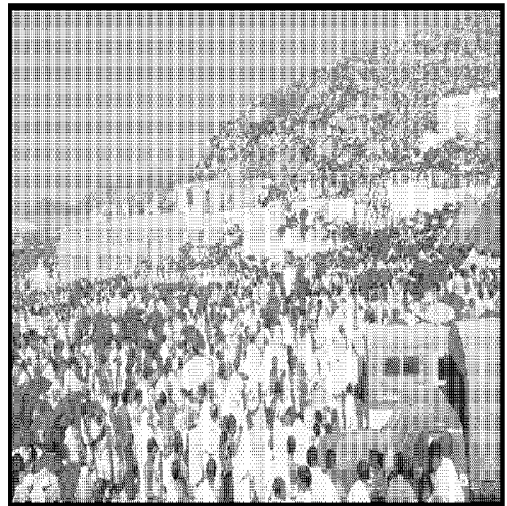
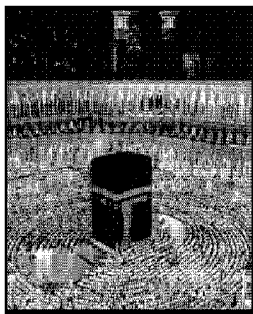
Modern Islamic History

(The Koran)



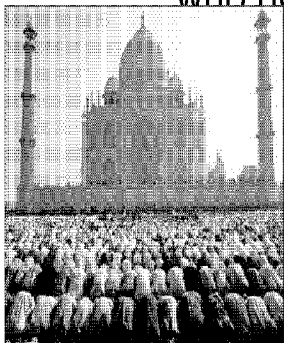
-People of the Book: The Koran instructs Muslims to honor Jews and Christian people as “People of the Book”.

-Historical Note: At the time this was written Mohammed was attempting to get three Jewish tribes in Medina to convert to Islam. When they refused he drove two of them into exile and massacred the third.



-The Correction – to people of the book:

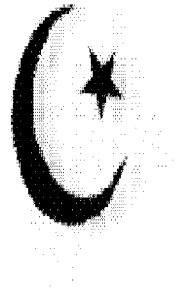
Koran – (9:29): “Fight those who believe not in Allah, nor in the Last Day,
who do not forbid that which Allah and his messengers
forbidden, nor follow the Religion of Truth, out of
who have been given the Book, until they pay the
acknowledgement of superiority and they are in a
of subjection”



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History

(The Koran)



-The Correction – to People of the book:

Koran – (3:112): “Abasement will be their lot wherever they are found, except under a covenant with Allah and the covenant of men, and they shall incur the wrath of Allah, and humiliation will be made to cling to them. This is because they disbelieve in the message of Allah. “

Koran – (5:51-52): “ Hast thou not seen those to whom a portion of the Book was given? Those are they that Allah has cursed.”

Koran – (4:89): “They desire that you should disbelieve as they have disbelieved, so that you might be alike; seize them and kill them wherever you find them and take not from among them a friend or helper.

Hadiths – (4:52:176): “Allah’s messengers said. You will fight with the Jews till some of them hide behind stones. The stones will betray them, saying O Muslim! There is a Jew hiding behind me, come and kill him.”

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (The Koran)



-How should a Muslim treat a non-Muslim?

Koran – (9:72): “O Prophet, fight hard against the disbeliever and the hypocrites and be firm against them. And their abode is hell, and evil is their destination.”

Koran – (48:29): “Muhammad is God’s Apostle. Those who follow him are ruthless to the unbeliever but merciful to one another.”

Koran – (8:39): “And fight them until there is no more disbelief, and the worship will all be for Allah alone.”

Koran – (9:5): “ When the Sacred months have passed, then kill the unbeliever wherever you find them, and capture them and besiege them, and lie in wait for them in each and every ambush.”

Koran – (3:28): “Let not the believer take the disbeliever for friends rather than believers. And whoever does this has no connection with Allah.”

Unclassified

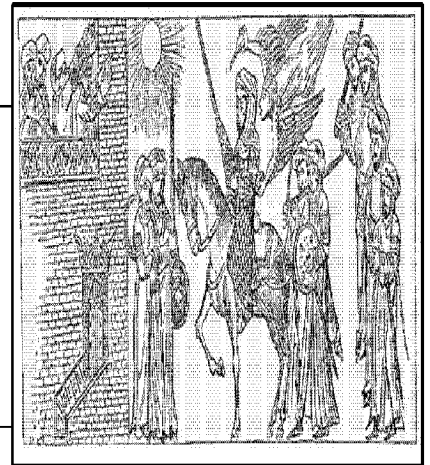
Modern Islamic History (Dhimmitude)



-Surah 9:29: "Fight those who believe not in Allah nor the last day, nor hold that forbidden which hath forbidden by Allah and his Messenger, nor acknowledge the religion of truth, even if they are people of the book, until they pay the Jizya (Tax) with willing submission and feel themselves subdued".

- **Three Choices:**

1. Convert to Islam
2. Submission under Islamic Rule (Dhimmitude)
3. Death



-Conversion: While promising treasure and sex with captured women in life and virgins in paradise most died in battle (estimate less than 100 survived 12 years).



-Dhimmitude: Non-believers must pay a Jizya (Tax) every year in a humiliating ceremony. There are strict rules – breaking any of them results in death. Construction/repair of Churches/Synagogues forbidden.

Muslims are Tax Free – The Dhimmitude pay support the Islamic State.

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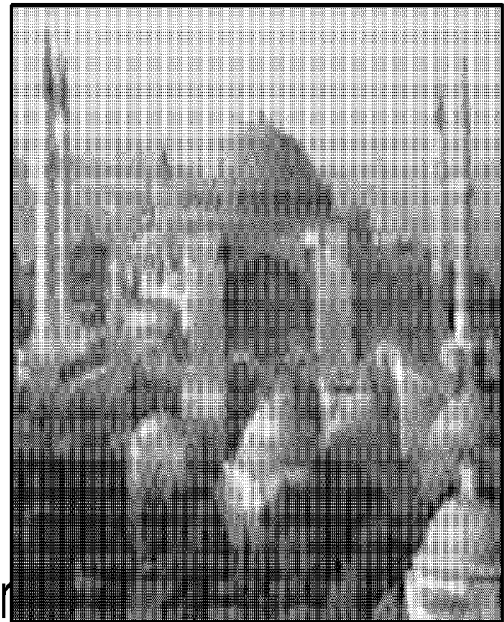
Modern Islamic History (Dhimmitude)



- Protected Persons:** Submit to Islamic domination by CONTRACT.
- Jizya** (Poll Tax) / **Haraj** (Land Tax): These Taxes finance further Jihad.
- Breach of Contract:** Death, Enslavement, Confiscated property.

Protection abolished if:

- Resist Islamic Law
- Support non-Muslim powers
- Entice a Muslim from his faith
- Harm a Muslim or his Property
- Commit Blasphemy
- No right of vote, election or rights
- Muslims can't be sentenced to die for murdering



- **Dhimmitude** – is geared to the steady erosion of non-Muslim communities by attrition and conversions over time.

Unclassified

Consequences of Violating Dhimmitude



Caliph Umar “Our children will live off the dhimma indefinitely. These people will be slaves to Islamic adherents as long as they endure.”

705-717 Coptic Christians were branded.

711-1720 Hindu Holocaust (Millions)

724- 24,000 forced conversions

8th – 10th Century: Extermination of Persian Zoroastrians

892: 40,000 Jews confirmed expelled from Caesarea during earlier Jihad.

1010 – 1013: Purge of Jews in Cordoba, Spain

1033: 6000 Jews in Fez, Morocco executed

1066: 5000 Jews in Granada, Spain slaughtered

1200-1492: All traces of Christianity removed from Muslim Spain

1232: Hundreds of Jews executed in Marrakesh, Morocco

1240: Most Christians are expelled in North Africa

1343: Churches burned and Coptic Christians slaughtered in Cairo

14th Century: Mass killing of Hindus and Buddhists in India

16th & 17th Century: Balkan Christians burned for not converting

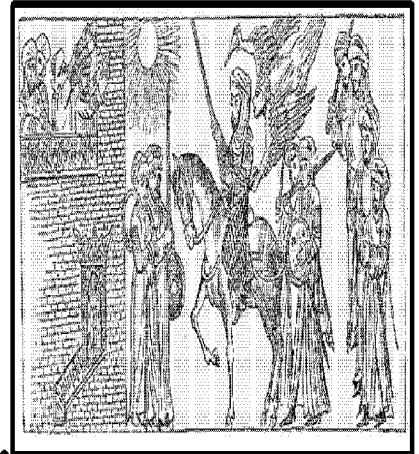


Unclassified

Consequences of Violating Dhimmitude



- 1785: Repaired Christian Churches **dismantled** by Ottomans
- 1790: Jewish community purged at Tetuan, Morocco (**Kill 6000 – 250,000 depart country**)
- 1820-1822: Muhammad Ali orders massacre of **30,000 Africans**
- 1828: Thousands of Jews **killed** at Baghdad
- 1834: Mass **rape** of Jewish women and daughters at Hebron
- 1830: Jewish community indiscriminately **plundered** in Algeria
- 1860: 3000 Christians **massacred** in Syria
- 1864: Jews attacked at Tunis. **Dhimmitude reinstituted.**
- 1868: 17 Jews murdered in Tunis; Muslims cleared of punishment.
- 19th & 20th Century: 1 million Armenians **purged and killed** by Ottomans
- 1910: Shiraz, Iran: Muslim mob **kills 12 Jews, injures 50, 6000 homeless**
- 1921, 1925: **Forced conversion** of Jewish children in Yemen
- 1938, 1941, 45-48: Anti-Jewish rioting **kills** over 1000 Jews in Baghdad, Tripoli, Aden, Aleppo, Damascus, Djerba, and Cairo



Unclassified

Consequences of Violating Dhimmitude



1950s: Jews expelled from Egypt

1975-1990: 300,000 Lebanese Christians killed, displaced, exiled

Since 1983: Over 2 million Sudanese **Christians** killed. Another 4 million are displaced.

2000: 3000 Nigerian **Christians** killed, 500,000 refugees, 7000 forced conversions. Men and women converts forcibly circumcised.

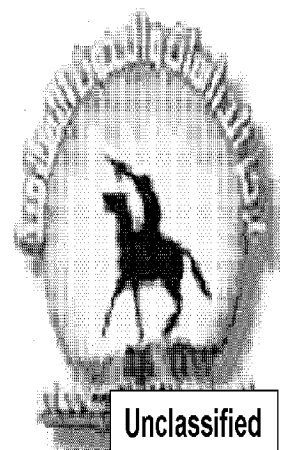
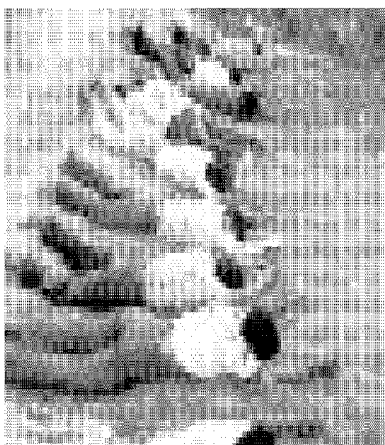
2000: 500,000 Indonesians internally **displaced**, 5000 killed & 7000 forced conversions

2000: Al-Khosheh, Egypt; 21 Coptic Christians **murdered** by Muslim mobs

2002: Sulawesi, Indonesia **40,000 Christian population displaced**. All churches destroyed

2002: East Timor **200,000 mostly Christians massacred**. Moluccas 10,000 killed, 8000 forcibly converted.

2003: Al-Girza, Egypt; Muslim mobs destroy the property of the Coptic Christians



Unclassified

Current Dhimmi Populations



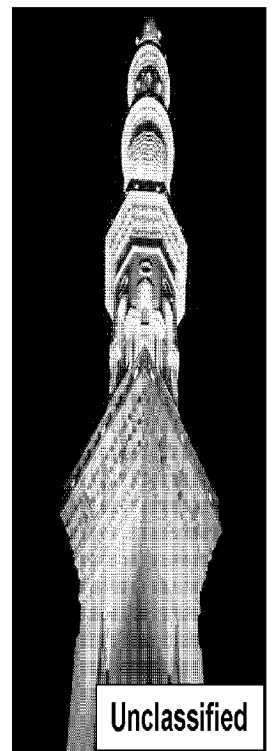
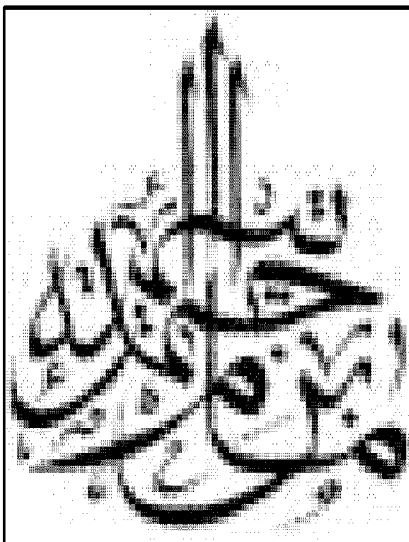
Egypt: 12 Million Coptic Christians; 1 Million diaspora in N. America

Iran: 500,000 Persian, Armenian, and Assyrian Christians

Iraq: 1 Million Assyrian, Nestorian, Chaldean, and Jacobites. Another 1 million live in N. America among the diaspora.

