



Scenario – Duke University

Note: This is a hypothetical scenario derived from a series of actual cases involving known homegrown violent extremists' actions prior to arrest. By combining facts from a variety of cases the scenario permits more dynamic interactions between workshop participants while still ensuring that scenario is representative of real world events.

Setting: Durham/Raleigh, NC area

STAGE ONE

Scene 1: Community Perspective

Majid just turned 21 and is a senior at Duke University working on his engineering degree in the Pratt School of Engineering. He lives off campus in apartment with his friend, Ahmed, also a Duke engineering student, in Cary, NC. Majid is a good student and has always been a pretty well-behaved kid with lots of friends. Majid looks up to and trusts Professor Johnson, one of his professors who he has several classes with. Professor Johnson sees a great deal of potential in Majid and has spent additional time tutoring Majid so he can get into the Pratt's School of Engineering graduate program. Professor Johnson has seen much less of Majid lately, and last week, Majid told him he was thinking of focusing less on engineering. When Professor Johnson tried to further discuss, Majid would not give a clear reason.

Majid did mention to Professor Johnson that his grades have been slipping. He has noticed that Majid has pulled away from his friends at school. Majid recently complained to Professor Johnson that Muslims are treated unfairly in America—for instance, his little brother has been harassed in school and called “terrorist” and other hurtful names, and his Muslim friends at Duke have been profiled by the police. Majid said he does not think anyone cares enough about this maltreatment and these injustices are inspiring him to make some changes in life. When Professor Johnson encouraged Majid to be active in college on these issues, Majid said that he's part of his Muslim Student Association, but he is rethinking the value of college and that he might take a “greater path,” but would not tell the professor what that meant.

Majid's roommate, Ahmed, is concerned because Majid did not come home after last night's class and emails Professor Johnson to see if he knows where he might be. Majid had told Ahmed that he would be studying with friends, but Ahmed actually connected with those friends last night, too, and no one had seen or heard from Majid. And Majid is not answering his phone. Ahmed says that Majid has increasingly been staying out late, but has never failed to come home before and never ignores his phone calls. Ahmed does not want to call campus or local police because he does not want to get Majid in trouble.

Scene 2: Law Enforcement Perspective

Around 11:30 pm, a Durham police officer notices and reports a “young, dark-skinned male walking around the exterior of Northgate Mall and peeking through the glass doors.” The male individual appeared to be furiously typing something into his phone and taking pictures of the mall. When the officer stops to question the individual, he answers that he had been waiting for a friend to drive him home. He refused to give the friend's name, address, or any further information, and accused the officer of deliberately targeting him because he was Muslim. The officer thought the individual was acting belligerent and hostile in response to his questioning and something just “did not seem right.” The officer asked the individual to come to the police station with the intent of asking him more questions. The individual again complained about police harassment but agreed to come to the police station

At the station he is voluntarily searched and a leaflet in Arabic is found in his pocket. When questioned, the individual said someone handed it to him that day on the street, but he doesn't know who the person was. He said he doesn't know what the leaflet is about; he doesn't know any Arabic. When asked why he didn't just throw it away, he responded that it looks like it has an ayat (verse) of the Qur'an on it, and it is forbidden therefore to put it in a trash can, so he was taking it home to give to his father who would know how to deal with it properly without disrespecting the Qur'an.

The officer asked the individual if he can look at the suspect's cell phone. The individual again complains about police targeting him because he was Muslim but ultimately allows the officer to review his phone. The officer sees a contact listed with the name 'Tariq Khan.' The officer decides to run a name check. That name does not come up but a "Tarek Khan" appears as a hit on a US Government watch list.

Eventually the police let him go as they don't have grounds to hold him. He is given his phone and the leaflet and leaves the station. He does not have enough money to take a taxi so he waits for the bus, and doesn't arrive home until the next morning. His roommate is upset that he didn't know where he was.

STAGE TWO

Scene 3: Community Perspective

Ahmed visits Professor Johnson after class that afternoon. He has been shaken by what happened to Majid. He says he wants to tell Professor Johnson something but he has to promise not to tell anyone. After Professor Johnson gave his assurance, Ahmed tells him that Majid has been looking at “weird websites” with “violent images and videos” as well as websites supporting Jabhat al-Nusra who is fighting to overthrow the government of Syria. He also tells him that Majid recently applied for a passport and speaks about traveling to Syria to fight the brutality there, though Ahmed always just assumed it was all talk.

