ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 04-05-2012 BY 65179/dmh/stp/aio

# Extremism




[redacted]

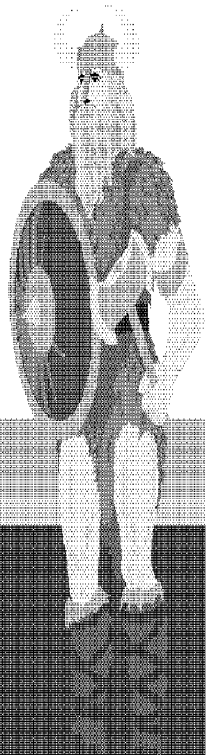
b6
b7C

## Behavioral Science Unit

## FBI ACADEMY

Special thanks to [redacted] who provided many of the slides in this presentation!

# WHAT?



**Extremism: The use of criminal activity which promotes, or which claims to promote, a political, social or religious agenda**

# WHY?

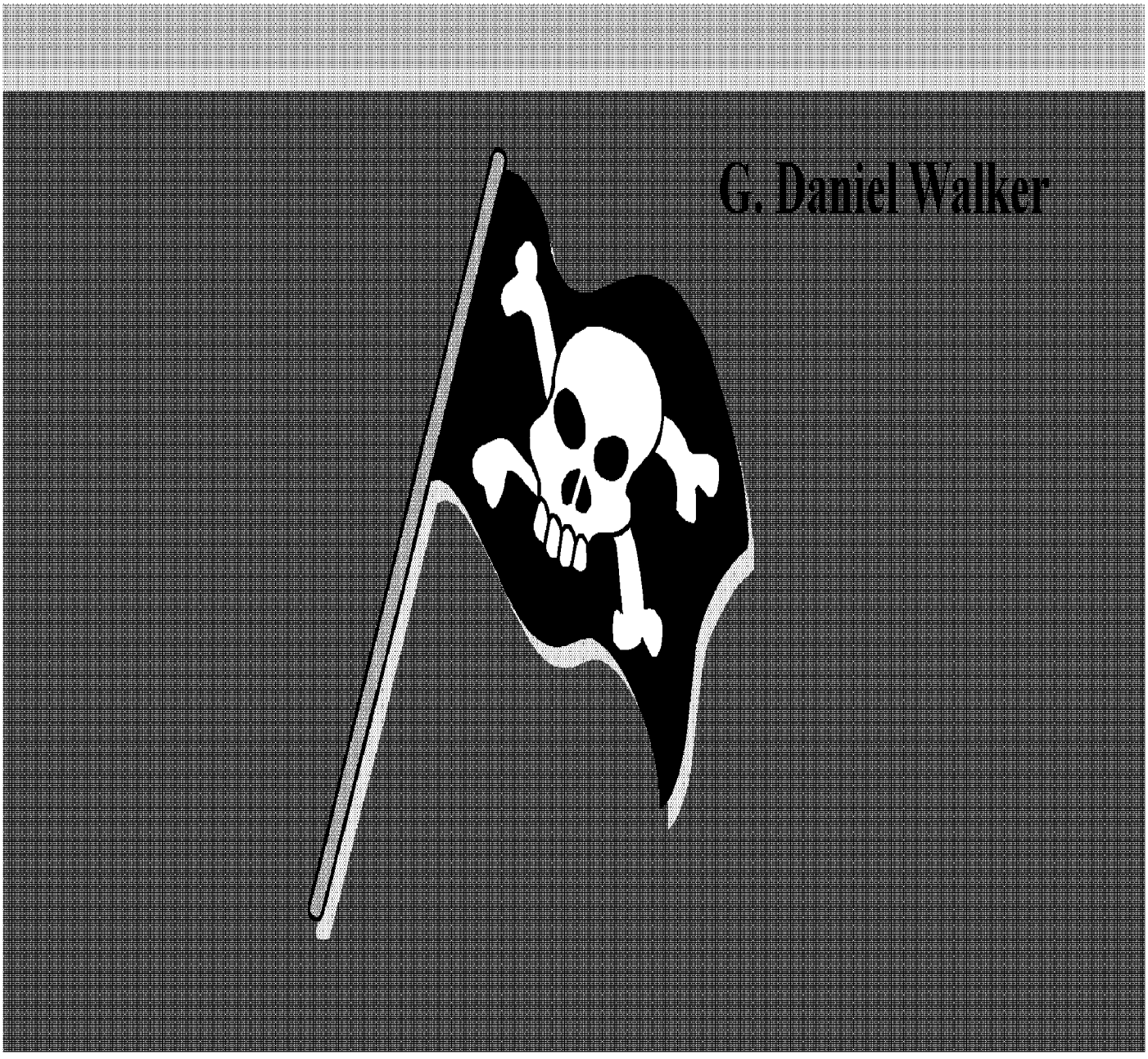
Instrumental

Psychological

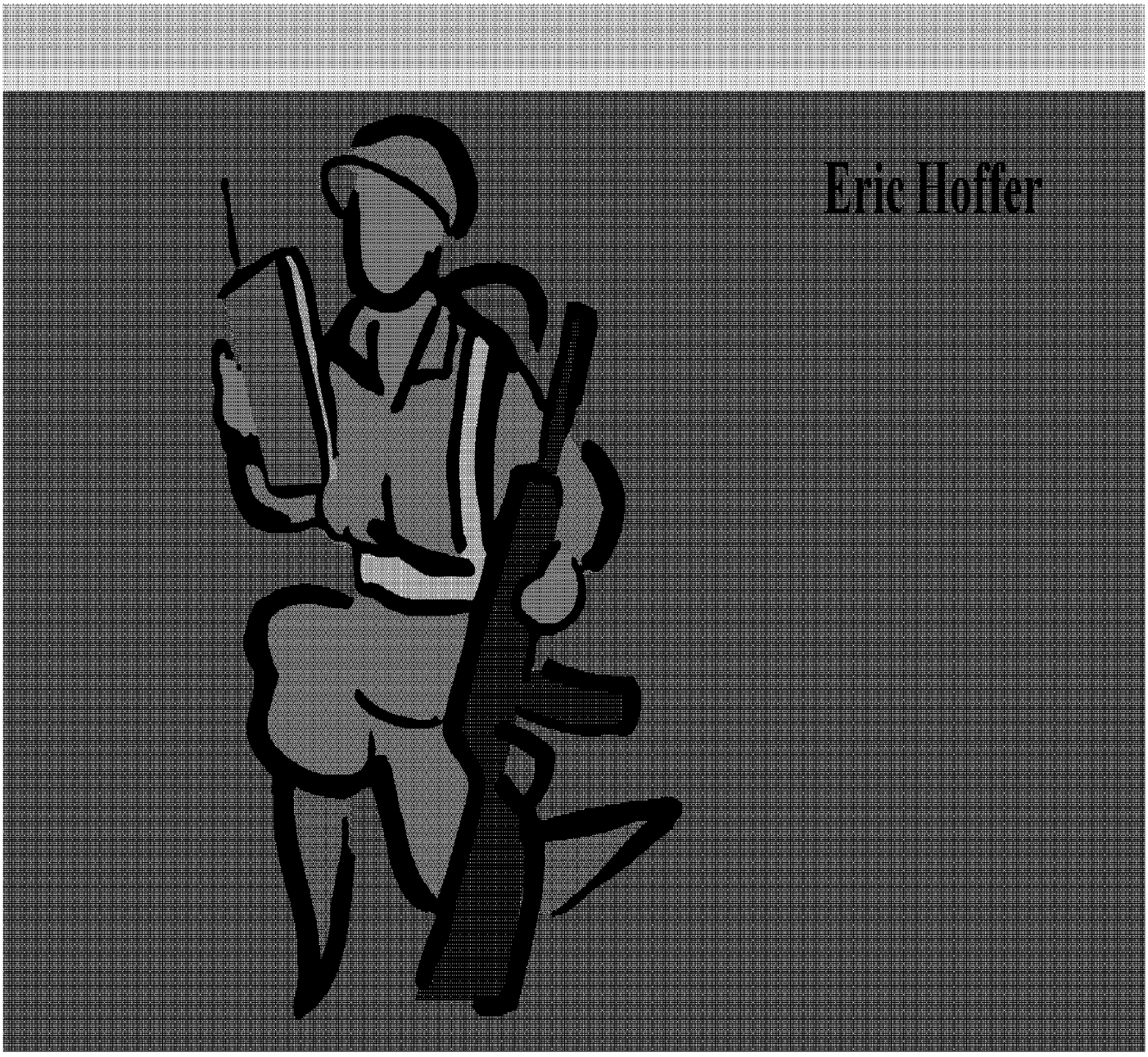
# HOW?