Sudan: 7 million Christians in the south.

Syria: 1 million Aramean, Armenian, and Orthodox Christians



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (The Koran)



Concept of NASIKA: Denial – a Muslim may profess to deny. Nasika is for the purpose of protecting the image of Islam and furthering Islam.

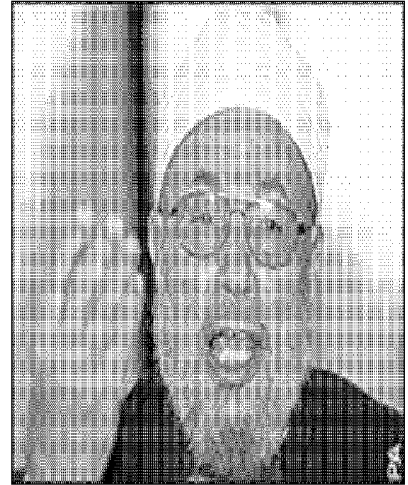
- Promoted in countries where Muslims are in the minority.
- Denial must be in word only!
- Employ the earlier verses of peace while being guided by the later verses (Verse of the Sword).
- Dar al Harb (House of War)
Dar al Islam (Abode of Peace).

Surah 29:46 “ and argue not with the people of the scripture, unless it be in good words and in good manners, inviting them to Islam. We believe in that which has been revealed to us and revealed to you. Our Allah and your Allah Are one in the same and we have submitted to him (as Muslims)”.

**Surah 9:5 (Mecca Revelation) CANCELLED BY THE VERSE OF THE
SWORD SURAH 9:5 (MEDINA REVELATION).**

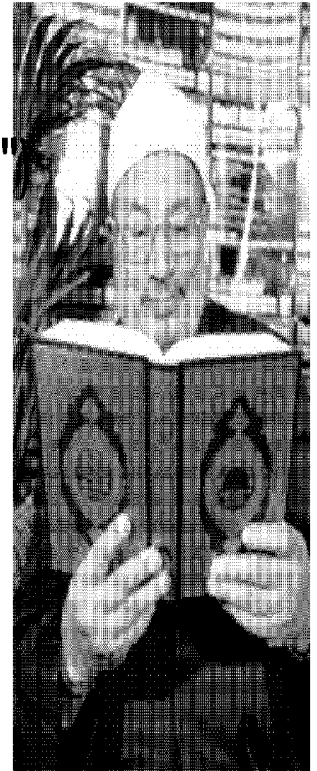
Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Islamic Scholars)



-Yusuf Qaradawi:

Egypt Muslim scholar, spiritual leader of the Muslim Brotherhood, although declined offers to lead the organization in 2004. **He hosts a popular Al-Jazeera program, *ash-Shariah wal-Hayat* ("SHARIAH and Life")**



-Comment: Probably one of the most popular Sunni clerics alive today.

"Islam will return to Europe as a conqueror and a victor after being expelled from it twice, Islam Should capture its former colonies in Spain, Southern Italy, Sicily and the Balkans as well as in the Mediterranean"

"We ask Muslims to bleed the enemies of Allah by any means. You can't do it by a nuclear weapons, you have to do it with a kitchen knife"

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Islam and War)

-The story of Islam is a tale of war, from the first days of Mohammed. Islam has expanded through war.

-633AD - Abu Bakr begins military expansion. At Battle of Al Aqraba defeats a tribal confederation and extends power over eastern Arabia.

-653AD – 20 Years later Islam has conquered Persia, most of North Africa and Byzantines.

-714AD – Islamic Armies invade Spain conquering most by 730AD.

-730AD – Islamic Armies invade France (Frankish Kingdom).

-732AD – Islamic Armies stopped – Battle of Tours.

-732AD – Islamic Armies Capture Afghanistan and Caspian / Aral Sea.

-9th Century – Islam controls most of India and East Africa.

-1098-1291AD- Crusades – Holy Land

-11th Century – Islam controls parts of Western China.

-11th Century – Islam controls most of Saharan Africa and north to Bulgaria.

-1258 AD – Mogul Invasion – Iraq Caliphate

-16th Century – Islam takes Constantinople (Start of Ottoman Empire).

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Propaganda)

-**Propaganda:** A carefully calculated series of messages that seek to change the target's perception, cognition and behavior.

-**Islamic Propagandist:** Seek to convince the western world that:

-Islamic Jihad has nothing to do with war.

-Any Muslim arrested on terrorism is a victim of social profiling.

-All religions (fundamentalist) produce terrorism.

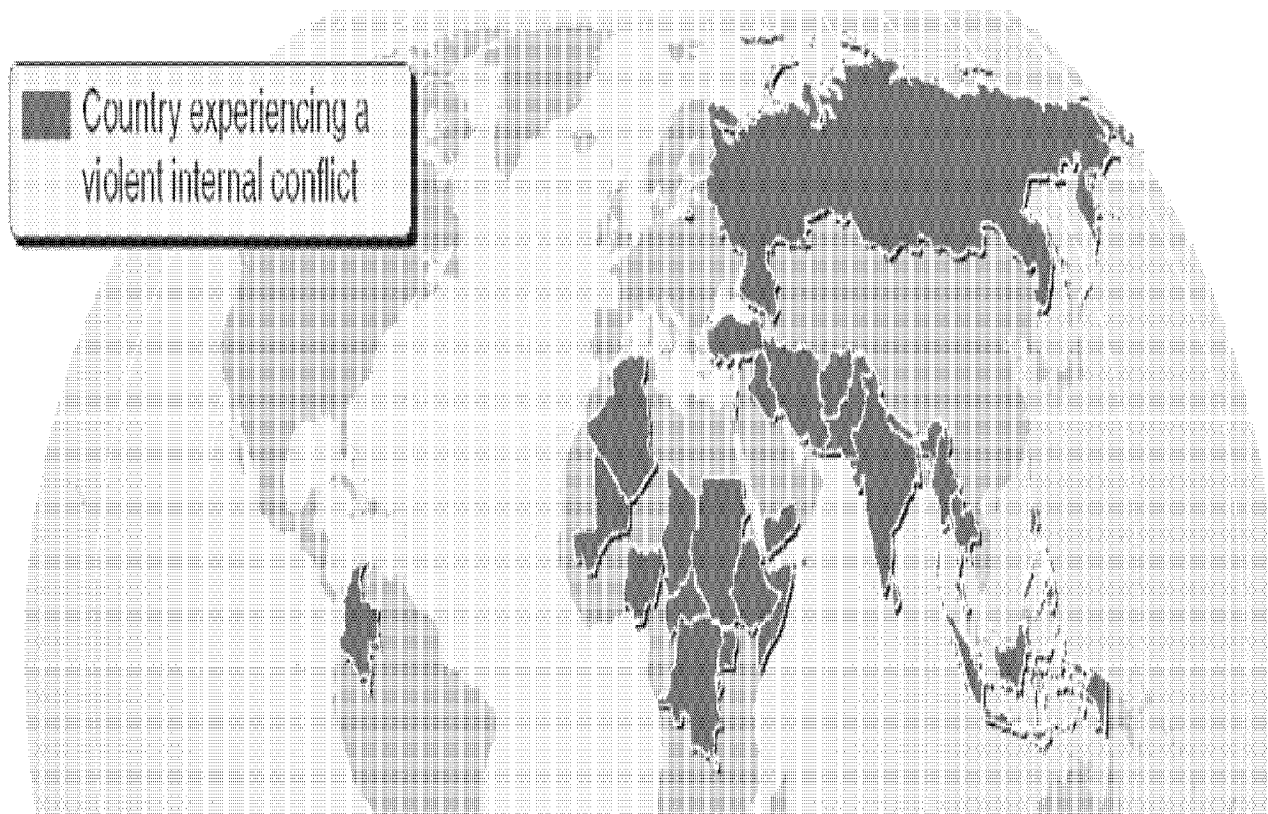
-There is no difference between military operations and targeting children.
(people die).

-Anti terrorism efforts amount to racism.



Unclassified

Global Footprint of Violent Internal Conflicts (U)



The total number of insurgencies around the world increased in 2006 as several internal conflicts reignited and other intractable violent disputes persisted. For the second year, the number of countries fighting against a violent internal conflict with greater than 25 battle-related deaths per year has increased.

- Sixteen of the 27 conflicts have lasted more than 15 of the past 20 years. For example, the Philippines has been mired in conflict for 38 of the past 52 years, largely against the Communist New Peoples Army and several Muslim separatist and terrorist groups.*
- The addition of Mali in 2006 stemmed from renewed fighting between government forces, Tuareg rebels and the al-Qa'ida-linked Salafist Group for Preaching and Combat (GSPC). (U//NF)*

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THE DREAM OF 21st CENTURY MUSLIMS WILL BE REAL IN 21st CENTURY

THE LATEST MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, AND
DISTRI BUTION AND
GET IT FIRST

حدیث ہے
جمادی الثانی
۱۴۲۸ھ

FIGHT IN THE WAY OF ALLAH
AGAINST THE ENEMY OF ISLAM

... ..

Figure 1 is a line graph illustrating the percentage of the total sample for various age groups over time. The y-axis represents the percentage of the total sample, ranging from 0 to 100. The x-axis represents the years, with labels for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, and 2020. The age groups are represented by different line styles and markers: 0-14 (solid line with circles), 15-24 (dashed line with squares), 25-34 (solid line with triangles), 35-44 (dashed line with diamonds), 45-54 (solid line with crosses), 55-64 (dashed line with asterisks), 65-74 (solid line with pluses), and 75+ (dashed line with hash marks). The graph shows a clear trend of aging, with the 0-14 age group decreasing from approximately 25% in 1970 to 10% in 2020, and the 65-74 age group increasing from approximately 10% in 1970 to 25% in 2020.

AND HOLD FAST, ALL TOGETHER BY
THE ROPE OF ALLAH AND BE NOT
DIVIDED AMONG THEMSELVES.

1. *Phragmites* (common)
2. *Phragmites* (common)
3. *Phragmites* (common)
4. *Phragmites* (common)
5. *Phragmites* (common)
6. *Phragmites* (common)
7. *Phragmites* (common)
8. *Phragmites* (common)
9. *Phragmites* (common)
10. *Phragmites* (common)

[illegible]

Table 1

Variable	Mean	SD	Range
Age	60.7	8.9	45-78
Gender			
Male	10		
Female	10		
Marital status			
Married	10		
Single	10		
Widowed	10		
Divorced	10		
Educational level			
High school or less	10		
Bachelor's degree	10		
Master's degree	10		
PhD	10		
Occupation			
Retired	10		
Professional	10		
Managerial	10		
Technical	10		
Clerical	10		
Unemployed	10		
Health status			
Good	10		
Fair	10		
Poor	10		
Functional status			
Independent	10		
Dependent	10		
Mental health			
Stable	10		
Unstable	10		

