

UNCLASSIFIED//~~FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY~~

HOMEGROWN VIOLENT EXTREMIST
**MOBILIZATION
INDICATORS**
FOR PUBLIC SAFETY PERSONNEL

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2015 HVE MOBILIZATION BEHAVIORAL INDICATORS

(U//~~FOUO~~) The indicators of violent extremist mobilization described herein are intended to provide federal, state, local, territorial and tribal officials a roadmap of observable behaviors that could inform whether individuals or groups are preparing to engage in violent extremist activities including potential travel overseas to join a Foreign Terrorist Organization (FTO). The indicators are grouped by their assessed levels of diagnosticity—meaning how clearly we judge the behavior demonstrates an individual's trajectory towards terrorist activity. The list also includes additional information concerning what the behavior could indicate, identifies likely observers, and provides a probable time frame between the behavior and an ultimate violent act. Some of these activities might be constitutionally protected and may be insignificant on their own, but, when observed in combination with other suspicious behaviors, may constitute a basis for reporting. Law enforcement (LE) action should not be taken based solely on the exercise of constitutionally protected activities or on the apparent race, ethnicity, national origin, or religion of the subject.

BACKGROUND

(U//~~FOUO~~) By law, the National Counterterrorism Center (NCTC) focuses on international terrorism. Senior Intelligence Community officials judge that violent extremists inspired or enabled by ISIL and al-Qa'ida, including their allies and affiliates, are among the most lethal international terrorist threats to the Homeland. This product focuses on the threat from those actors.

(U//~~FOUO~~) In 2014, NCTC's Office of National Intelligence Management (NIM) formed an Interagency Analytic Focus Group, including experts from DCTC, DHS/I&A, DOE, FBI, NCTC, NSA, and cleared representatives of State and local law enforcement, who collaboratively developed the list of behavioral indicators and rank ordered them into three tiers of diagnosticity. The focus group created this list with law enforcement, homeland security, and public safety officials in mind. The focus group has not yet assessed how frequently these mobilization indicators were observed in case studies, in contrast to a similar NIM-led mobilization indicators study in 2011, because it determined highlighting diagnosticity would carry greater validity and would be of greater utility to the intended customer set than frequency of observation.



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GROUP INDICATORS

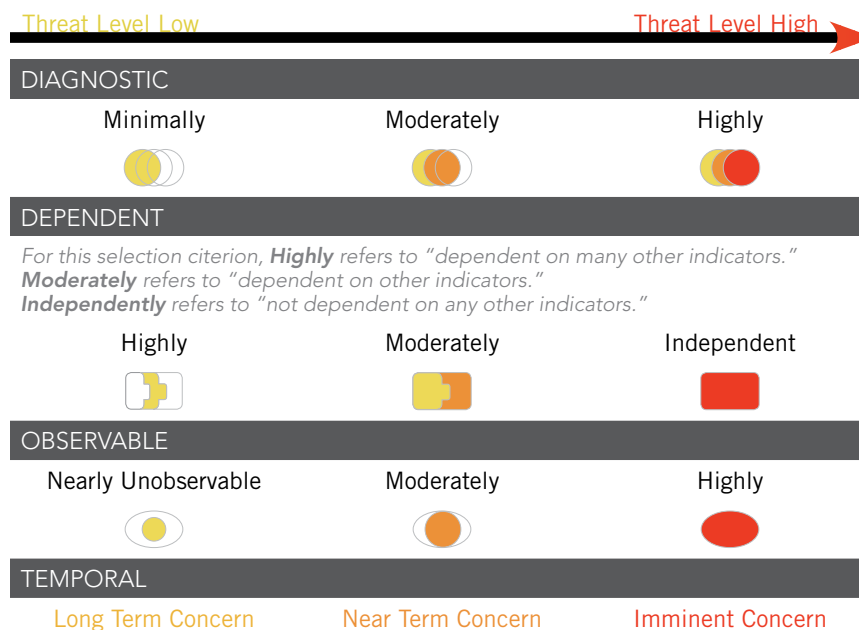
(U//~~FOUO~~) **GROUP A Indicators** are very diagnostic on their own.

(U//~~FOUO~~) **GROUP B Indicators** are moderately diagnostic, more so when observed with other indicators.

(U//~~FOUO~~) **GROUP C Indicators** are minimally diagnostic on their own and require the presence of other indicators to gain diagnosticity.

(U//~~FOUO~~) Nothing in this list of indicators is intended to confer additional authorities to law enforcement beyond that which is provided by federal, state, and local laws and regulations. Officers who believe an individual or group are exhibiting significant mobilization indicators are encouraged to immediately contact the local FBI Joint Terrorism Task Force.