# “Fear lives with you 24 hours a day...”



"It is when power is wedded to chronic fear that it becomes formidable."



# TERRORISM



FEAR + CHRONIC =

ANXIETY

# TERRORISM



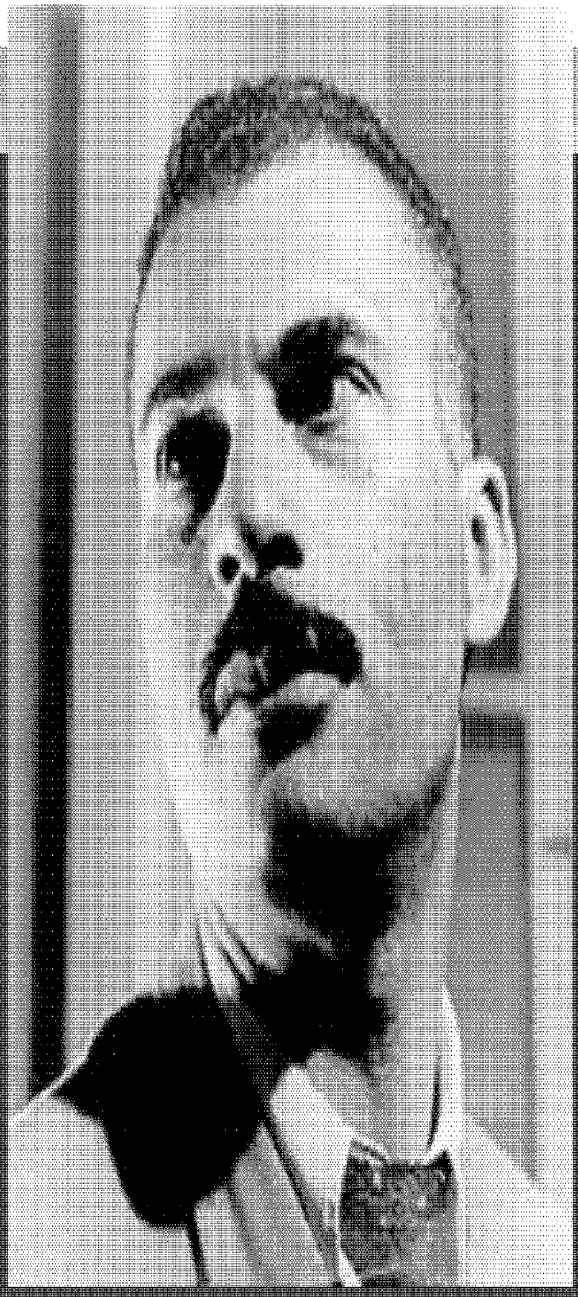
## BEHAVIOR DESIGNED TO CAUSE

## ANXIETY

# Marighella's Strategy

## Minimanual of the Urban Guerilla

- Step 1: Terrorist commits act
- Step 2: State complies OR overreacts
- Step 3: Outraged population acts against state



# Theory of Terrorism

From Routine Activities Theory (Cohen & Felson):

Terrorism occurs when you have the convergence of:

- Suitable targets
- Motivated offenders
- Lack of capable guardianship

# Targets of Terrorism

- The Victim
- Target of Attention
- Target of Influence

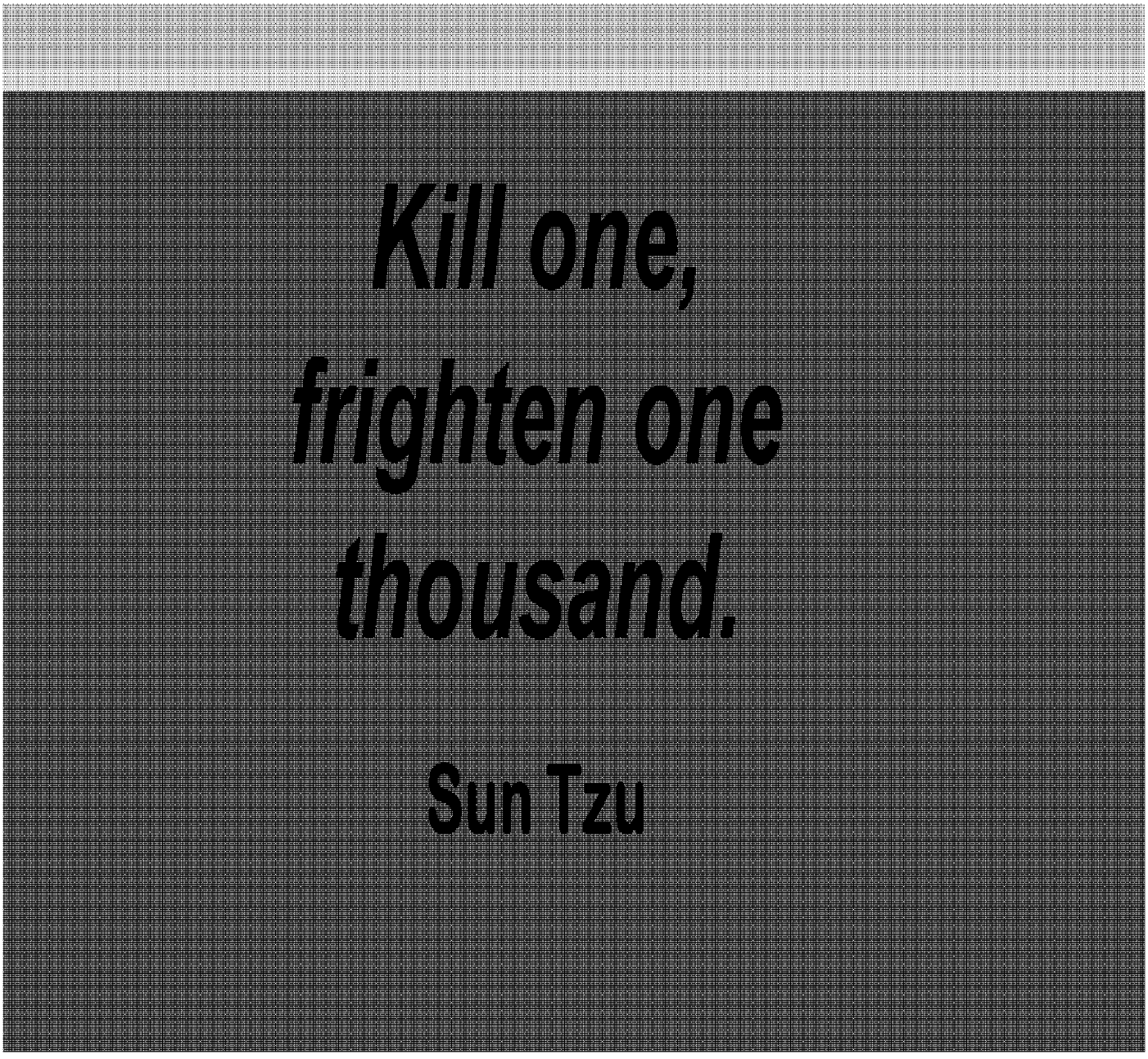


# Terrorism & the Economy

"The 11 September attacks on the USA caused considerable drops in tourist arrivals in many countries, estimated as a global loss of about 11% in September – December 2001."