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姓名	性别	年龄	职业	住址	联系电话	备注
张三	男	35	教师	北京市海淀区中关村大街100号	13910123456	
李四	女	28	医生	北京市朝阳区建国路123号	13801012345	
王五	男	45	工程师	上海市浦东新区世纪大道100号	13621012345	
赵六	女	30	公务员	广东省广州市天河区珠江新城1号	13530123456	
孙七	男	22	学生	浙江省杭州市西湖区文三路100号	13740123456	
周八	女	38	经理	江苏省南京市鼓楼区中央门1号	13950123456	
吴九	男	50	农民	山东省临沂市兰陵县兰陵镇100号	13860123456	
郑十	女	42	护士	河南省郑州市金水区经三路100号	13770123456	
冯十一	男	33	程序员	四川省成都市高新区天府大道100号	13680123456	
陈十二	女	25	设计师	福建省厦门市思明区思明南路100号	13590123456	
林十三	男	40	律师	北京市西城区金融大街100号	13901012345	
周十四	女	32	会计师	上海市静安区南京西路100号	13611012345	
吴十五	男	27	记者	广东省深圳市福田区福中三路100号	13522012345	
郑十六	女	36	作家	浙江省宁波市海曙区天一阁100号	13733012345	
冯十七	男	48	科学家	江苏省苏州市工业园区金鸡湖100号	13944012345	
陈十八	女	29	模特	山东省青岛市市南区江苏路100号	13855012345	
林十九	男	31	歌手	河南省郑州市中原区郑上路100号	13766012345	
周二十	女	43	画家	四川省成都市锦江区春熙路100号	13677012345	
吴二十一	男	24	电竞选手	福建省厦门市湖里区湖里大道100号	13588012345	
郑二十二	女	37	瑜伽教练	北京市东城区东直门100号	13999012345	
冯二十三	男	41	心理咨询师	上海市虹口区四川北路100号	13600012345	
陈二十四	女	26	营养师	广东省深圳市福田区深南大道100号	13511101234	
林二十五	男	39	翻译	浙江省宁波市鄞州区鄞县大道100号	13722201234	
周二十六	女	44	舞蹈家	江苏省苏州市吴江区太湖新城100号	13933301234	
吴二十七	男	23	电竞解说	山东省青岛市市北区莱阳路100号	13844401234	
郑二十八	女	34	瑜伽教练	河南省郑州市二七区二七南路100号	13755501234	
冯二十九	男	46	心理咨询师	四川省成都市武侯区武侯大道100号	13666601234	
陈三十	女	28	营养师	福建省厦门市集美区集美大道100号	13577701234	
林三十一	男	40	翻译	北京市西城区西便门100号	13988801234	
周三十二	女	32	舞蹈家	上海市虹口区四川北路100号	13699901234	
吴三十三	男	25	电竞选手	广东省深圳市福田区福中三路100号	13500001234	
郑三十四	女	38	瑜伽教练	浙江省宁波市海曙区天一阁100号	13711110123	
冯三十五	男	49	科学家	江苏省苏州市工业园区金鸡湖100号	13922220123	
陈三十六	女	30	模特	山东省青岛市市南区江苏路100号	13833330123	
林三十七	男	33	歌手	河南省郑州市中原区郑上路100号	13744440123	
周三十八	女	45	画家	四川省成都市锦江区春熙路100号	13655550123	
吴三十九	男	27	电竞解说	福建省厦门市湖里区湖里大道100号	13566660123	
郑四十	女	39	瑜伽教练	北京市东城区东直门100号	13977770123	
冯四十一	男	42	心理咨询师	上海市虹口区四川北路100号	13688880123	
陈四十二	女	29	营养师	广东省深圳市福田区深南大道100号	13599990123	
林四十三	男	41	翻译	浙江省宁波市鄞州区鄞县大道100号	13700000123	
周四十四	女	47	舞蹈家	江苏省苏州市吴江区太湖新城100号	13911111012	
吴四十五	男	26	电竞选手	山东省青岛市市北区莱阳路100号	13822222012	
郑四十六	女	35	瑜伽教练	河南省郑州市二七区二七南路100号	13733333012	
冯四十七	男	47	心理咨询师	四川省成都市武侯区武侯大道100号	13644444012	
陈四十八	女	31	营养师	福建省厦门市集美区集美大道100号	13555555012	
林四十九	男	43	翻译	北京市西城区西便门100号	13966666012	
周五十	女	34	舞蹈家	上海市虹口区四川北路100号	13677777012	

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the polymer on the gelation time of the polymer solution. The concentration of the polymer was 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9, 2.0, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.9, 3.0, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 4.0, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9, 5.0, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 5.6, 5.7, 5.8, 5.9, 6.0, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.5, 6.6, 6.7, 6.8, 6.9, 7.0, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, 7.8, 7.9, 8.0, 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4, 8.5, 8.6, 8.7, 8.8, 8.9, 9.0, 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4, 9.5, 9.6, 9.7, 9.8, 9.9, 10.0, 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4, 10.5, 10.6, 10.7, 10.8, 10.9, 11.0, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 11.4, 11.5, 11.6, 11.7, 11.8, 11.9, 12.0, 12.1, 12.2, 12.3, 12.4, 12.5, 12.6, 12.7, 12.8, 12.9, 13.0, 13.1, 13.2, 13.3, 13.4, 13.5, 13.6, 13.7, 13.8, 13.9, 14.0, 14.1, 14.2, 14.3, 14.4, 14.5, 14.6, 14.7, 14.8, 14.9, 15.0, 15.1, 15.2, 15.3, 15.4, 15.5, 15.6, 15.7, 15.8, 15.9, 16.0, 16.1, 16.2, 16.3, 16.4, 16.5, 16.6, 16.7, 16.8, 16.9, 17.0, 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.4, 17.5, 17.6, 17.7, 17.8, 17.9, 18.0, 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.4, 18.5, 18.6, 18.7, 18.8, 18.9, 19.0, 19.1, 19.2, 19.3, 19.4, 19.5, 19.6, 19.7, 19.8, 19.9, 20.0, 20.1, 20.2, 20.3, 20.4, 20.5, 20.6, 20.7, 20.8, 20.9, 21.0, 21.1, 21.2, 21.3, 21.4, 21.5, 21.6, 21.7, 21.8, 21.9, 22.0, 22.1, 22.2, 22.3, 22.4, 22.5, 22.6, 22.7, 22.8, 22.9, 23.0, 23.1, 23.2, 23.3, 23.4, 23.5, 23.6, 23.7, 23.8, 23.9, 24.0, 24.1, 24.2, 24.3, 24.4, 24.5, 24.6, 24.7, 24.8, 24.9, 25.0, 25.1, 25.2, 25.3, 25.4, 25.5, 25.6, 25.7, 25.8, 25.9, 26.0, 26.1, 26.2, 26.3, 26.4, 26.5, 26.6, 26.7, 26.8, 26.9, 27.0, 27.1, 27.2, 27.3, 27.4, 27.5, 27.6, 27.7, 27.8, 27.9, 28.0, 28.1, 28.2, 28.3, 28.4, 28.5, 28.6, 28.7, 28.8, 28.9, 29.0, 29.1, 29.2, 29.3, 29.4, 29.5, 29.6, 29.7, 29.8, 29.9, 30.0, 30.1, 30.2, 30.3, 30.4, 30.5, 30.6, 30.7, 30.8, 30.9, 31.0, 31.1, 31.2, 31.3, 31.4, 31.5, 31.6, 31.7, 31.8, 31.9, 32.0, 32.1, 32.2, 32.3, 32.4, 32.5, 32.6, 32.7, 32.8, 32.9, 33.0, 33.1, 33.2, 33.3, 33.4, 33.5, 33.6, 33.7, 33.8, 33.9, 34.0, 34.1, 34.2, 34.3, 34.4, 34.5, 34.6, 34.7, 34.8, 34.9, 35.0, 35.1, 35.2, 35.3, 35.4, 35.5, 35.6, 35.7, 35.8, 35.9, 36.0, 36.1, 36.2, 36.3, 36.4, 36.5, 36.6, 36.7, 36.8, 36.9, 37.0, 37.1, 37.2, 37.3, 37.4, 37.5, 37.6, 37.7, 37.8, 37.9, 38.0, 38.1, 38.2, 38.3, 38.4, 38.5, 38.6, 38.7, 38.8, 38.9, 39.0, 39.1, 39.2, 39.3, 39.4, 39.5, 39.6, 39.7, 39.8, 39.9, 40.0, 40.1, 40.2, 40.3, 40.4, 40.5, 40.6, 40.7, 40.8, 40.9, 41.0, 41.1, 41.2, 41.3, 41.4, 41.5, 41.6, 41.7, 41.8, 41.9, 42.0, 42.1, 42.2, 42.3, 42.4, 42.5, 42.6, 42.7, 42.8, 42.9, 43.0, 43.1, 43.2, 43.3, 43.4, 43.5, 43.6, 43.7, 43.8, 43.9, 44.0, 44.1, 44.2, 44.3, 44.4, 44.5, 44.6, 44.7, 44.8, 44.9, 45.0, 45.1, 45.2, 45.3, 45.4, 45.5, 45.6, 45.7, 45.8, 45.9, 46.0, 46.1, 46.2, 46.3, 46.4, 46.5, 46.6, 46.7, 46.8, 46.9, 47.0, 47.1, 47.2, 47.3, 47.4, 47.5, 47.6, 47.7, 47.8, 47.9, 48.0, 48.1, 48.2, 48.3, 48.4, 48.5, 48.6, 48.7, 48.8, 48.9, 49.0, 49.1, 49.2, 49.3, 49.4, 49.5, 49.6, 49.7, 49.8, 49.9, 50.0, 50.1, 50.2, 50.3, 50.4, 50.5, 50.6, 50.7, 50.8, 50.9, 51.0, 51.1, 51.2, 51.3, 51.4, 51.5, 51.6, 51.7, 51.8, 51.9, 52.0, 52.1, 52.2, 52.3, 52.4, 52.5, 52.6, 52.7, 52.8, 52.9, 53.0, 53.1, 53.2, 53.3, 53.4, 53.5, 53.6, 53.7, 53.8, 53.9, 54.0, 54.1, 54.2, 54.3, 54.4, 54.5, 54.6, 54.7, 54.8, 54.9, 55.0, 55.1, 55.2, 55.3, 55.4, 55.5, 55.6, 55.7, 55.8, 55.9, 56.0, 56.1, 56.2, 56.3, 56.4, 56.5, 56.6, 56.7, 56.8, 56.9, 57.0, 57.1, 57.2, 57.3, 57.4, 57.5, 57.6, 57.7, 57.8, 57.9, 58.0, 58.1, 58.2, 58.3, 58.4, 58.5, 58.6, 58.7, 58.8, 58.9, 59.0, 59.1, 59.2, 59.3, 59.4, 59.5, 59.6, 59.7, 59.8, 59.9, 60.0, 60.1, 60.2, 60.3, 60.4, 60.5, 60.6, 60.7, 60.8, 60.9, 61.0, 61.1, 61.2, 61.3, 61.4, 61.5, 61.6, 61.7, 61.8, 61.9, 62.0, 62.1, 62.2, 62.3, 62.4, 62.5, 62.6, 62.7, 62.8, 62.9, 63.0, 63.1, 63.2, 63.3, 63.4, 63.5, 63.6, 63.7, 63.8, 63.9, 64.0, 64.1, 64.2, 64.3, 64.4, 64.5, 64.6, 64.7, 64.8, 64.9, 65.0, 65.1, 65.2, 65.3, 65.4, 65.5, 65.6, 65.7, 65.8, 65.9, 66.0, 66.1, 66.2, 66.3, 66.4, 66.5, 66.6, 66.7, 66.8, 66.9, 67.0, 67.1, 67.2, 67.3, 67.4, 67.5, 67.6, 67.7, 67.8, 67.9, 68.0, 68.1, 68.2, 68.3, 68.4, 68.5, 68.6, 68.7, 68.8, 68.9, 69.0, 69.1, 69.2, 69.3, 69.4,

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation	Minimum	Maximum
Age	34.5	10.5	20	55
Gender	0.5	0.5	0	1
Marital Status	0.5	0.5	0	1
Education	12.5	1.5	10	15
Income	3500	1500	1000	6000
Health	0.5	0.5	0	1
Smoking	0.2	0.4	0	1
Drinking	0.1	0.3	0	1
Exercise	0.3	0.5	0	1
Stress	0.4	0.5	0	1
Sleep	0.5	0.5	0	1
Work	0.5	0.5	0	1
Family	0.5	0.5	0	1
Friends	0.5	0.5	0	1
Hobbies	0.5	0.5	0	1
Travel	0.5	0.5	0	1
Volunteering	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Politics	0.5	0.5	0	1
Art	0.5	0.5	0	1
Music	0.5	0.5	0	1
Gardening	0.5	0.5	0	1
Cooking	0.5	0.5	0	1
Reading	0.5	0.5	0	1
Writing	0.5	0.5	0	1
Shopping	0.5	0.5	0	1
Traveling	0.5	0.5	0	1
Volunteering	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Politics	0.5	0.5	0	1
Art	0.5	0.5	0	1
Music	0.5	0.5	0	1
Gardening	0.5	0.5	0	1
Cooking	0.5	0.5	0	1
Reading	0.5	0.5	0	1
Writing	0.5	0.5	0	1
Shopping	0.5	0.5	0	1
Traveling	0.5	0.5	0	1
Volunteering	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Politics	0.5	0.5	0	1
Art	0.5	0.5	0	1
Music	0.5	0.5	0	1
Gardening	0.5	0.5	0	1
Cooking	0.5	0.5	0	1
Reading	0.5	0.5	0	1
Writing	0.5	0.5	0	1
Shopping	0.5	0.5	0	1
Traveling	0.5	0.5	0	1
Volunteering	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Politics	0.5	0.5	0	1
Art	0.5	0.5	0	1
Music	0.5	0.5	0	1
Gardening	0.5	0.5	0	1
Cooking	0.5	0.5	0	1
Reading	0.5	0.5	0	1
Writing	0.5	0.5	0	1
Shopping	0.5	0.5	0	1
Traveling	0.5	0.5	0	1
Volunteering	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Politics	0.5	0.5	0	1
Art	0.5	0.5	0	1
Music	0.5	0.5	0	1
Gardening	0.5	0.5	0	1
Cooking	0.5	0.5	0	1
Reading	0.5	0.5	0	1
Writing	0.5	0.5	0	1
Shopping	0.5	0.5	0	1
Traveling	0.5	0.5	0	1
Volunteering	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Politics	0.5	0.5	0	1
Art	0.5	0.5	0	1
Music	0.5	0.5	0	1
Gardening	0.5	0.5	0	1
Cooking	0.5	0.5	0	1
Reading	0.5	0.5	0	1
Writing	0.5	0.5	0	1
Shopping	0.5	0.5	0	1
Traveling	0.5	0.5	0	1
Volunteering	0.5	0.5	0	1
Religion	0.5	0.5	0	1
Politics	0.5	0.5	0	1
Art	0.5	0.5	0	1
Music	0.5			