MOBILIZATION INDICATOR SELECTION CRITERIA KEY



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GROUP A

INDICATORS ARE VERY DIAGNOSTIC ON THEIR OWN.

PREPARING AND DISSEMINATING A LAW WILL OR MARTYRDOM VIDEO/STATEMENT

(I.E. END OF LIFE PREPARATIONS)



DIAGNOSTIC

THIS BEHAVIOR ON ITS OWN IS
A MOBILIZATION INDICATOR



DEPENDENT

THIS BEHAVIOR ON ITS OWN IS
A MOBILIZATION INDICATOR



OBSERVABLE

IF SHARED WITH OR OTHERWISE DISCOVERED BY FAMILY,
FRIENDS, BYSTANDERS, ONLINE AND SOCIAL MEDIA
CONTACTS

TEMPORAL

(IMMINENT CONCERN)

BEHAVIOR TYPICALLY OCCURS DAYS/HOURS BEFORE
VIOLENT ACTION

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SEEKING HELP FROM FAMILY AND FRIENDS TO ENABLE TRAVEL TO JOIN TERRORIST GROUPS OVERSEAS



DIAGNOSTIC

THIS BEHAVIOR STRONGLY INDICATES
PREPARATION TO FIGHT WITH OR
OTHERWISE SUPPORT AN FTO



DEPENDENT

THIS BEHAVIOR ON ITS OWN IS
A MOBILIZATION INDICATOR



OBSERVABLE

BY FAMILY/FRIENDS

TEMPORAL

(NEAR TERM CONCERN)

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PLANNING OR ATTEMPTING TO TRAVEL TO A CONFLICT ZONE TO FIGHT WITH OR SUPPORT AN FTO



DIAGNOSTIC

ACTING ON MOTIVATION TO
FIGHT WITH OR SUPPORT AN FTO



DEPENDENT

THIS BEHAVIOR ON ITS OWN IS
A MOBILIZATION INDICATOR

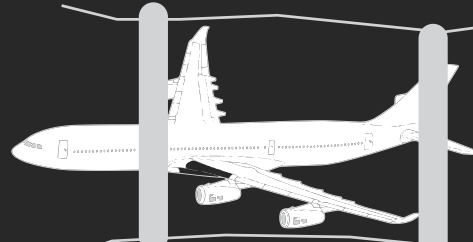


OBSERVABLE

SEARCHING FOR TRAVEL ROUTES, PURCHASE OF TICKETS,
AND ASKING QUESTIONS ON HOW TO TRAVEL CAN BE
OBSERVABLE BY FAMILY/FRIENDS, ONLINE CONTACTS,
TRAVEL AGENTS, AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

TEMPORAL

(NEAR TERM CONCERN)