-Bar-On Tourism Economics (June 1, 2002)

# Motivated Offenders-Origins

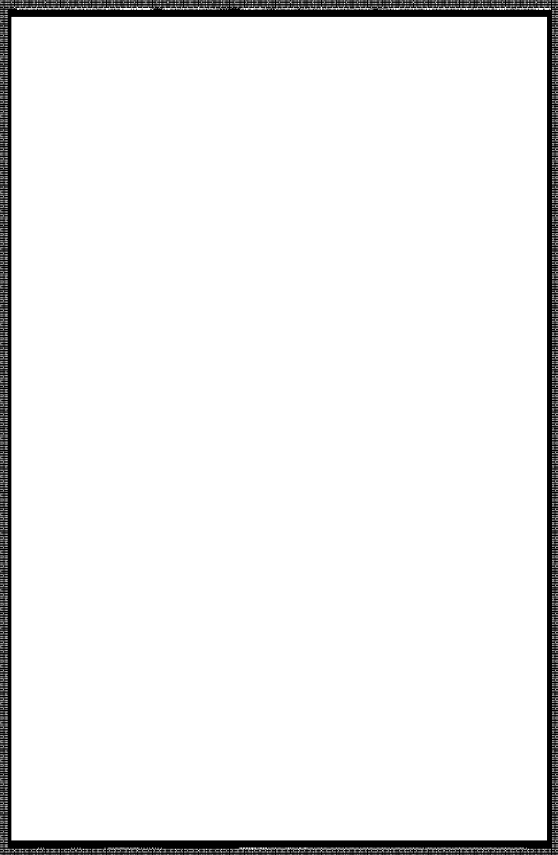


# WHO?

## Motivated Offenders-Today

b6
b7C

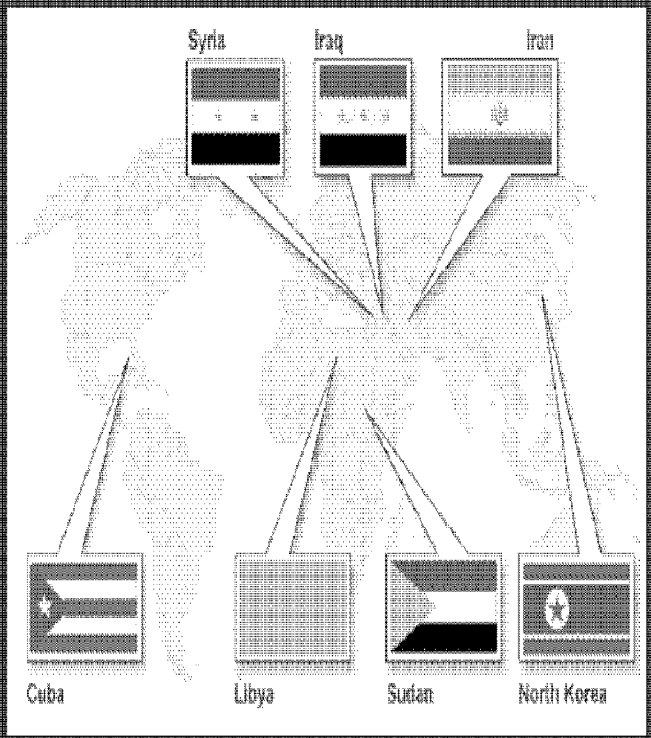
- International
- Domestic
  - Right Wing
  - Left Wing
  - Single Interest



3/20/2012

[redacted]