Case	Age	Sex	Site	Pathology	Survival
1	65	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	10 years
2	72	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	12 years
3	68	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	11 years
4	70	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	13 years
5	66	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	10 years
6	71	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	12 years
7	69	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	11 years
8	73	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	13 years
9	67	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	10 years
10	74	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	14 years
11	64	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	9 years
12	75	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	15 years
13	63	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	8 years
14	76	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	16 years
15	62	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	7 years
16	77	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	17 years
17	61	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	6 years
18	78	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	18 years
19	60	M	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	5 years
20	79	F	Rectum	Adenocarcinoma	19 years

Pretest 1

Condition	Group	Mean (SD)
Control	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Control	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)

Pretest 2

Condition	Group	Mean (SD)
Control	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Control	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)

Main Experiment 1

Condition	Group	Mean (SD)
Control	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Control	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)

Main Experiment 2

Condition	Group	Mean (SD)
Control	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Control	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Control	1.0 (0.0)
Experimental	Experimental	1.0 (0.0)

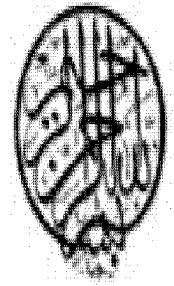
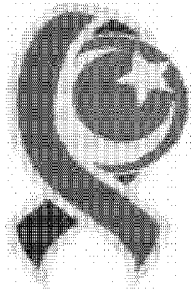
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一、 研究背景及意义
 随着全球经济的快速发展，企业面临着日益激烈的市场竞争。为了在竞争中脱颖而出，企业必须不断创新，提高自身的核心竞争力。本研究旨在探讨企业创新能力的提升策略，为企业在激烈的市场竞争中提供有益的参考。

AFTER 100 YEARS

WORLD ISLAMIC MISSION RESEARCH DIVISION

Unclassified



“Plausible Deniability”

- In Jordan, the Muslim Brotherhood is now the dominant political force. In Egypt, there is increasing pressure on the government to include the Brotherhood in the political process, as the group is now considered "moderate" relative to those Islamists who advocate burning Jerusalem to the ground without any regard for the possible consequences.
- **Brilliant strategy:**
 1. Create terrorist groups that use violence to advance your goals.
 2. Distance yourself from those groups while present yourself as the "reasonable" alternative.
 3. and enjoy the accolades of the very people you're trying to destroy.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Overview)

- Islam = Worlds Fastest growing religion.
1.2 Billion People.

- Muslims are the majority in 63 countries.

- 90% of current conflicts today involve
Muslim countries.

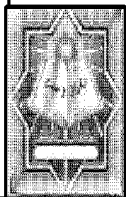
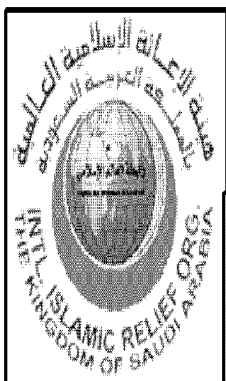
- Moderate Islam:** Peaceful, Conservative,
tolerant of other religions.

- Perspective:**

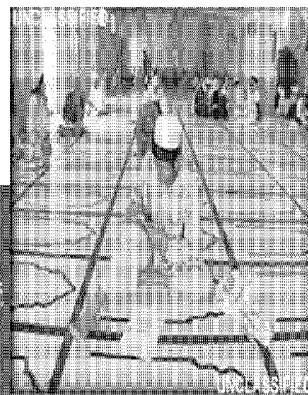
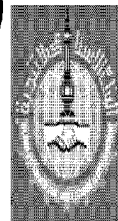
- Christianity provides a foundation upon which to build our lives.
- Islam provides a framework from which to serve God.



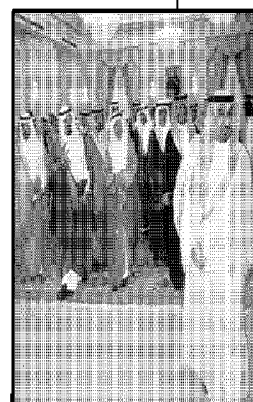
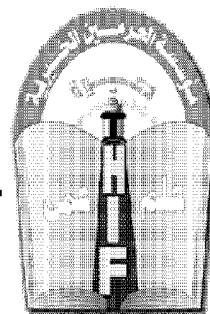
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Modern Islamic History (Saudi Influence - Wahhabi)



- Have contributed nearly \$1 billion to 1500 mosques (Outside of Saudi) per year.
- Support of 202 colleges, 2000 madrassas and 210 Islamic centers in the Dar al-Harb.
- Most of 1400 US mosques have Wahhabi trained clerics.
- Provided \$2 billion to Palestinian Martyrs Foundation.
Enough to pay the families of 6000 suicide/homicide bombers.



April 2002 – IQRAA-TV Jeddah raised \$109 million for families of Palestinian suicide Bomber.

- Sheikh Saud al-Burak and Abdul Azia Bin Fahd stated that Jewish women should be enslaved and ravished. "The true believer is to show no compassion."
- Saudi King Fahd, Crown Prince Abdullah and their wives contributed nearly \$4 million.
- Saudi schools teach war against the Jews is unavoidable and that Shi'a Islam is nothing more than a Jewish conspiracy to divide Islam.
- Saudis helped fund 20,000 graduates in Afghan Al-Qaida Camps.
- The IIRO spent nearly \$500 million (2000-2005) supporting 4,400 mosques/madrassas teaching hatred for Jews and Christians

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Saudi Influence - Wahhabi)

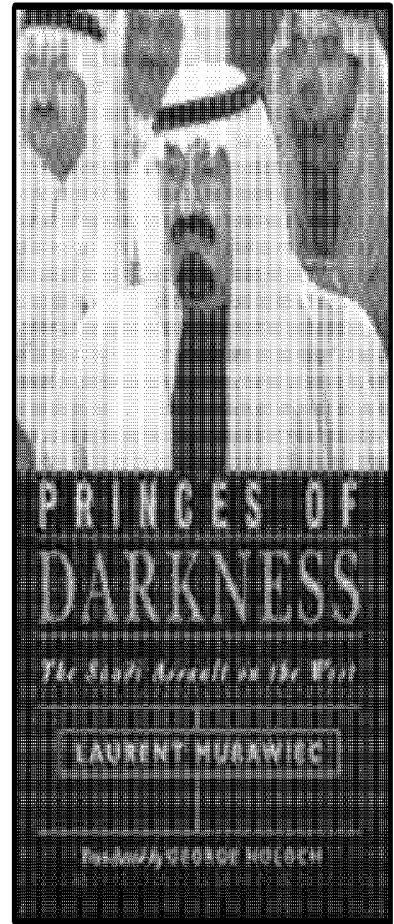
FACTS: 40 million Muslim youth educated
300 Taliban-style madrassas operate in the UK
330,000 Yemenis enrolled in 4,000 madrassas
1 million attended 10,000 Pakistani madrassas
4.6 million enrolled in 37,362 madrassas in Indonesia
1973-1993 Saudis spent \$65 billion for Wahhabi causes

CURRICULUM: Memorization of the Qur'an
Hatred of the Jews, Christians, Israelis, Americans
Distrust of those who abide in the 'Dar el-Harb'
The Tenach and New Testament are corrupt
Islam must gain political control
Martyrdom is followed by endless sexual pleasure

*2002 – Mahmoud al-Zahhar, HAMAS leader in Gaza spoke at the University of Alexandria in Egypt. After his speech, 2002 students signed up to volunteer in martyrdom operations against Israelis.

According to the U.S. based Middle East Forum:

- There are 1.5 billion Muslims
- 15% are puritanical, Islamists, radicals, extremists, jihadists, militants or terrorists.
- They either support or participate in anti-American, anti-Buddhist, anti-Christian, anti-Israeli/Jewish, anti-Hindu, anti-Russian, and anti-western activity.
- 200 million radicalized Muslims!

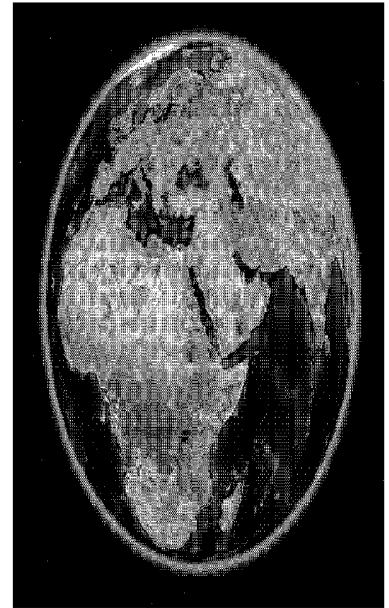


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Modern Islamic History (Muslim Rage)

-“ Islamic fundamentalism has given a form to the otherwise aimless resentment and anger of the Muslim masses toward the forces that have devalued their lives and robbed them of their beliefs, aspirations, dignity and livelihood.”

Bernard Lewis: Roots of Muslim Rage



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Overview)

- No doctrinal authority.
- All Islam is based on local politics.
- Islam's inherent divisiveness lends itself to radical interpretation.
- Islam = Worlds Fastest growing religion. 1.2 Billion People.



Radical Islam – estimated at as much as 20% (150 Million People)

-Population: Significant growth – Next 25 years:

Egypt	– 38% Increase
Jordan	– 67% Increase
Syria	– 58% Increase
Saudi Arabia	– 94% Increase
Pakistan	– 96% Increase
Israel	– 39% Increase

Unemployment – upwards of 40%

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History

(The Muslim Population in Europe)

Profile of Muslim Population in Western Europe (U)

Country	Total Muslim Population	Citizenship	Converts	Major Countries of Origin
Austria	370,000	60,000	10,000	Turkey and Kosovo Albanians
Belgium	350-400,000	Unknown	15,000	Morocco and Turkey (80%)
Denmark	122,000	20,000	<10,000	Turkey and Bosnia
France	4.5 million	Unknown	30-50,000	Algeria and Morocco (50%)
Germany	2.9-3.3 million	100,000	Unknown	Turkey (65-75%)
Italy	700,000	25-50,000	10,000	Morocco (33%) and Albania (27%)
Netherlands	730,150	175,000	<10,000	Turkey (40%) and Morocco (30%)
Norway	70-90,000	15-30,000	Unknown	Turkey, Bosnia, and Iran
Portugal	30-38,000	Unknown	<10,000	Mozambique
Spain	600,000	200,000	1-5,000	Morocco (80%) and Algeria/Tunisia (20%)
Sweden	250-350,000	45-90,000	Unknown	Iran, Bosnia, and Turkey
Switzerland	310,000	40,000	Unknown	Kosovo, Bosnia, and Macedonia
United Kingdom	1.8-2.3 million	300,000	10,000	Pakistan/Bangladesh (45%)

Source: Club of Bern papers and Shireen T. Hunter, ed., *Islam: Europe's Second Religion*, Westport, CT: Praeger, 2002. (U)

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Modern Islamic History (Mosques in Europe)

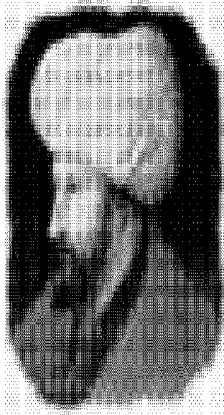
Mosques in Select West European Nations (U)

Country	Mosques	European Services' Comments
Austria	160	50 are in Vienna
Belgium	210	Moroccans control 61% of mosques in Belgium
Finland	23	Seven reportedly employ suspected extremists
France	More than 1,000	500 salaried imams
Germany	2,200	Most follow Turkish version of Sunni Islam
Italy	130-150	Several larger mosques host radical extremists
Netherlands	390	200 are Turkish controlled
Portugal	Unknown	Portuguese say none promote extremist ideology
Spain	More than 20	Madrid Islamic Center is large and activity difficult to monitor
Sweden	115	No further information
United Kingdom	Approximately 500	Zaccarias Moussaoui and Richard Reid attended Finsbury Park mosque in north London

Source: Club of Bern papers and Shirreen T. Hunter, ed., *Islam: Europe's Second Religion*, Westport, CT: Praeger, 2002. (U)

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Modern Islamic History (History from the Islamic Viewpoint)

The Ottoman Empire

1350

Sultan Orkhan (Devshirme)

- Began kidnapping Christian children from parents in conquered territories
- 1/5 of Christian children taken annually and converted to Islam to become Sultan's jannissaries.