SEEKING RELIGIOUS OR POLITICAL JUSTIFICATION FOR VIOLENT ACTS

DIAGNOSTIC



TERRORIST ACTS WOULD BE
PRINCIPAL MOTIVATION FOR
THIS BEHAVIOR

DEPENDENT



THIS BEHAVIOR ON ITS OWN IS
A MOBILIZATION INDICATOR

OBSERVABLE

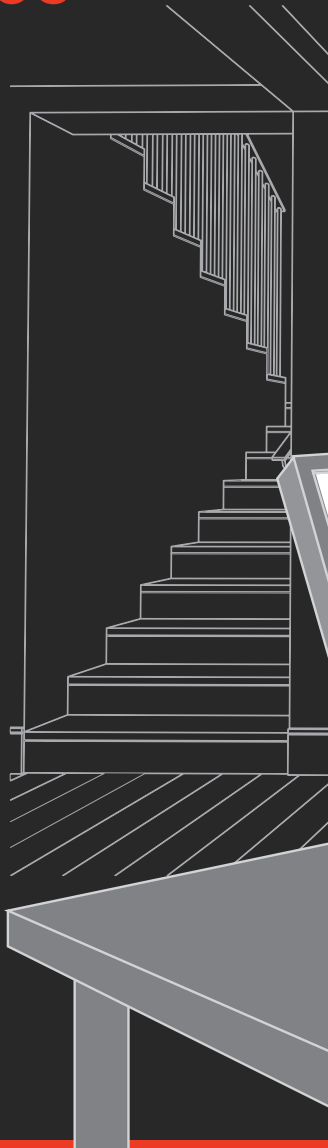


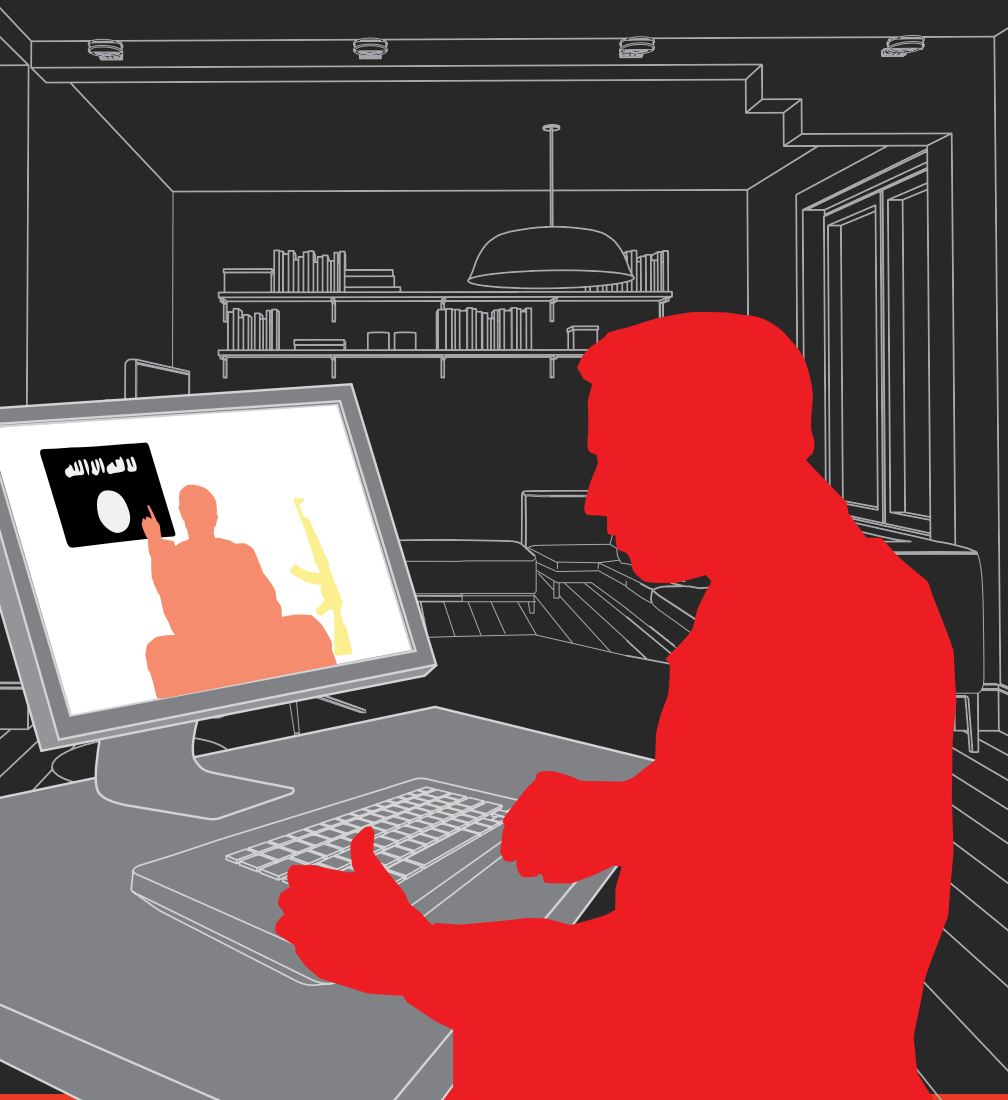
MOBILIZED VIOLENT EXTREMISTS CAN BE
OBSERVED IF THEY SEEK PERMISSION OR
SANCTION TO ENGAGE IN VIOLENCE FROM
RELIGIOUS LEADERS, FAMILY, FRIENDS, AND
ONLINE CONTACTS

TEMPORAL

(NEAR TERM CONCERN)

BEHAVIOR IS TYPICALLY LATE-STAGE PREPARATION
FOR ACTION





GROUP B

INDICATORS ARE MODERATELY DIAGNOSTIC, MORE
SO WHEN OBSERVED WITH OTHER INDICATORS.