- International
  - State Sponsored



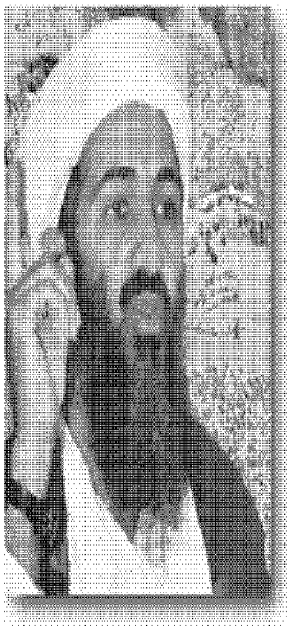
[redacted]

- International
- Clearly Defined Groups



[redacted]

- **International**
  - Radical International Jihad Movement



Usama Bin Ladin

[redacted]

- Interesting coalitions
- Blurring boundaries between terrorists, gangs, and organized criminals
- Fewer people able to do more damage

# Al Qaeda

Osama bin Laden: 1979 war in Afghanistan

1988: Bin Laden forms Al Qaeda from remnants of Afghan War vets

1994 Bin Laden's Saudi citizenship revoked

1996: Ejected from Sudan

1998: Establishes the Islamic World Front for the Struggle Against the Jews and Crusaders—issues fatwa against Americans everywhere

# Al Qaeda Plots

## Source: Naval Postgraduate School

1994: Assassination plot against Pope John Paul II during his visit to Manila

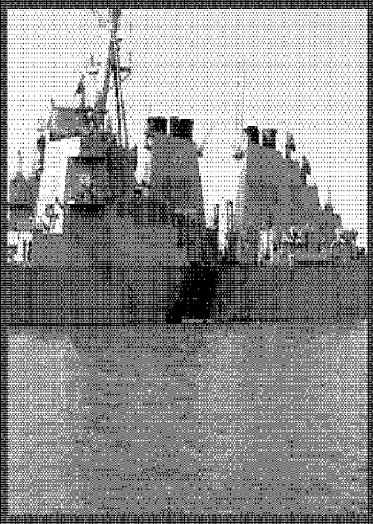
1995: Assassination plot against President Clinton during a visit to the Philippines

1995: Plot to bomb in midair a dozen US trans-Pacific flights

1998: Bombings of US Embassies in Nairobi, Kenya, and Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, that killed at least 301

1999: Plot to bomb Los Angeles International Airport

2000: USS Cole bombing killing 17 US Navy members, and injuring another 39



# Al Qaeda Plots

## Source: Naval Postgraduate School



2001: 9-11 attacks leaving about 3,000 individuals dead or missing

2001: Attempt by suspected al-Qaeda associate Richard Colvin Reid to ignite a shoe bomb on a transatlantic flight from Paris to Miami

2002: Attempt to shoot down an Israeli chartered plane with a surface-to-air missile as it departed the Mombasa Airport

2002: Jose Padilla arrested at O'Hare International and charged with planning to detonate a "dirty bomb" in the US.

Iraq?

# International Terrorism Resource

## *Patterns of Global Terrorism* (U.S. Dept. of State) www.state.gov

b7E

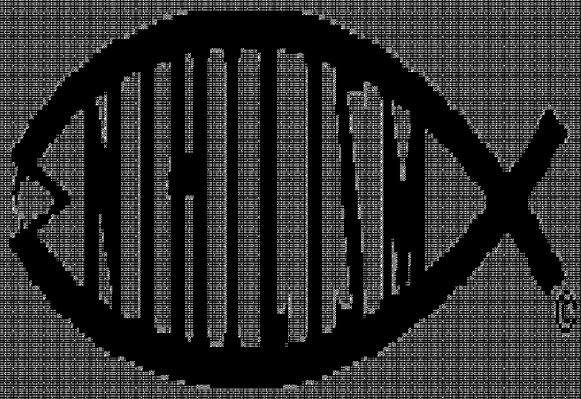
# Motivated Offenders: Domestic Right Wing

- Hate Groups
  - Religious
  - Political
- Common Law Courts
- Criminal Militia Groups



# Motivated Offenders: Domestic Left Wing

- Anarchists
- ALF/ELF



b6
b7C

# Motivated Offenders: Others

- Single Issue (e.g., anti-abortion)
- Cults






ACLURM051534

FBI051046

# Al Qaeda Training



# Prevention

- Training

# Prevention

- Training
- Resources

# Prevention

- Training
- Resources
- Intelligence/Crime Analysis

# Importance of Intelligence

This is a war that is unlike any other war that our nation is used to. It's a war of a series of battles that sometimes we'll see the fruits of our labors, and sometimes we won't. It's a war that's going to require cooperation with our friends. It is a war that requires the best of intelligence. The enemy is sometimes hard to find; they like to hide. They think they can hide – but we know better.