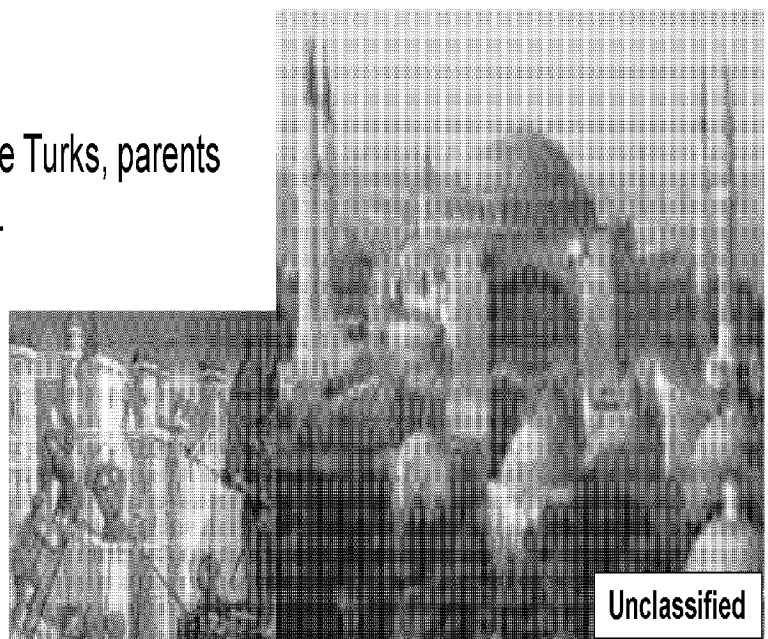


- They would be used later in life as Ottoman soldiers against other Christians in unconquered lands.

- When children weren't selected by the Turks, parents were forced to buy back their children.

1389 – Battle of Kosovo

1453 – Conquest of Constantinople

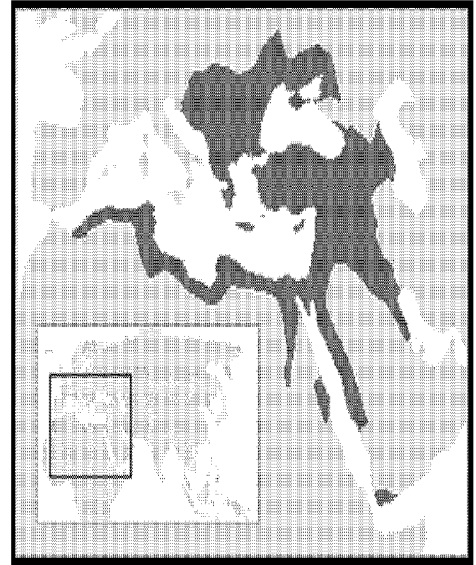


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Modern Islamic History

(History from the Islamic Viewpoint)

The Ottoman Empire



- Massacres of Christians resulted from local Muslim revolts against any decree granting them greater-equal rights that those regarded as divinely ordained by Caliph Umar.
- Western powers (Britain) supported Turkish subjugation of Christian Europeans on the grounds that Turkey was the “stabilizing force” and “counterweight against Austria and Russia.”
- Last century of Ottoman rule to WWI witnessed a more thorough and tragic destruction of Christian communities in the Middle East, Asia Minor, the Caucasus, and the Balkans, than at any other period.
- Chios – Tens of thousands massacred / enslaved in 1822
- Missolongi – 8,750 slaughtered
- Mosul – Thousands of Assyrians murdered in 1850
- Lebanon – 12,000 Christians put to the sword in Lebanon
- Bulgaria – 14,700 Bulgarians butchered by Turks (routine by Turkish standards)
- Batal – 5,000 of 7,000 town inhabitants murdered
- Armenian Holocaust – Millions
- Smyrna – Asia Minor - 300,000 killed (9 Sep 1922)

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History

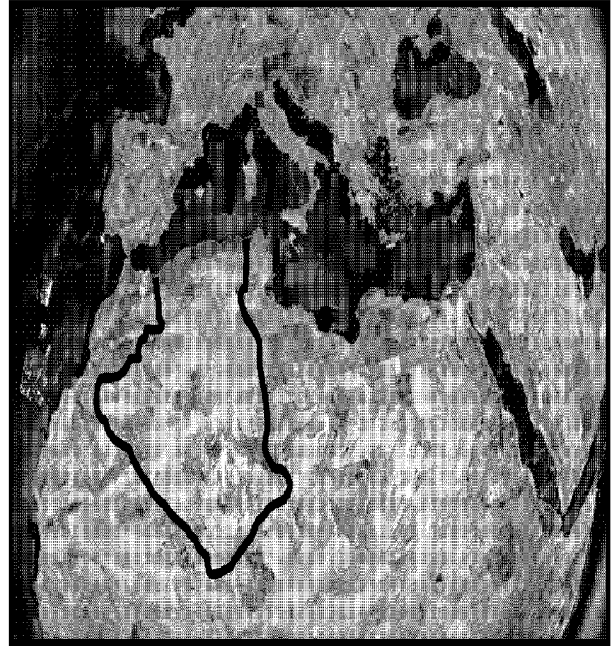
(French take Algeria - Islamic Viewpoint)

Algerian North Africa
Part of the Ottoman Empire.

-1827: French Navy starts a 3 year
Blockage of the Algerian Coast.
Pretext: Personal insult to the French Consul.

-1830: French Army invades Algeria.

-1848: France controls Algeria



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History

(Suez Canal – Egypt - Islamic Viewpoint)

EGYPT – Part of the Ottoman Empire.

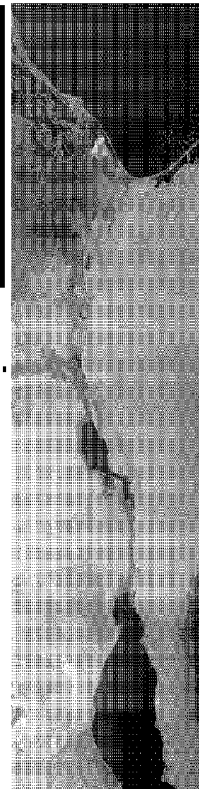
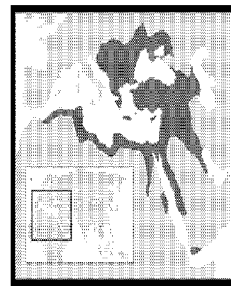
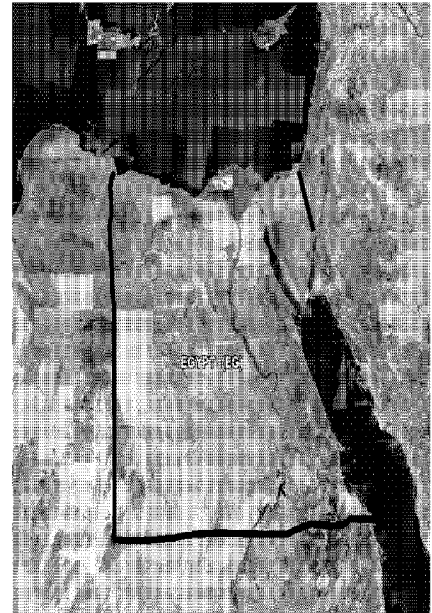
-1858: Suez Canal Company established.
Members are Major European Banks and
the Egyptian Viceroy.

-Canal took 11 Years and the forced labor of
1.5 Million Egyptians. Estimate 125,000 died
Egypt is bankrupted to European banks.

-1869: Suez Canal opens.

-1875: Egypt sell its controlling interest in the canal to the Banks.

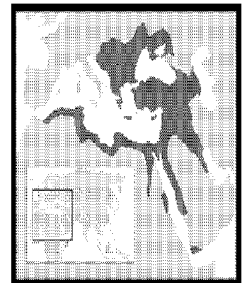
-1882: Britain takes full control of the Suez Canal.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Turks, British, Italian - Islamic Viewpoint)

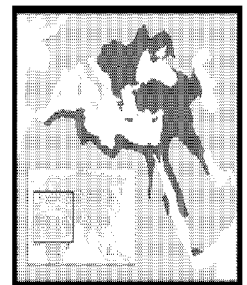
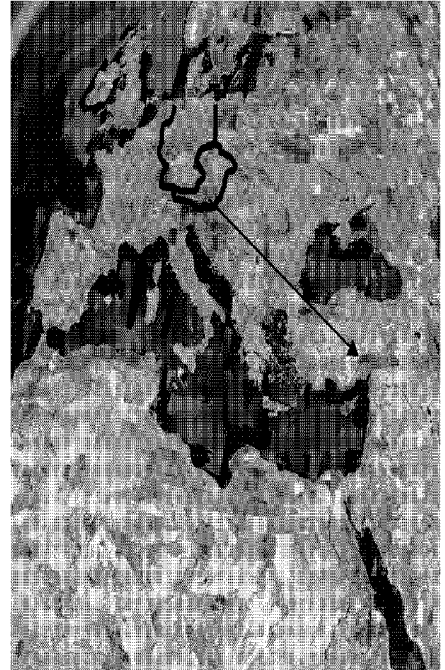
- 1896: Turks (Ottoman Empire) Murder thousands of Christians in Constantinople (Dhimmitude).
- 1896: Turks (Ottoman Empire) Kill 200,000 Armenians (Dhimmitude).
- 1899: British take control of Egypt and eastern Sudan (Motivation – Cotton, Canal, Maritime)
- 1911: Italy invades Libya.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Ottoman – German Alliance - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 1913: Turks (Ottoman Empire) sign the Ottoman-German Alliance.
- 1913 (Nov): Turks (Ottoman Empire) calls on Muslims to rise up and fight the British, French, and Russians and to Smite the Infidel.
- 1914: Egypt – Ottoman – Khedive responds to the call of Jihad. Egyptians revolt against the British. British take control of the government.
- 1915: Turks (Ottoman) create an artificial famine
Kill 100,000 Marinate Christian in Lebanon and Syria.
- 1915: Turks (Ottoman) murder 1.5 million Christian Armenians in a forced march out of Turkey.
- 1916: Darfur is added to British Sudan.



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Modern Islamic History

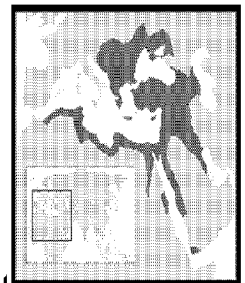
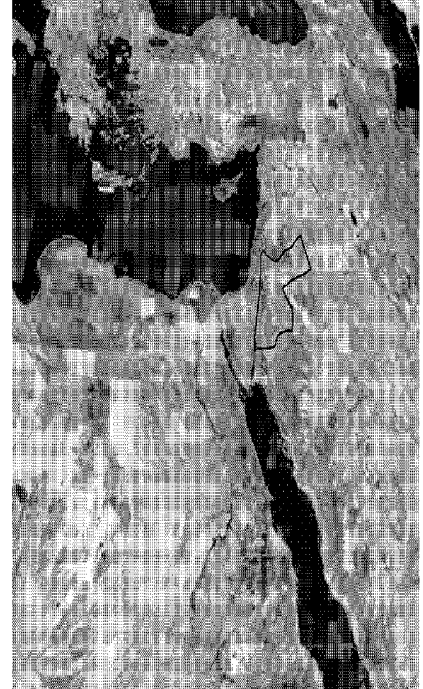
(Jordan, Russia, Balfour Declaration - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1916-1918: The area of Jordan becomes a staging ground for a British Backed Arab revolt against the Ottoman. This eventually moves into Saudi (Aka: T.E. Lawrence)

-1917: Russian Revolution: Ottomans seek to recapture land lost in WWI. They over extend, British take advantage of the weakness.

-1917: **Balfour Declaration**: British policy calling for the creation of a JEWISH state in Palestine.

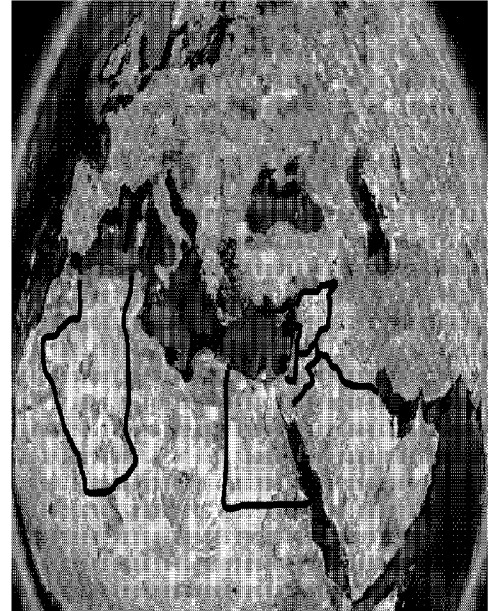
-1918: **SYKES – PICOT**: British, French, Russia divide the Ottoman Empire into spheres of influence (European Powers – The Great Game).



