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#### Internet Radicalization to Violence Case Study:

National Capital Region Countering Violent Extremism WorkshopOffice of Intelligence and AnalysisHomeland Counterterrorism Division

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#### Linking Online and Physical Outreach

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### Syria Foreign Fighters: Motivations and Social Media Use

May 14, 2014



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# **Overview of Foreign Fighters**

- Syria has emerged as most attractive theater for Western violent extremists
  - Close to 2,000 Europeans are believed to have fought in Syria
  - FBI Director Comey<sup>USPER</sup>: "Dozens" of Americans have traveled to fight in Syria; problem "getting worse"
  - Seven US persons arrested on terrorism-related charges for fighting in Syria or attempting to do so; one Syria returnee also arrested



# Syria's Unique Appeal

- Ease of Access
- Persistent Media Coverage
- Sectarian Nature of Conflict in Heart of M.E.
- Prospect for Battlefield
  Experience
- Networking Opportunities



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### **Motivational Pathways**

(b) (3), (b) (7)(E)



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## **Motivational Pathways (Cont.)**

b) (3), (b) (7)(E)



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## **Radicalization to Violence**

• US travelers who desire to engage in violence going on their own or, in one case, with one associate.

(b) (7)(E), (b) (3)		



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#### **Travel Patterns**

 US Persons have attempted to travel to Syria to fight by

(b) (3), (b) (7)(E), (b) (6), (b) (7)(C)



2015-IAFO-00150 - 1601 UNCLASSIFIED//FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY (b) (3), (b) (6), (b) (7)(C), (b) (7)(E)

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### **U.S. Fighters' Use of Social Media**

(b) (3), (b) (7)(E)



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