INDICATORS

OBTAINING EXPLOSIVE PRECURSORS

 **DIAGNOSTIC**, particularly if there is information suggesting that violent action is the principal motivation for this behavior

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by sellers, LE if alerted

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

IMPLICIT OR EXPLICIT SELF-REPORTING OF
COMMITMENT OR INTENT TO ENGAGE IN
VIOLENT EXTREMIST ACTIVITY

(e.g., Avatar/Profile picture showing commitment to violent jihadist activity)

 **DIAGNOSTIC**, depending on how explicitly terrorism is linked to this behavior

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** to family, friends, online contacts, social media users, and educators

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

FORMING AN EXCLUSIVE CELL OF LIKE-MINDED
VIOLENT EXTREMIST ACTORS

 **DIAGNOSTIC**; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, community members when not solely via online communications

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*) behavior is typically late-stage preparation for action

CONDUCTING SUSPICIOUS FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS TO SUPPORT TRAVEL TO CONFLICT ZONES, OR TO ACQUIRE WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, OR PRECURSORS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, sellers, sales/bank records, travel agents, customs, LE

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*) behavior is typically late-stage preparation for action

CREATING PHYSICAL SIMULATIONS FOR ATTACK/ASSAULT PLANNING PURPOSES

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by employees of the institutions, family, friends, security officers

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

EMPLOYING COUNTER-SURVEILLANCE TECHNIQUES

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, LE, and educators

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

INDICATORS

OBSERVED CHANGES IN BEHAVIOR OR LINGUISTIC EXPRESSION THAT REFLECT NEW CLARITY OF PURPOSE RELATING TO VIOLENT EXTREMIST CAUSES

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by close family, friends, online contacts, coworkers

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

HAVING SUSPICIOUS TRAVEL PATTERNS

(e.g., one way tickets, use of pass-through hubs, claims of lost passports)

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** via ticket reservations, travel and customs history, possible awareness by family and friends

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

DELETING SOCIAL MEDIA, ONLINE ACCOUNTS TO AVOID TRACKING BY LAW ENFORCEMENT

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by LE with FISA authorization, or by witting family and friends

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*) if deletion is done to hide planning activities or operational activities

SURVEILLING POTENTIAL TARGETS



DIAGNOSTIC; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violent acts needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE possibly by security guards, LE, community members

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

HAVING AN ACKNOWLEDGED OR IMPLIED MEMBERSHIP IN, OR ASSOCIATION WITH VIOLENT EXTREMIST GROUPS

(e.g. individuals declare they are members of ISIL on social media)



DIAGNOSTIC; other indicators pointing to intent to act needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts, LE

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

PLANNING OR ATTEMPTING TO TRAVEL TO A CONFLICT ZONE

(non-specific)



DIAGNOSTIC; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm violent extremism as motivation for travel



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts, travel agents, customs officials, LE

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

INDICATORS

EXPRESSING ACCEPTANCE OF VIOLENCE AS A NECESSARY MEANS TO ACHIEVE IDEOLOGICAL GOALS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, online associates, and educators

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

ATTEMPTING TO RADICALIZE/MOBILIZE OTHERS, ESPECIALLY FAMILY MEMBERS AND CLOSE FRIENDS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** terrorist acts would be the principal motivation for this behavior

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** possibly by family, friends; otherwise, access to in-person or encrypted communications would be necessary

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

ENCOURAGING VIOLENCE TOWARDS U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS OR LAW ENFORCEMENT

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, online associates, religious leaders and educators

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

PARTICIPATING IN VIRTUAL SITES/GROUPS THAT PROMOTE VIOLENT EXTREMISM



DIAGNOSTIC; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to violent action



OBSERVABLE to family, friends, social media and gaming contacts

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

COMMUNICATING WITH OR LINKING TO VIOLENT EXTREMISTS ONLINE



DIAGNOSTIC; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, social media contacts, people with access to computer search/history, LE

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

SEEKING GUIDANCE FROM CONVICTED OR INCARCERATED TERRORISTS



DIAGNOSTIC; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts, corrections officials, or LE

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

INDICATORS

SENDING MONEY, MILITARY OR SURVIVALIST GEAR TO SUSPICIOUS PEOPLE OR GROUPS OVERSEAS

 **DIAGNOSTIC**; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, money services, banking institutions, material providers/shippers

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

EXPRESSED DESIRE TO TRAVEL TO CONFLICT ZONE TO FIGHT WITH OR SUPPORT AN FTO

 **DIAGNOSTIC**; depending on how explicit the aspiring traveler is regarding planned activities overseas

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family/friends, online contacts, travel agents, LE

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

CONDUCTING INTERNET RESEARCH FOR TARGET SELECTION, ACQUIRING TECHNICAL CAPABILITIES, PLANNING AND LOGISTICS

 **DIAGNOSTIC**; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, bystanders, LE with a warrant

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

SUSPICIOUS ACQUISITION OF MAPS/BLEUPRINTS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by people with access to computer search history, city records personnel, librarians