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Revolts against European Power - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 1919: Egypt revolts against British rule (8 Mar)
- 1919: League of Nations grants British control of Palestine.
- 1920: Algeria – Opposition to French rule starts.
- 1920: Turkish revolt against European rule.
- 1921: Britain grants King Abdullah bin Hussein limited rule of Jordan.
- 1922: Egypt becomes an independent state – Britain controls the Suez.
- 1923: Republic of Turkey is established
- 1925-1926: Syrian populations revolt against the French.
- 1926: Saudi State is reestablished (3rd event).



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Revolts against European Power - Islamic Viewpoint)

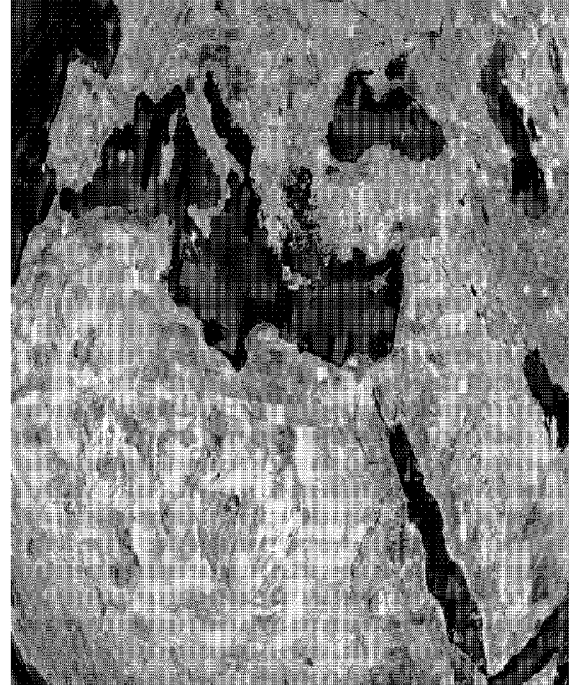
-1928: Egypt – Society of Muslim Brotherhood is founded (Hassan Al-Banna)

-1929: Palestine – 1st revolt against British.
(Angry – Increased Jewish Immigration)

-1936: Egypt – British establish the Suez Canal control zone and expand control over Egypt and the region at large.

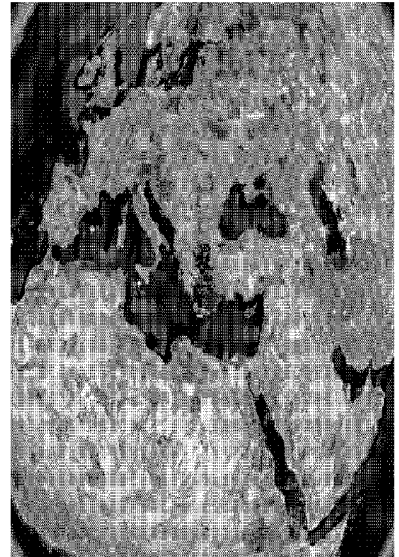
-1936-1939: Palestine – 2nd revolt against British rule. Jewish Immigration (Balfour Declaration). British kill 5,000 Palestinians, wound 10,000 and confiscate 13,200 Arab weapons (only 521 are taken from Jews).

- 1938: Saudi Arabia – Oil is discovered.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (World War II - Islamic Viewpoint)

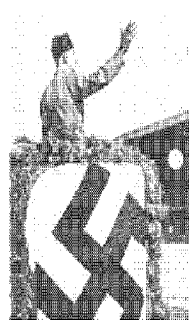
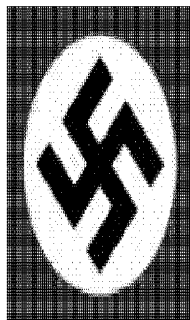


- 1939: British change Jewish Immigration policy to Palestine, need Arab support against NAZI to hold strategic interests. Arab immigrants flood into Palestine.
- 1939: France falls to NAZI Germany – VICHY.
- 1940: Syria – Baath party founded along NAZI lines. In 1941 Hitler's Germany looked like an ally against other European powers.
- 1941: Britain and Russia depose the Shah of Iran. Iranian railroads to resupply the Russian Army from British ships.
- 1941: Syria – French (VICHY) treaty grants independence (not ratified)
- 1941: India – Abul Ala Mawudi founds Jama'ati Islam and calls on Britain to create an Islamic State (Which will be Pakistan).

Unclassified



أمين الحسيني



- **Mohammad Amin al-Husayni** 1895 – July 4, 1974, alternatively known as **al-Husseini**, **el-Husseini**, **Al-Hajj Amin** or **Haj Amin**, was a Palestinian Arab nationalist and Muslim religious leader.
- A member of Jerusalem's most prominent family, his most important positions were as Mufti of Jerusalem and President of the Supreme Muslim Council.
- The "Grand Mufti of Jerusalem", he received this title in 1921 after the death of his father (the Mufti of Jerusalem) under the auspices of the then High Commissioner, Sir Herbert Samuel.
- He played a major role in Arab resistance to Zionist political ambitions in the British Mandate of Palestine and recruiting Muslims to fight in the German army during World War II.
- Al-Husayni was very close to many leading Nazis and conducted radio broadcasts and recruitment operations on their behalf during the war.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (World War II - Islamic Viewpoint)

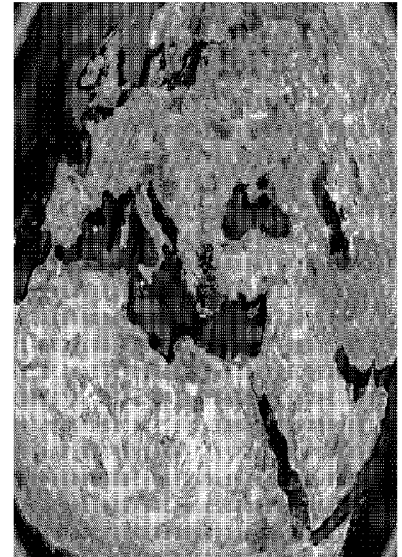
-1943: France (VICHY) – Algeria calls for independence – French grant 60,000 meritorious Algerian Muslims French citizenship. Algerians revolt.

-1944: Invasion Europe (6 Jun).

-1945: VE Day (8 May) Tensions in Algeria between French Colonist and the Algerian population – EXPLODE.

-1945: THE HOLOCAUST: End of WWII finds at least 250,000 Jews in refuge camps – stranded in Europe. NO COUNTRY IN EUROPE IS PREPARED TO TAKE THEM. British promptly issues 100,000 visa to anyone wishing to go to Palestine.

-1945: Arabs of Palestine are angry about Jewish immigration – Britain had also promised the land to them for loyalty during WWII.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Wars of Liberation - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1945: Indonesia – Muslims declare independence from the Dutch at the end of WWII.

-1945-1949: Civil War Indonesia – 1st War of Liberation. Dutch Colonist vs Muslims – ends 300 years of Dutch rule. Muslims seek to establish the DARUL ISLAM (Abode of Islam)

-1946: Syrian Independence from France – politically aligned with Egypt and Saudi against Iraq and Jordan.

-1946: Philippines: Moro National Liberation Front is formed in Mindanao. Objective: Create an independent Muslim state in the Philippines.

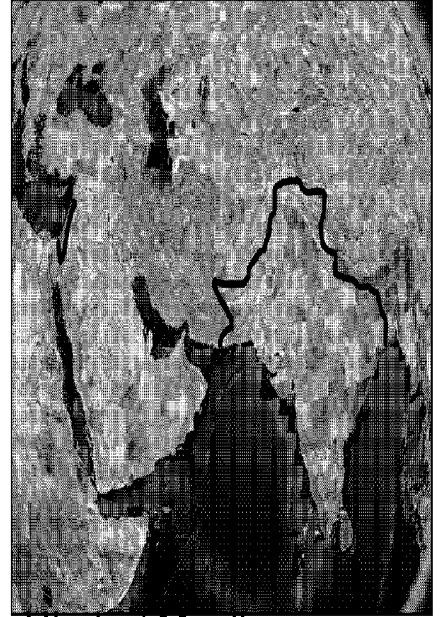
- 1947: Italy gives up its claims to Libya.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (British Politics - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 1946: Palestine: Jewish underground immigration. Jewish Terrorist groups start to attack the British to force increasing Jewish immigration policy.
- 1946 -1948: Palestine (Israel) 65 illegal immigration ships transport nearly 70,000 Jews to Palestine. A further 50,000 are interred on British Cyprus.
- 1947: India / Pakistan – British grant independence – Hindu / Muslim tensions force separation, 8.5 million people displaced 500,000 killed. Pakistan is formed – SIKH KHALSA (Community of the Pure).
- 1947: 1st Indian/Pakistan war (Pakistan loses)
- 1947-1948: Palestine (Israel) U.S. Backs partition plan – Israel to be created.
- 1948: Palestine (Israel) 15 May – British mandate in Palestine ends. 14 May – Israel declares independence. 16 May 1,000 Lebanese, 5,000 Syrian, 5,000 Iraq and 10,000 Egyptians invade Israel. Israel holds.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1948-1949: 1st Arab-Israeli war following statehood

-1949: Indonesia – A 13 year civil war begins between a Dutch supported government and Muslim rebels.

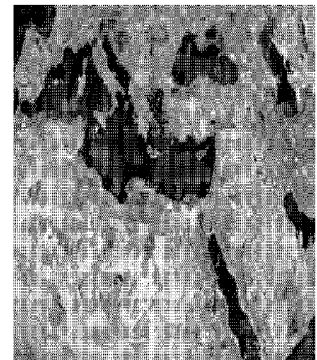
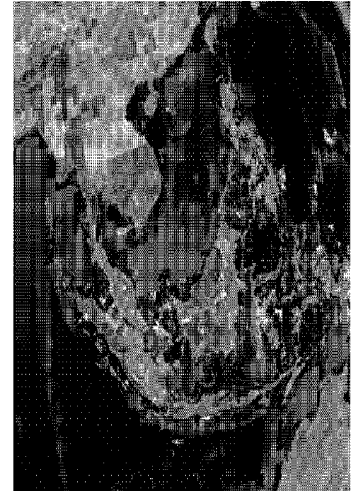
-1949: Syria – CIA backs a coup which deposed the elected government of Syria.

-1950: Jordan annexes the Palestinian west bank.

-1950's: Philippine government attempts to deal with the Muslim problem by giving land to non-Muslims. Results are a civil war.

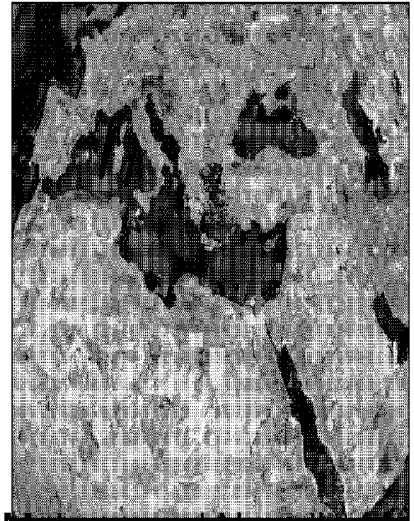
-1951: Syria – 4th Islamic coup in 2 years.

-1952: Jordan is trapped between Israel and Syria which results in Syrian and Palestinian refugees attempting to overthrow the government.



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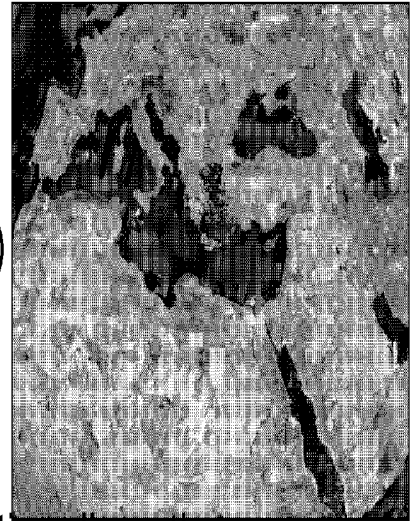
Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)



- 1952: Egypt – Military coup takes control.
- 1952: Libya – Becomes an independent state with the historic regional monarchy restored.
- 1953: Egypt – Egyptian Republic is formed. General Muhammad Naguib is first President. He is subsequently forced to resign in 1954 by Gamel Abdel Nasser – who assumes control in 1956.
- 1953: Syria – Baath Party takes over the government.
- 1953: Iran: Britain and USA (CIA/SAS) overthrow the elected government of Iran and restore the SHAH (Iran had nationalized the oil fields)
- 1954: Syria (Another coup)
- 1954-1962: Algerian war of Independence, extremely bloody conflict
Independence granted in 1963

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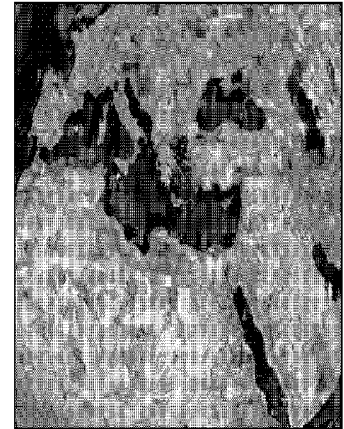
Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)



- 1955: Sudan – British turn over control to the Arab elite of northern Sudan (Arab Supremacy Movement)
- 1956: 1st North / South Sudan war (16 Years)
- 1956: SUEZ CRISIS – Egyptian President Nassar nationalizes the Suez canal. Britain and France take it back, Israel invades Sinai and destroys the Egyptian army. U.N. as peace keeper occupies the Sinai for 11 years.
- 1958: Egypt / Syria – briefly combine as the United Arab Republic. Egypt assumes significant control of Syria – Syrian Baath party revolts.
- 1958: Libya – Oil is discovered.
- 1961: Syria – Military coup take control of the government – Baath party purges Egyptian influence.