*President George W. Bush*

Good intelligence is the best weapon against terrorism

*US Congress Report of the National Commission on Terrorism*

# Prevention: Intelligence

## *FBI Office of Intelligence*

## *Regional Information Sharing System:*

b7E

# Prevention

- Training
- Resources
- Intelligence/Crime Analysis
- Identification of Critical Infrastructures

# Prevention: Critical Infrastuctures

*National Infrastructure Protection Center:* www.nipc.gov/

# Prevention

- Training
- Resources
- Intelligence/Crime Analysis
- Identification of Critical Infrastructures
- Liaison

# Prevention: Liaison

*Joint Terrorism Task Forces*

*Anti-Terrorism Advisory Councils (US Attorney's Office)*

*Regional Task Forces*

# Prevention: Liaison

*State/Local Government*

*Volunteer/Charitable Organizations*

*Etc.*

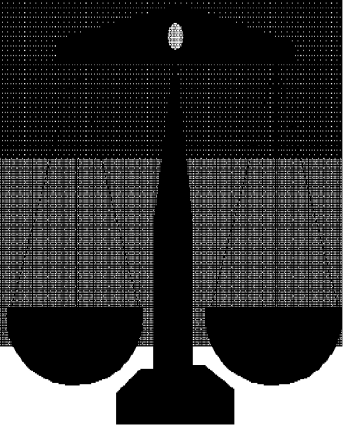
# Prevention

- Training
- Resources
- Intelligence/Crime Analysis
- Identification of Critical Infrastructures
- Liaison
- Coalition Building

# Prevention

The Primary Role of the Law Enforcement CEO of the 21st Century will be that of

"Coalition Builder"



b6
b7C

**Police, at all times, should maintain a relationship with the public that gives reality to the historic tradition that the police are the public and the public are the police; the police being the only members of the public who are paid to give full-time attention to duties which are incumbent on every citizen in the interests of community welfare and existence.**

**Sir Robert Peel**

# Why Coalition Building?

**"We cannot come into your community in the immediate aftermath of an event . . . and ask you to help us. We need to be in touch on a more regular basis"**