Later in the day Majid also comes to see Professor Johnson. He says he is in big trouble with his parents, but even more, he is seriously upset by what has happened to him. He insists he hasn’t done anything wrong; he was just with a friend. He won’t answer questions about the friend (including if it was a boy or girl), saying he is 21 now and an adult, and he has a right to lead his own life and not be treated like a child and answer all these questions.

He says the police inspected his phone and leaflet, but gave them back when he was released. He tells Professor Johnson he is worried the police might have tampered with his phone and bugged it. He also tells the professor he’s worried about the internet history on the phone and is worried that they read a leaflet in Arabic. He leaves the leaflet with him.

When Majid is gone, Professor Johnson takes the leaflet to a colleague at the college who speaks Arabic and translates it: “Washington’s imperialism is intolerable. What they have done to the Muslim lands is unacceptable. Our fellow Muslims must follow a righteous path. We are all going to be held accountable for what we do in this life. We need to be strong. Islam is not passive. It’s not just about words or beliefs. It’s about action. Give victory to Allah and humiliate the kuffar. Allah did not make his religion weak. *‘Those who believe fight in the way of God; and those who do not, only fight for the powers of evil; so you should fight the allies of Satan.’*”

Majid calls Professor Johnson from his roommate’s phone to say he left behind his own phone by mistake and wants to come and get it. When Professor Johnson picks up the phone he sees a Facebook message from someone named Tariq: “Same hassle, I hate how America treats Muslims. Coming home 4 big event tomorrow and lighting of cake, landing @ 3:20 2day, can u pick me up?” When Majid arrives, Professor Johnson asks about Tariq, whom he’s never heard of, and this big event. Majid replies that Tariq is a new friend and the big event is his cousin’s birthday. When Professor Johnson asks about the leaflet Majid again insists he doesn’t know anything about the contents and refuses to take it back.

Professor Johnson phones Ahmed and asks about Tariq; Ahmed does not know him either. Ahmed becomes nervous and further checks Majid’s internet history on the computer and

clicks on them, discovering that they are extremist websites. He isn't sure who to call that he can trust.

Ahmed checks Majid's mobile phone and sees a response to Tariq Khan: "u can count on me, i'll b there. i'm serious...i'm not scared...i thought it out...i'm ready." He confronts Majid regarding the events of the past few days and asks if he has become involved in something he shouldn't. Majid admits that some new friends have persuaded him to become involved in a protest demonstration at a shopping mall, to protest drone bombings and to defend Syria. Ahmed presses for details, but Majid says he doesn't know any more, his new friend Tariq was going to tell him more when he got back from Pakistan. Ahmed warns him about the dangers of getting involved with the wrong people, and probes him about the violent imagery on websites discovered on the computer, questioning if Majid had joined a related organization. Majid says he is against violence and would not join such an organization, but he is upset about issues like drones and Syria, believing Muslims have to protest and stand up for justice.

Scene 4: Law Enforcement Perspective

Information comes through to the Durham Police Department from the FBI. Credible intelligence has been received of a serious threat to the Northgate Mall from both overseas and homegrown violent extremists. The reporting raises concerns about a potential explosive device in a car.

There is also information about an incoming person of concern. 'Tariq Khan' is on a Raleigh-bound flight manifest. 'Tarek Khan' is on a no-fly list. Passenger Tariq Khan was thoroughly investigated two weeks ago when he checked in to fly to Pakistan. It was concluded that he was not the same person and he was allowed to board. The same happened when he checked in on the return flight; again it was concluded he was not the same individual and was allowed to board. Now, however, because of the intelligence received, concerns have been raised again. He is due to land at 3:20 this afternoon.

The FBI again contacts the Durham Police Department referring to a telephone intercept. It mentions a 'Tariq/Tarek' arriving soon for 'the big day in Durham'. The same voice said 'we have the car, and Tariq has the boy.' They ask the police about the recent interview that led to an inquiry about Tariq Khan.