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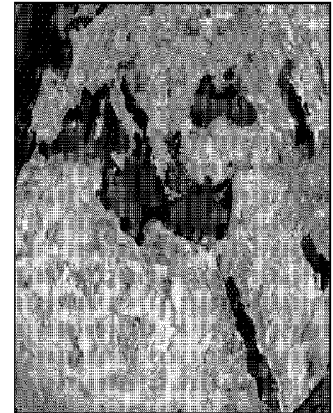
Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)



- 1962: Yemen – Civil war. Pressure from Saudi and Egypt (Soviet) lead to civil war – Egyptian troops with Soviet advisors remain until 1967.
- 1963: Iraq – U.S. Supported coup by Baath Party against the king. Saddam Hussein will soon rise to power.
- 1963: Algerian Independence (Coups in 1965, 1966, 1967)
- 1964: Israel assessed as Nuclear capable.
- 1965: India / Pakistan – 2nd Indian – Pakistan war (Pakistan loses)
- 1965: Egypt – Muslim Brotherhood – Sayyid Quth – TAKFIR concept
- 1966: Egypt – Executes Sayyid Quth (Takfir – Jahilyya)
- 1967: Egypt / Israel: Egypt insists U.N. withdraw from Sinai – Arabs attack Israel (6-Day War) – Israel wins.

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Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)



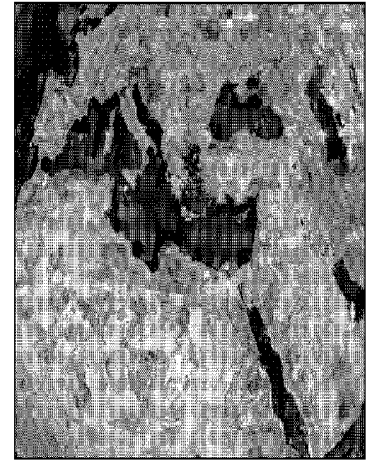
- 1967: U.S. Blocks U.N. Resolution to force Israel out of territories occupied during the 6-Day war.
- 1969: Libya – Mummar Al Qadafi – stages a coup, abolishes the monarchy, nationalizes the oil fields, claims leadership of the Arab African Revolutionary force of North Africa – Attacks Chad and Sudan.
- 1970: Philippines – Moro National Liberation Front wins limited self rule.
- 1971: India / Pakistan – 3rd War (Pakistan Loses) East Pakistan becomes Bangladesh, Pakistan starts Kashmir – line of control.
- 1972: Egypt / Israel – Anwar Sadat signs peace treaty with Israel. Egypt shifts political support from Soviet Union to USA.
- 1972: Sudan: Arab Supremacist start to impose radical Islam on the population of Sudan. Northern Sudan starts to train, arm and direct the Janjaweed (Arab Tribal surrogates – killing in Darfur and South starts).

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1972: Germany – Munich Olympics – PLO attacks the Israeli Olympic team – 11 killed.

-1973: Afghanistan: King Zahir Shah is overthrown by his brother-in-law Sardar Mohammad Daoud.



-1973: YOM KIPPUR WAR – Israel, Syria invades the Golan heights after protracted attacks Israel takes control of the Golan heights.

-1973: PLO – Yasir Arafat becomes the voice of the Palestinian Liberation Organization.

-1973-1975: U.S. Supports Kurdish rebels in Iraq. When Iran reaches an agreement with Iraq the borders are sealed, Iraq slaughters the Kurds, U.S. denies them refuge.

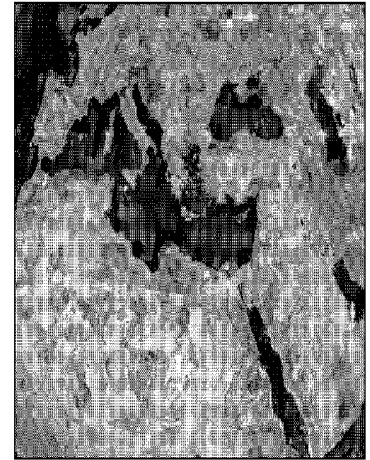
- 1974: India becomes nuclear capable – aligned with Soviets.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1974: Jordan – under pressure from 20 Arab countries relinquishes claim to Palestine and the PLO.

-1974: U.S. vetoes U.N. Resolution condemning Israel for attacks on Palestinian refugee camps.



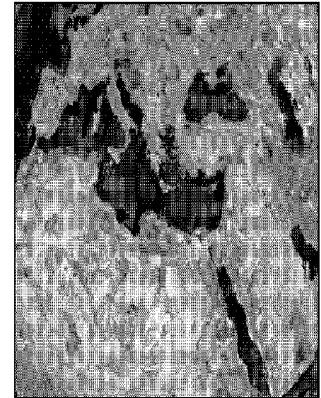
-1976: Syria – Deployed 30,000 troops to the Bekaa valley and Beirut (Lebanon) they claim to be peacekeepers – they are staging to attack Israel.

-1976: Syria – **Sunni Muslims disagree with the Syrian (Shia) Baath party**, The Muslim Brotherhood begins an insurgence against the government. This continues until 1982.

-1978: Afghanistan – Communist People's Party of Afghanistan launches a successful coup against the royal family. The entire royal family is murdered (similar to the Russian revolution).

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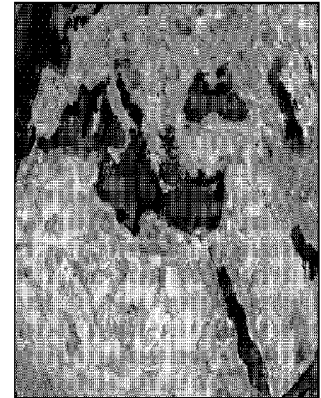
Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)



- 1978: Afghanistan / Pakistan – US Government starts to fund the Afghan Mujahedeen against the Soviets.
- 1978: Iran – Official Iranian News (Shah) attacks Khomeini in exile (France). Students protest – 70 killed (Maybe) Iranian revolution starts (Jan).
- 1978: Iran – 2million people in Tehran protest against the Shah (Dec).
- 1979: Iran – Shah abdicates, Prime Minister invites Khomeini to return, upon his return the Islamic forces take power. Prime Minister, his family, his security, the police, Shah supporters, non-Muslims are killed.
- 1979: Iran – U.S. Embassy in Tehran is taken by Islamic Students.
Iranian Theocracy is born.
- 1979: Afghanistan – 120,000 Soviets invade to prop up the communist government

Unclassified

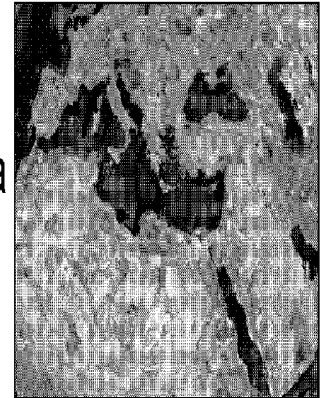
Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)



- 1979: Philippines - Moro Islamic Liberation Front is formed – this is a break away component of the Moro National Liberation Front.
- 1980: Afghanistan – Afghan rebels begin to receive significant U.S. economic and weapon support – all is funneled through Pakistani internal security with largely goes to the Taliban.
- 1980: Pakistan becomes Nuclear capable – Aligned with China.
- 1980-1988: Iran / Iraq – After the Iranian revolution, Iraq invades Iran and the U.S. supports Iraq with weapons and economics as well as supporting Iraq (Saddam) at the U.N.
- 1981: Egypt – President Sadat is assassinated.
- 1981: Libya – U.S. holds naval exercise off of Libya to provoke Qaddafi, a Libyan aircraft fires a missile – U.S. shot down two Libyan aircraft.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Turmoil - Islamic Viewpoint)



-1982: Lebanon – Hezbollah is founded by Iran and Syria to fight as a proxy against Israel.

-1982: Syria – The Baath party (Shia) government of Syria has been fighting a (Sunni) Egyptian Brotherhood insurgency since 1976. The insurgency has been localized to the city of Hama. The Syrian army surrounds the city and then raise it to the ground with artillery fire. More than 25,000 people are killed in one afternoon.

Note: At this time President Hafez Al Assad is the 8th richest man in the world with assets of 2.3 Billion dollars. This in a country where the entire economy is nationalized (Its good to be the King).

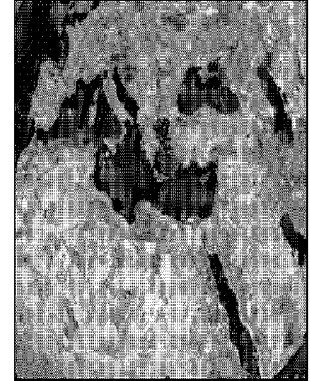
-1982-1990: Lebanese civil war – at the end Hezbollah (by agreement) is to be disbanded – this does not happen because of its strong support by Iran and Syria and the weakness of the Lebanese government.

-1982: Israel – U.S. gives a green light and allow Israel to invade Lebanon using U.S. weapons intended only for self-defense.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism Begins - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1982: Lebanon – Hezbollah uses a suicide car bomb to destroy IDF HQ in Tyre – Killing 141 People (11Nov)



-1983: Lebanon / Beirut – As part of a international peacekeeping forces the U.S. sends MARINES to Beirut. A Hezbollah truck bomb destroyed the Marine Barracks – the U.S. withdraws forces.

-1983: Sudan – Oil is found in southern (Christian) Sudan – The 2nd North / South Sudan war starts.

-1983: Palestine – Islamic Jihad is founded in Palestine.

-1984: Afghanistan/Pakistan – Matab Al Kladamat (MAK) Afghan Services is founded by Abdulla Azzam and Osama bin Laden in Peshawar, Pakistan. MAK provides funding and logistic services to the Afghan fighter. Azzam's fatwa calls for a DEFENSE OF ISLAM against the Soviets. Azzam is the brains – bin Laden is the money.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 1984: Argentina – Hezbollah attacks Jewish centers (18Jul)
- 1984: Argentina – Hezbollah blows up a commuter plane (19Jul)
- 1984: Argentina – Hezbollah blows up a car bomb outside of the Israeli Embassy (26 Jul) – attacks stop as this activity is bad for the Arab business community in the tri-border area.
- 1986: Libya – conducts terrorist bombing against U.S. Military personnel in a night club in Berlin.
- 1986: Libya / U.S. – U.S. launches attacks on Libyan military targets as well as a major bombing attack much of the Libyan navy is destroyed, Military facilities as well as a raid on Qaddafi's palace – 72 are killed, including Qaddafi's adopted daughter.
man.
- 1987: Iran / U.S. – U.S. Navy in Persian gulf shoots down an Iranian airline killing 290 persons.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1987-1988: Iran / U.S. – Operation EARNEST WILL against Iran.

-1987-1989: Libya – Qadafhi used the Darfur region as a staging area for his war on Chad, he promotes Arab Supremacy, inflames ethnic tensions and floods the area with weapons.



-1987-1992: Palestine: 1st Palestinian INTIFADA begins. False charges (Propaganda) IRT Israeli atrocities against Palestinians by the PLO fuel the conflict.

-1987: Palestine: HAMAS is founded as part of the INTIFADA.

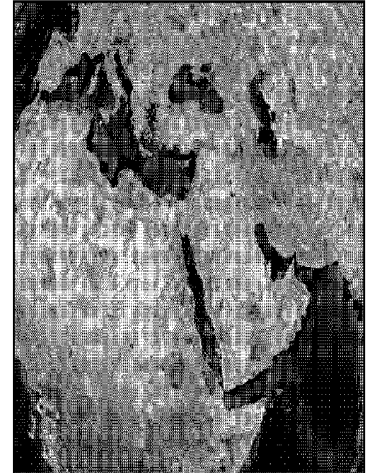
-1987-1992: Israel uses U.S. arms to put down the Intifada. The U.S. uses its veto at the U.N. five times in support of Israel.