**–Michael Rolince,** *FBI-Arab American Advisory Committee Meeting, 2003*

# Response: Procedures

## *Federal Emergency Management Agency Interim Planning Guide for Terrorist Incidents*

www.fema.gov [redacted] b7E

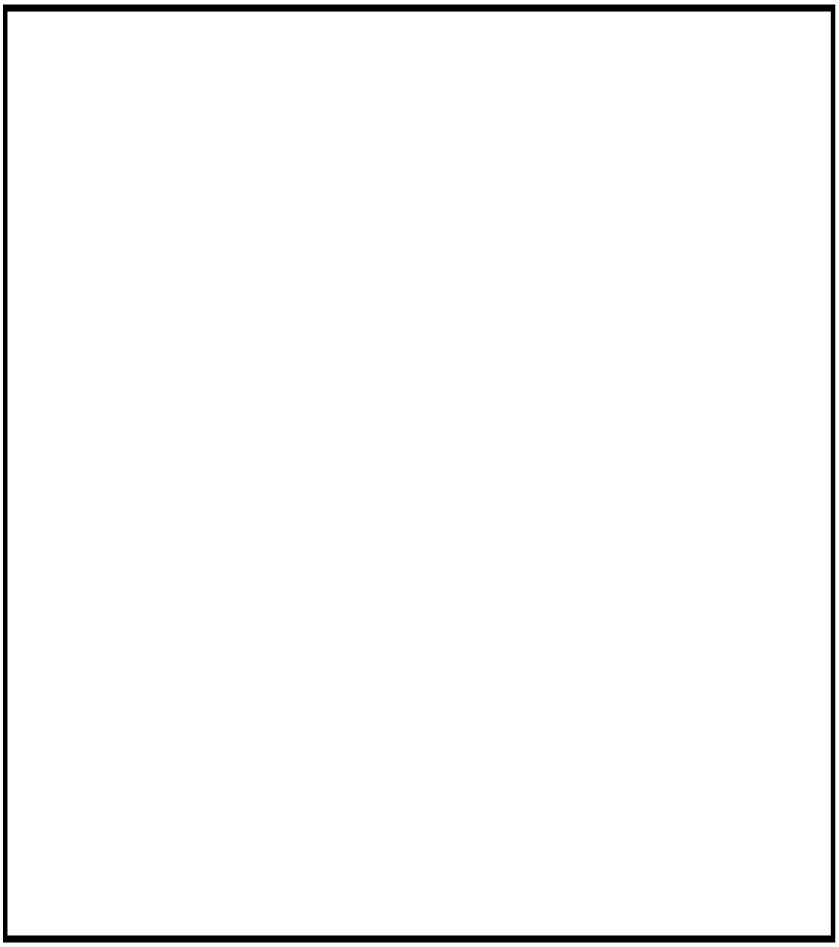
# TERRORISM



## "Fact" 1:

## It can't happen here

# How many work in a jurisdiction with a population greater than 19,064?



b6
b7C

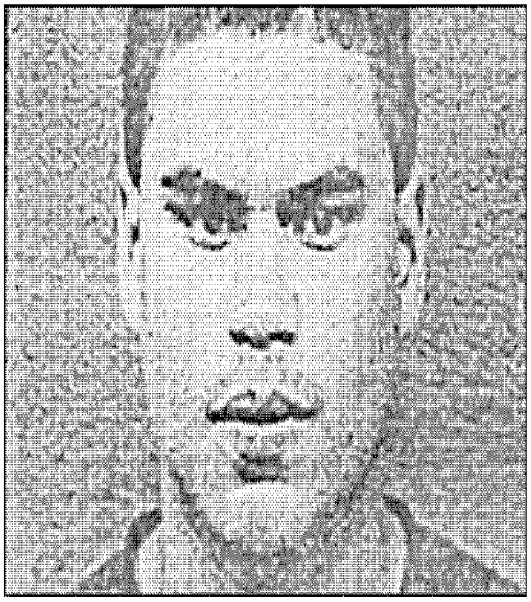
# Lackawanna 6

# TERRORISM



## "Fact" 2:

## I know a terrorist when I see one





# Jose Padilla

# Richard Reid

# Which one is the suicide bomber?



# TERRORISM



## "Fact" 3:

## You can't have privacy & security at the same time

# Privacy & Security



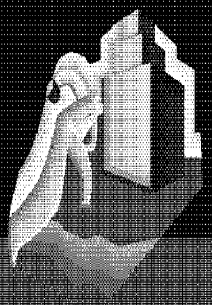
I don't believe we can afford to recognize a right [to anonymity] in this age of **terrorism**. No such right is hinted at in the Constitution...(P)**rivacy** and anonymity are not the same. From a civil liberties perspective, I prefer a system that takes a little bit of freedom from all to one that takes a great deal of freedom and dignity from the few...

**Alan Dershowitz: "*Why Fear National ID Cards?*"**

# Final Thoughts...

The only way to predict the future is to create it yourself

--May



# Final Thoughts...

Surely God wrongs not men, but themselves men wrong.

--Koran

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

No Duplication Fees are charged for Deleted Page Information Sheet(s).

Total Deleted Page(s) ~ 3
Page 9 ~ Duplicate
Page 30 ~ Duplicate
Page 32 ~ Duplicate