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

SEEKING OCCUPATIONS WITH SENSITIVE ACCESS

(airport, critical infrastructure/transportation, LEO, military, security clearance)

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization as motivation

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, job recruiters, employers, possibly online associates

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

CREATING VIRTUAL SIMULATIONS FOR ATTACK/ASSAULT PLANNING PURPOSES

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, online contacts, gaming participants, LE

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

INDICATORS

**BEING OSTRACIZED OR RECEIVING OVERT
DISAPPROVAL OR REJECTION FROM
FAMILY OR COMMUNITY FOLLOWING
EXTREMIST OUTBURSTS OR BEHAVIOR**

DIAGNOSTIC; other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, religious congregations, community members

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

GROUP C

INDICATORS ARE MINIMALLY DIAGNOSTIC ON THEIR OWN AND REQUIRE THE PRESENCE OF OTHER INDICATORS TO GAIN DIAGNOSTICITY.

INDICATORS

PURCHASING MILITARY STYLE EQUIPMENT



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts, sellers, transaction/bank records, possibly LE

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

SUSPICIOUS OR UNEXPLAINED WEAPONS ACQUISITION



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts, sellers, transaction/bank records, LE with a warrant

TEMPORAL (*Near-Term Concern*)

INDIVIDUAL HAS CRIMINAL HISTORY, INCLUDING INCARCERATION



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violent acts needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by LE, family, friends

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

INDICATORS

INDIVIDUAL HAS PAST HISTORY OF VIOLENCE

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by LE, family, friends, community members

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

BLAMING EXTERNAL FACTORS FOR FAILURE IN SCHOOL, CAREER, OR RELATIONSHIPS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

UNEMPLOYED/UNDEREMPLOYED AROUND TIME OF RADICALIZATION, EXPRESSING FRUSTRATION WITH EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AND BLAMING EXTERNAL FACTORS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

DISPLAYING AN UNSTABLE MENTAL STATE AND VIOLENT BEHAVIOR



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, community members

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

SWITCHING FROM ONE VIOLENT EXTREMIST IDEOLOGY TO ANOTHER



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts, religious community

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

BECOMING ISOLATED; BREAKING CONTACT WITH FAMILY AND FRIENDS, DROPPING OUT OF SCHOOL



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

INDICATORS

ESCHEWING ENTIRE RELIGIOUS COMMUNITY IN FAVOR OF ONE OR TWO VIOLENT EXTREMIST VOICES

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, religious community

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

PROMOTING A NARRATIVE OF AN EXISTENTIAL THREAT AGAINST ISLAM

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, online contacts, social media users

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

DEHUMANIZING NON-BELIEVERS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to act needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, online associates, religious community, possibly educators

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

REPLACING FAMILY AND FRIENDS WITH VIOLENT EXTREMIST SOCIAL GROUP



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, community, online associates

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

EXHIBITING COMMUNICATION SECURITY TECHNIQUES AND TRADecraft

(e.g. changing SIM cards, phone numbers or using disposable “burner” phones)



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts, possibly LE

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

DISCUSSING OPERATIONAL SECURITY OR WAYS TO EVADE LAW ENFORCEMENT



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE by family, friends, online contacts

TEMPORAL *(Long-Term Concern)*

INDICATORS

HAVING AN ACTIVE ROLE OR INCREASING PARTICIPATION IN A CLUSTER, OR IN SECRET CLUSTER MEETINGS; HAVING VIEWS REINFORCED BY OTHER CLUSTER MEMBERS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, possibly online contacts, and community members

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

PRAISING PAST SUCCESSFUL OR ATTEMPTED ATTACKS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** by family, friends, online contacts, social media users, LE

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

LYING TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS/ OBSTRUCTING INVESTIGATIONS

 **DIAGNOSTIC;** many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization

 **DEPENDENT** on many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action

 **OBSERVABLE** except by LE, family and friends

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

CONSUMING AND/OR SHARING VIOLENT EXTREMIST VIDEOS AND/OR PROPAGANDA



DIAGNOSTIC; many other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to commit violence needed to confirm mobilization



DEPENDENT on other indicators pointing to terrorism and intent to take violent action



OBSERVABLE except by family, friends, online and social media contacts, bystanders, and persons with access to computer search history, possibly LE

TEMPORAL (*Long-Term Concern*)

Approved for release by ODNI on 6-7-2017, FOIA Case DF-2017-00007.