-1988: Libya: Pan-am flight 103 is blown up over Lockerbi Scotland.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 1988: Osama bin Laden starts Al Qaida
- 1988: Iraq: Saddam Hussein with chemical weapons kills thousands of Kurds. The U.S. increases its economic support to Iraq.
- 1988: Lebanon / Israel – U.S. uses its U.N. veto three times in defense of Israel.
- 1988: Palestine – PLO accepts the existence of Israel.
- 1989: Azzam – founder of Maktab Al Khadamat (MAK) and partner of Bin Laden is killed along with his 3 sons by car bomb (24Nov) on the way to Friday prayers. Bin Laden and or the Egyptian brotherhood are suspected. Bin Laden takes over MAK and makes it part of AQ.
- 1989: Sudan – National Islamic Front (NIF) seizes power in a coup. Constitution is revoked, JIHAD is declared on the south, the ARABIZATION of Sudan begins.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1989: Afghanistan – Soviets exit

-1990: Iraq – Saddam invades Kuwait.

-1990: Saudi Arabia - Bin Laden asks King Fahd to back a plan of Mujahedeen similar to what occurred in Afghanistan for free Kuwait. King rejects the plan and turns to the U.S.



-1990: Philippines – Abu Sayyaf is formed.

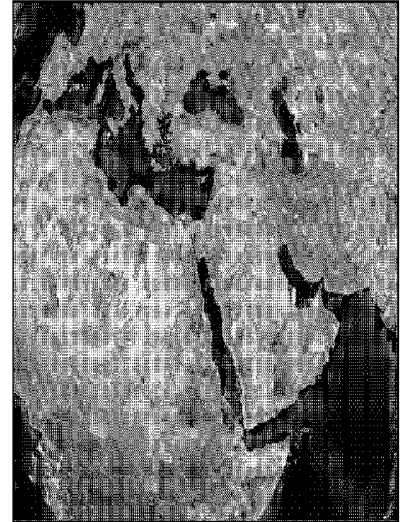
-1991: Algeria – The Islamic Salvation front of Algeria wins 51% of the seats up for election. In response the army takes control of the country. This leads to two decades of blood letting – estimate 100,000 people dead as bands of armed Islamic groups move around the country.

-1991: Saudi Arabia / Sudan – Bin Laden after being confined for his vocal disapproval of the Saudi / U.S. Alliance flees to SUDAN.

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Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

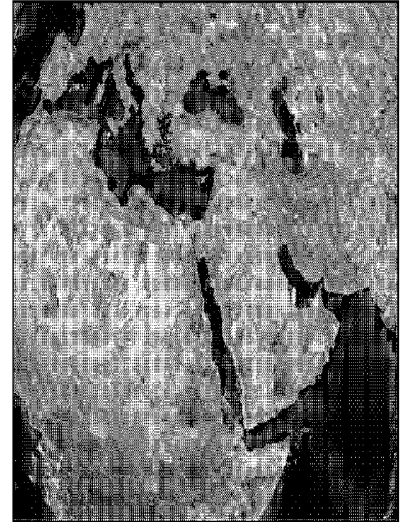
- 1991: Palestine – The 1st INTIFADA wanes as the Palestinian assault on Palestinian death squads kill well over 1,000 people and wound an unknown number. (PLO keeping people in line with force)
- 1991-1996: Sudan – harbors an increasing number of Islamic Fundamentalist – including Bin Laden. The new Sudanese – Arab Centric government likes Bin Laden and his money.
- 1991: Saudi Arabia – King Fahd allows U.S. to establish bases in Saudi.
- 1991: AQ – attempt assassination of the former Afghan King during his visit to Italy.
- 1991: Iraq: Economic sanctions imposed on Iraq.
- 1991-2003: Saudi Arabia – U.S. Forces are based in the Kingdom.



Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 1992: Jordan – AQ Aden Hotel bombing – the target is U.S. Troops en route Somalia humanitarian missions.
- 1993: Iraq – U.S. launches cruise missiles into Iraq following an attempted assassination of former President Bush.
- 1993: New York – 1st attack on the World Trade Center. Ramzi Yousef is subsequently captured in Pakistan in 1995 – he is financially linked to Bin Laden.
- 1993-1994: Somali – AQ supports attacks on Operation Restore Hope.
- 1993: Palestine – PLO is granted limited governmental powers.
- 1993: Sudan: Bin Laden has established at least three terrorist training camps in northern Sudan.

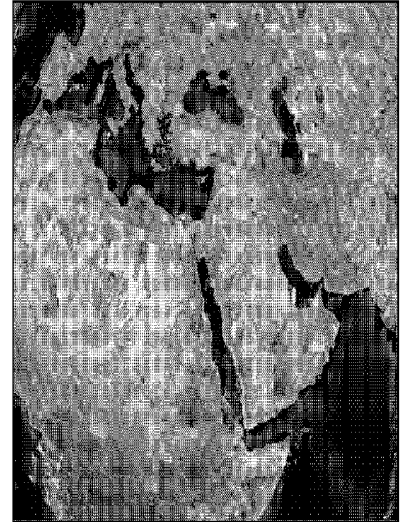


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Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1994: Indonesia – Jemaah Islamiyah (JI) is founded by Abu Bakar Bahir.

-1995: Sudan – is implicated in an attempted assassination on Egyptian President Mubarak. Bin Laden is suspected.



-1995: Philippines – Manila Air bomb plot – similar to 9/11) thwarted.

-1995: Yemen – Bin Laden establishes training camps in northern Yemen to train foreign fighters along the Saudi border. He has called for open war against King Fahd to drive out the U.S. from Saudi lands.

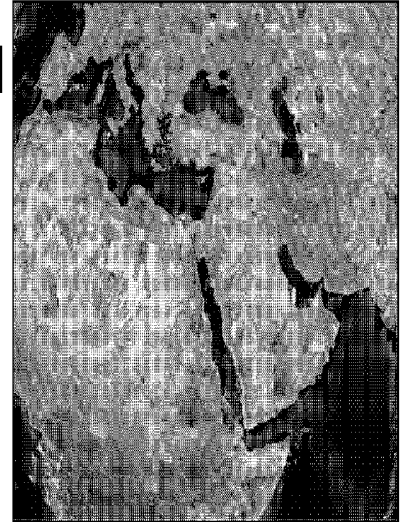
-1995: Saudi Arabia – Saudi National guard facility operated by the U.S. is attacked with a truck bomb.

-1996: Sudan – The Arab north starts a proxy war in Darfur.

Unclassified

Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 1996: Sudan – kick Bin Laden out due to international pressure, he moves back to Afghanistan.
- 1996: Saudi Arabia – Khobar Towers bombing
- 1996: Afghanistan – Taliban seize power
- 1996: Afghanistan – Bin Laden issues a Declaration of Jihad – stated goals are to drive the U.S. out of Saudi, overthrow the Saudi government, liberate Islamic holy sites and support Islamic revolution around the world.
- 1996: Iran – Supreme Leader Khamenei public warns Iran of U.S. Attacks following the Khobar Tower bombing. The prevailing view at the time is that the Khobar Tower bombing is in response to U.S. Operation Earnest Will.
- 1998: Iraq: U.S. and U.K. bomb Iraq over the issue of weapons inspection.

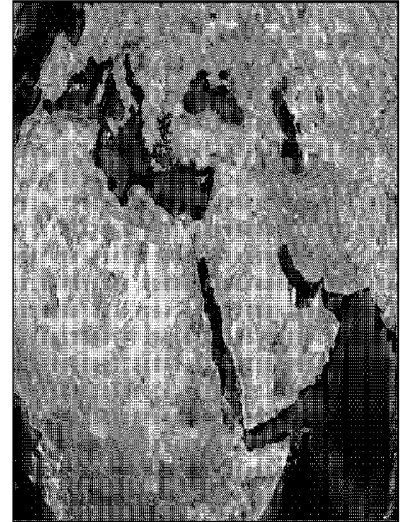


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Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

-1998: Sudan – U.S. launches cruise missile attack on a pharmaceutical plant – financially linked to Bin Laden and thought to be producing chemical weapons.

-1998: East Africa – AQ attacks U.S. Embassy in Nairobi Kenya and Darussalam, Tanzania (7Aug)
Killing 224 and wounding 5,000.



-1999: AQ – Millennium Attack planned.

-2000: Israel – Defense minister visits the Al-Aqas Mosque in Jerusalem, this is seen as a provocation to Islam – 2nd INFITADA starts.

-2000: Yemen – USS Cole is attacked in port while refueling.

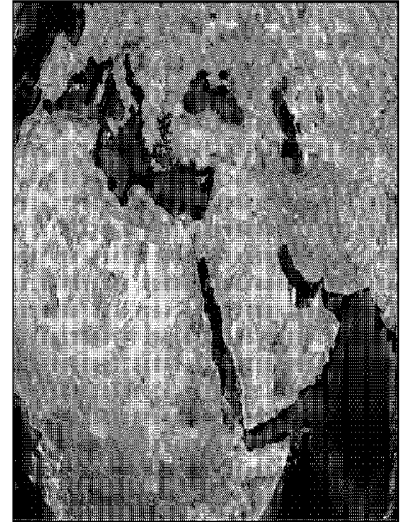
-2000: Lebanon – Israeli forces withdraw after an 18 year occupation.

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Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

-2001: USA – 11 Sep 2001 – Attacks on the U.S. and American policy shifts dramatically.

-2001: India – 13 Dec 2001 – Pakistani Islamic terrorist attack the Indian Parliament (India and Pakistan almost go to war).



-2001: Afghanistan / USA – OPERATION ENDURING FREEDOM

-2002: Iraq / USA – OPERATION IRAQI FREEDOM

-2002: Indonesia – Bali Bombing (12 Oct 02)

-2002: Kenya – Islamic attack on the Paradise Hotel in Mombasa against Jewish tourist with a follow on attack on an Israeli airliner.

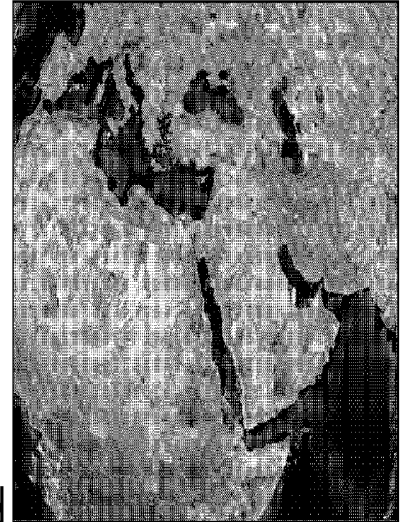
-2002: Russia – 800 people held hostage in a Moscow Theater by Chechnya Islamic Separatist.

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Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

-2003: Philippines – Abu Sayyaf bombs the Davao airport in Mindanao.

-2003: Darfur – rebels successfully attack northern Sudan Arab elite air base – kill 75 and destroy multiple aircraft. Open warfare explodes in Darfur 3.7 million people are displaced, 400,000 killed.



-2003: Iraq – AQ insurgency in Iraq.

-2003: Turkey – two Synagogues and the British Embassy are bombed, 58 killed and several hundred wounded.

-2004: Spain – Madrid Train Bombing (11Mar)

-2004: Russia – Beslar School Hostage Crisis – Chechnya rebels capture 1,200 elementary students and parents – 500 die of these 186 are children.

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Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

- 2005: Lebanon – Syrian forces withdraw (April) in the face of a rise in nationalism.
- 2005: Palestine authority established (12Sep)
- 2005: Lebanon – Nationalist push for Hezbollah to disarm (Nov) which results in Hezbollah attacking Israel to provoke Israeli counter attacks – Hezbollah keeps its weapons.
- 2006: Palestine – In elections (25Jan) HAMAS takes control of the Palestinian Authority winning 74 seats (61.7% of legislative seats).
- 2006: Darfur – AQ calls for JIHAD (29Sep) in Sudan to drive out western (Humanitarian) influence.
- 2006: Britain – Subway bombings (7 Jul)
- 2006: France – Islamic riots throughout the country



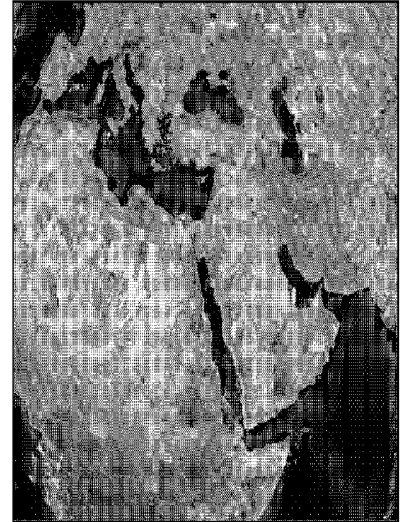
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Modern Islamic History (Era of Terrorism - Islamic Viewpoint)

-2007: Palestine – Elected HAMAS goes to war against FATAL (14Jun), HAMAS takes complete control.

-2007: Britain – Islamic Doctors – Bombing (29Jun / 03Jul)

-2007: Lebanon – Lebanese politics turn against Syria. Syria over the course of several months and a series of assassinations (50+) adjusts the political vies of the parliament to a pro-Syria viewpoint.



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